

No. 8568

# Supreme Court of Illinois

James P. Byrne

---

vs.

Charles Guard

---

71641  7

1 State of Illinois }  
Hardin County } 85

Please before the honorable  
William K Parrish Judge of the 3<sup>d</sup> Judicial circuit  
in the State of Illinois and presiding in the County  
of Hardin at the Elizabeth Town Court House on  
4<sup>th</sup> day of April A D 1854 to wit

James of Byrne } In the Hardin Circuit  
vs } Court August Term  
Chalon Guard } In a writ  
Damages \$4500.00  
The Clerk of the Hardin Circuit  
Court will please Issue summons in the above  
cause &c &c

John J Hardin  
atly for plaintiffs

James of Byrne }  
vs } In the Hardin Circuit  
Chalon Guard } Court

I do hereby enter myself security  
for costs in the above cause and acknowledge  
myself bound to pay or cause to be paid all  
Costs which may accrue in this action Either  
to the opposite party or to any of the officers of  
this Court in pursuance of the laws of this  
State This 25<sup>th</sup> day June 1853 John J Hardin

2 State of Illinois  
Hardin County } set

The people of the State of Illinois To the Sheriff of Hardin County Greeting we command you to summon Chalon Guard if to be found in your county to appear before the circuit court of said county, on the first day of the next term thereof to be holden at the Court House in Elizabethtown on the second Monday in the month of August next to answer James P Byrne in a plea of assumpsit to his damage of \$4500.00 dollars as is alleged and hereof make due Return to our said court as the Law directs

Witness Jas M Farland clerk of our said Court and the Judicial seal thereof at Elizabethtown This 27<sup>th</sup> day of June A D 1853

Jas M Farland clerk

And afterwards to wit on the first day of July A D 1853 the following return was made to wit

Executed the within according to law by reading the within summon to Chalon Guard the defendant in this writ &c on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of July A D 1853 Lewis Savender S H H C Ill

State of Illinois }  
Hardin County } SS At the Hardin County  
Court Augst Term 1853

3 James P Byrn The plaintiff in this suit  
complains of Chalon Guard defendant in this  
suit Summons se of a plea of Trespass on the  
care or promises, For that whereas heretofore to wit  
on the 16<sup>th</sup> day September 1852 at Illinois Furnace  
Illinois, To wit at the county and state aforesaid The  
Said Plaintiff at the special instance and request  
of the said defendant bargained in writing with the  
said defendant to buy of the said defendant and the  
said defendant then and there sold to the said  
Plaintiff a Large quantity of Pig Metall, to wit fifty  
Tons at the rate of Twenty one (21) dollars per ton to be  
delivered by the said defendant to the said to the said  
Plaintiff on the 14<sup>th</sup> day November 1852 at Elizabethtown  
Illinois To wit at the county and state aforesaid and  
to be paid for by the <sup>said</sup> Plaintiff to the said defendant  
on the delivery thereof aforesaid and in consideration  
thereof and that the said Plaintiff at the Like special  
Instance and request to of said defendant had then  
and there undertaken and faithfully promised the  
said defendant to accept and Receive the said pig Metall  
and to pay him for the same at the price aforesaid  
he the said defendant undertook and then and there  
faithfully promised the said Plaintiff to deliver the  
said pig Metall to the said Plaintiff as aforesaid and  
although the said time for the delivery of the said  
pig Metall as aforesaid has long since elapsed and  
the said Plaintiff has always been ready and willing

4 To accept and receive the sd pig Metall and to pay for the same at the price aforesaid to wit at the county and state aforesaid whereof the said defendant has always had notice yet the sd defendant not regarding his said promise and undertaking but contriving and intending to deceive and defraud, the said plaintiff in this behalf, did not or would within the time aforesaid or at any time afterwards, deliver the said pig Metall or any part thereof for the for the said plaintiff at Elizabethtown to wit the County and state aforesaid or elsewhere altho often requested so to do but wholly neglected and refused so to do whereby the said plaintiff has lost and been deprived of divers great gains and profits which might and otherwise would have arisen and accrued to him from the delivering of the sd pig Metall to the sd plaintiff as aforesaid, To wit at the county and state aforesaid To the damage of the sd plaintiff of fifteen hundred dollars

I Count For that whereas heretofore to wit on the 16<sup>th</sup> day September 1859 at Illinois Furnace Illinois to wit at the county and state aforesaid the said plaintiff at the special Interest and Request of the said defendant bargained with the said defendant to buy of the said defendant and the sd defendant then and there sold to the said plaintiff a Large quantity of pig Iron to wit Fifty tons at the rate of Twenty one dollars per ton to be

delivered by the said defendant to the plaintiff  
on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of November 1852 at  
Elyatethtown Illinois, to wit, at the county of  
and State aforesaid and to be paid for by  
the said plaintiff to the said defendant on  
the delivery thereof aforesaid, and in  
and in consideration thereof and that the said  
plaintiff at the like special instance and  
request of said defendant had then and there  
undertaken and faithfully promised the  
said defendant to accept and receive the  
said pig iron, and to pay him for the  
same at the price aforesaid, he the said  
defendant undertook and then and there  
faithfully promised the said plaintiff  
to deliver the said pig iron to the plaintiff  
as aforesaid, and although the said time for  
the delivery of the said pig iron as aforesaid  
hath long since elapsed and the said plain-  
tiff hath always been ready and willing to  
accept and receive the said pig iron and  
to pay for the same at the price aforesaid  
whereof the defendant has always had  
notice - yet the said defendant not regard-  
ing the his said promise and undertaking  
but contriving and intending to deceive  
and defraud the said plaintiff in this  
behalf did not ~~or~~ would within the

time aforesaid or at any time afterwards deliver the said pig iron or any part thereof to the plffs at Elizabethtown, to wit. the County and State aforesaid or elsewhere, altho often requested so to do but wholly neglected and refused so to do, whereby the said plaintiff has lost and been deprived of divers great gains and profits, which might and otherwise would have arisen and accrued to him from the delivery of the said pig iron to the said plaintiff as aforesaid, to wit: at the County and State aforesaid. To the damage of the plaintiff of Fifteen hundred dollars.

3<sup>d</sup> Count. For that whereas heretofore to wit on the 16<sup>th</sup> day September 1852 at Illinois Furnace, Illinois to wit at the County and State aforesaid. the said plaintiff at the special instance and request of the said defendant bargained in writing with the said defendant to buy of the said defendant and the defendant then and there sold to the plaintiff a large quantity of pig iron to wit fifty tons at the rate of twenty one dollars per ton, to be delivered by the defendant to the plaintiff on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of November 1852 at Elizabethtown Illinois, to wit at the County and State aforesaid, and to be paid for by the plaintiff to the defendant on the delivery thereof as aforesaid by the plaintiff placing to the

credit of the defendant the value of the said pig iron aforesaid at the price aforesaid on two promissory notes held by the plaintiff on said defendant executed by the defendant payable to the said plaintiff at the Bank of Evansville, to wit at the County and State aforesaid for \$450 each one at 4 months and the other at 6 months and dated 5<sup>th</sup> May 1852, and in consideration thereof, and that the said plaintiff at the like special instance and request of said defendant, had then and there undertaken & faithfully promised the said defendant to accept and receive the said pig iron and to credit the same on his said notes, at the price aforesaid he the said defendant undertook and then and there faithfully promised the said plaintiff to deliver the said pig iron to the said plaintiff as aforesaid, and although the said time for the delivery of the said pig iron as aforesaid has long since elapsed and the said plaintiff has always been ready and willing to accept and receive the said pig iron, and to credit the same at the price aforesaid upon said notes whereof the said defendant hath always had notice. Yet the defendant

not regarding his said promise and  
undertaking but contriving and in-  
tending to deceive and defraud the said  
plaintiff in this behalf did not, or would  
within the time aforesaid or at any other  
time afterwards deliver the said pig iron  
or any part thereof to the said plain-  
tiff at Elizabethtown, to wit: at the County  
and State aforesaid or elsewhere, altho  
often requested so to do, but wholly neglected  
and refused so to do whereby the plaintiff  
has lost and been deprived of divers  
great gains and profits which might  
and otherwise would have arisen  
and accrued to him from the delivery  
of the said pig iron to the plaintiff as afore-  
said, to wit at the County and State  
aforesaid. To the damage of the  
plaintiff of \$fifteen hundred  
dollars

John J. Hardin  
Atty for Plff.

Copy of account  
behalon Guard

To James P. Byrne Dr.  
To damages for failing to deliver on  
the 14<sup>th</sup> day of Nov 1852 - 50 tons of  
Pig iron at Elizabethtown Illinois \$4500.<sup>00</sup>

And afterwards to wit the following endorsement  
was made to wit: "Filed July 5<sup>th</sup> 1853  
Jas W Fairlan clk.

(Copy of Contract read on)

"Illinois Furnace Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> 1852

J. P. Byrne of Evansville bot of Mr. G.  
Guard, Fifty tons of pig mettal to be  
delivered in Elizabethtown at the  
landing at the rate of twenty one  
dollars per ton, weighed when delivered  
on or before the 14<sup>th</sup> day of November  
1852 the above mettal to be applied  
on notes and accounts against G.  
Guard Chalou Guard"

James P. Byrne }  
as } Assumpsit.  
Chalou Guard }

And the said defendant  
by his attorneys comes and defends the  
wrong & injury wherof and says  
the declaration in the above cause is  
not sufficient in law Wherfore &c.

Casey, Montgomery & White Parrish  
Logan & White

And afterwards to wit at a circuit  
Court held at the Court House in  
Elizabethtown on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of

30  
August A.D. 1853 in and for the County of Hardin  
and State of Illinois the following order was  
made, to wit.

James P. Byrne } Plaintiff  
vs. } Trespass  
Chalon Guard } Defendant.

Now on this day came the  
said plaintiff by Hardin his attorney and  
upon his motion it is ordered that he has  
leave to amend his declaration filed in this  
cause, and this cause is continued &c.

And afterwards to wit; - at a Circuit Court  
held in and for the County of Hardin  
and State of Illinois at the Court House  
in Elizabethton on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of August  
A.D. 1854 the following order was made  
to wit:

James P. Byrne } Plaintiff.  
vs. } Trespass  
Chalon Guard } Defendant.

Now on this day came again the  
plaintiff by Hardin his attorney, and upon  
motion it is ordered that the defendant be made  
ruled to plead to the said plaintiffs bill by 2 o'clock  
this day &c.

And afterwards, to wit; on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of August

A.D. 1854 at a Circuit Court held in and for  
the County of Hardin and State of Illinois at the  
Court House in Elizabethtown - the following  
order was made, to wit;

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Trespas.  
Chalon Guard }

Now on this day came  
again the said plaintiff, <sup>62</sup>Hardin his  
attorney as well also the defendant by  
leasey, Montgomery, Parrish, Logan & White  
his attorneys, and the said defendant  
by his attorneys files his demurrer to said  
plaintiffs declaration, Issue being  
joined thereon and the Court being  
sufficiently advised in the premises. It is there-  
fore ordered that the said demurrer be overruled  
and this cause is continued at the plaintiffs  
costs &c.

And afterwards, to wit; on the 4<sup>th</sup>  
day of April 185<sup>5</sup> the following order was  
made at a Circuit Court held in and  
for the County of Hardin and State of  
Illinois at the Court House in Elizabethtown  
to wit.

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Trespas &c.  
Chalon Guard }

Now on this day came the plaintiff by Hardin & Freeman his attorneys as well also the defendant by Casey & Montgomery, Parrish, Logan & White his attorneys and the Judge having been of counsel in this cause the venue is changed therefore changed to the County of Gallatin & C.

State of Illinois }  
 Hardin County } S.S.

I, Jas. McFarlane, clerk of the Circuit Court in and for the County & State aforesaid do hereby certify that the foregoing record of 9 pages contains a full and complete transcript of the case therein specified as full and complete as the same remains of record in my office



In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and the judicial seal of said Court at Elizabethtown this the 23<sup>d</sup> day of ~~August~~ August 1854.

Jas McFarlane, clk  
 By Jas B. Turner, D. C.

State of Illinois Gallatin County, ss.  
At a Circuit Court commenced and holden  
in the Court House at Shawneetown, in  
the County of Gallatin and State of Illinois  
on Monday the 23<sup>d</sup> Day of October A. D.  
1854. The Honorable Downing Baugh  
presiding, John E. Hall clerk and  
Thomas Wilson Sheriff. Court was  
opened by Sheriff Wilson.

On Friday the fifth day of said term  
it being the 27<sup>th</sup> day of October 1854  
the following order was made and entered  
of record.

James P. Byrne } Change of Venue from  
                  <sup>vs.</sup> } Hardin County.  
Chalon Guard } Trespass upon the case on promises.

On this day came the defendant  
by White his attorney, and on his motion  
the plaintiff is ruled to file a cost bond  
herein, which bond is filed.

And afterwards to wit at a Circuit Court  
held in and for said County of Gallatin  
at the Court House in Shawneetown  
on the ninth day of said term <sup>of said Court</sup> 1854 the following  
order was made and entered, to wit

James P. Byrne }  
 vs. } Trespas on the lease on promises.  
 Chalon Guard }

Ordered that this cause be continued by consent of parties.

And afterwards, to wit; at a Circuit Court commenced and holden at the Court House in Shawnee town on Monday the 11<sup>th</sup> day of December 1854. The Honorable Downing Baugh presiding.

On Tuesday the sixteenth day of December 1854, being the eighth day of said term the following order was made and entered

James P. Byrne } Trespas upon the case  
 vs. } on promises.  
 Chalon Guard }

On this day came the defendant and excepted to the depositions taken by the plaintiff in this cause, which exceptions are by the court sustained, and it is further ordered that this cause be continued at the cost of the said plaintiff.

And afterwards the said defendant Chalon Guard on the 28<sup>th</sup> day of October 1854 filed in the said Circuit Court of Gallatin

County his pleas in said cause, in words  
and figures as follows to wit:—

1<sup>st</sup> Chalon Guard }

vs. }

James P. Byrne } And the said defendant  
by White his attorney comes and defends the wrong  
and injury when &c. where &c. and for plea  
says that he did not promise & undertake as  
he is charged in the said plaintiffs decla-  
ration & of this he puts himself on the Country

Montgomery & White, for depts.

And the plff. doth the like

Olney & McAtee,

2<sup>nd</sup> plea. And the said defendant by White  
his attorney comes and defends the wrong  
& injury when &c. where &c. and for plea says  
that since the commencement of this  
suit, he has fully paid and discharged  
the said demand mentioned in the said  
plaintiffs declaration. And this he  
is ready to verify. Wherefore he prays  
judgment &c.

Montgomery & White for depts.

traverse & issue

Olney & McAtee,

3<sup>rd</sup> plea And the said defendant by Montgom-

ery & White his attorneys, comes & defends  
 the wrong & injury, when &c. where &c, and  
 for plea says that in a certain action  
 pending in the Circuit Court of Hardin  
 County State of Illinois wherein the said  
 plaintiff in this action, James P. Byrne  
 was plaintiff and the said Chalon Guard  
 was defendant, to wit on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of  
 August 1853 judgment was obtained  
 against the said defendant & in favor  
 of the said plaintiff for the sum of  
 two hundred & fifteen dollars upon  
 certain notes declared on in that  
 action by the said plaintiff, and which  
 said notes are the identical notes referred  
 to in the instrument sued on in this  
 action - and which said judgment has  
 been fully paid and satisfied & this he is  
 ready to verify. Wherefore he prays judgment  
 &c.

Montgomery & White for depts.

And afterwards to wit at a Circuit Court commenced  
 and holden at the court house in Shawneetown on  
~~Monday~~ <sup>Tuesday</sup> the the fifth day of June 1855. On  
 Wednesday, the sixth day of June 1855 it being  
 the ~~third~~ second day of said term the  
 following order was made and entered.

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Trespas on the Case on promises.  
Chalon Guard }

On this day came the plain-  
tiff by Olney his attorney and demurs to de-  
fendants third plea herein. Which demur-  
ver is by the court overruled

And afterwards to wit on Thursday the  
seventh day of June 1855 being the third  
day of said term the following order  
was made and entered

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Trespas on the Case  
Chalon Guard } on promises.

Ordered that this cause be continued at the  
cost of plaintiff

And afterwards at the October Term 1855  
of said Gallatin Circuit Court on Fri-  
day the 26<sup>th</sup> day of October 1855 being  
the fifth day of said term the following  
order was made and entered, to wit:

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Trespas upon the case on promises.  
Chalon Guard }

Ordered that this cause be continued at the costs of the plaintiff. It is therefore ordered that the defendant recover of the plaintiff his costs in this continuance, and that he have execution &c.

And afterwards at the June Term 1856 of the said Circuit Court of Gallatin County on Wednesday the 11<sup>th</sup> day of June 1856 being the third day of said term the following order was made and entered

James P. Byrne	}	Trespas on the case on promises.
vs.		
Chalon Guard	}	

On this day came the plaintiff by <sup>+ Meatee</sup> Olney his attorneys, and the defendant by plaintiff electing to stand by the demurrer to the defendant's ~~name~~ third plea filed herein, and cause being submitted upon the issues presented the Court finds for the defendant. It is therefore ordered and adjudged that the defendant recover of the plaintiff his costs and charges in this behalf - and that he have execution therefor &c.

and afterwards to wit on the seventh day of June 1859 the said plaintiff filed in the office of the clerk of said this Court the following notice, to wit,

State of Illinois Gallatin County, ss  
To Chalou Guard

Sir:- You are hereby notified that on Tuesday the second day of the next term of the Circuit Court of Gallatin County Illinois, to be commenced and holden at the Court House in Shawneetown on Monday the sixth day of June next I shall by my attorneys make application to said Court to correct the judgment or final order entered by said Court on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of June 1856 in the case then pending in said Court wherein I was <sup>the</sup> plaintiff and you was the defendant in an action of assumpsit.

The said order or judgment is incorrect in this, that the words "and cause being submitted upon the issues presented the Court finds for the defendant." are improper and should be stricken out. The following entry was made on the judges docket by the then Judge of said Court at the time, to wit, on the 11<sup>th</sup> June 1856 in said Cause and is correct, to wit, 'Plff. electing to stand by the dem<sup>r</sup> to defts. 3<sup>d</sup> Plea judgt. is entered thereon for deft. for costs. W.' The said entry is a true statement of what was done in said Cause and the order of said Court should be amended so as to be in accordance

with said minutes. And application will be made as before stated to have said order amended conformable to said the said minutes and to the facts  
April 30th 1859

Yours &c,

James P. Byrne  
by Olney & Bowman  
his attorneys

On the back of said notice were the following endorsements, to wit: I served this notice on Chalou Guard by delivering to him a true copy of the same this the 14th day of May 1859

John T. Walters, Sheriff  
by J. S. Robinson Deputy

And on the said seventh day of June 1859 at the term of the said Circuit Court then being holden at the Court House in Shawmestown the said James P. Byrne upon the filing of said notice entered his motion in said Court according to the said notice, as follows to wit:

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } motion  
Chalou Guard }

On this day comes the said James P. Byrne by Olney & Bowman his attorneys and enters his motion to correct the record in the case of said Byrne against said Guard disposed of at the June Term 1856 of this Court in accordance with the notice therein

Said cause having been continued at the  
October Term 1859

Afterwards, to wit at the June Term 1860 of  
said Circuit Court on Saturday the 23<sup>rd</sup> day  
of June 1860 ~~being the day of said Term~~  
the following proceedings were had and  
entered in said Cause.

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Motion to correct judgment.  
Chalon Guard. }

On this day came the parties by  
their attorneys and this cause being submitted to  
the Court and proofs heard It is ordered that  
the Clerk of this Court correct the judgment and  
final order mentioned in the notice in this  
cause in accordance with the facts as set forth  
in said notice, so that it shall sufficiently appear  
by said judgment or final order that the plain-  
tiff electing to stand by his demurrer  
to defendant's third plea judgment was  
entered thereon for defendant for costs  
And that the words in said judgment or  
final order as entered "and cause being  
submitted upon the issues joined present-  
ed the Court finds for the defendant"  
be stricken out of said

Whereupon the defendant excepts to the opinion of the  
Court in ordering said amendment to be made and by  
consent of parties leave is given to the defendant until  
the next term of the Court to file his bill of exceptions

State of Illinois }  
Gallatin County } 53.

twenty-one

I James Davenport  
Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said County  
do hereby certify that the foregoing ~~sixteen~~ (21)  
pages are truly copied from the records  
and files of my said office, and that the  
same is a true full and perfect copy  
of all the records, files and proceedings.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
set my hand and affixed the seal of  
said Court at office in Shawneetown

This 24<sup>th</sup> day October ~~1857~~ June 1861

James Davenport clk

And the said James P. Byrne upon the  
foregoing record assigns the following  
errors, to wit:-

1<sup>st</sup>

The Court erred in overruling the  
plaintiffs demurrer to defendants  
third plea

2<sup>nd</sup>

The Court erred in giving judgment  
in said Cause in favor of the defendant,

3<sup>rd</sup>

In not sustaining the plaintiffs  
demurrer to defendants third plea

~~25~~ 246 19

James P. Byrne  
vs.

Chalon Guard.

Error to Gallatin.

Filed 17. October 1857

N. Johnston clk

October 26. 1857 - Paid  
of Off in error \$5 - w-  
advance fees in this  
case -

Disposed June 7 1860

Filed June 24. A. D. 1861. Am paid \$5.00  
by Mcraig & Chey - Nash Johnston clk

4<sup>th</sup> for not giving judgment on overruling  
plaintiff's demurrer to defendants third  
plea that the plaintiff answer  
over  
McKeen & Chey for P.P.  
This name is withdrawn from the file of  
the case by leave of the court. June 15, 1857  
Nash Johnston clk

State of Illinois,  
SUPREME COURT,  
First Grand Division.

} SS

The People of the State of Illinois,  
To the Sheriff of Gallatin County.

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Gallatin county, before the Judge thereof between

James P. Pyne plaintiff and

Chalou Guara defendant it is said that manifests error hath intervened to the injury of said James P. Pyne as we

are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mount Vernon, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said Chalou Guara

that he be and appear before the justices of our said Supreme Court; at the next term of said Court, to be holden at **Mount Vernon**, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if he shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said Chalou Guara notice together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this Seventh day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Sixty-one.

Noah Johnston  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.  
First Grand Division.

James P. Byrne

Plaintiff in Error,

VS.

Chalon Guard

Defendant in Error.

Serving	_____	30
Ref	_____	10
Mileage	_____	25
	<i>L. N. Spivey stuff</i>	133
		178

SCIRE FACIAS.

FILED.

Executed the within, by reading the same to Chalon Guard the  
within named defendant in the presence of Jacob, Doe &  
Timothy Dickapitcher - two good & lawful men 19<sup>th</sup>  
July A.D. 1861

P.B. V. New - still 26  
By L. N. Spivey clerk



*Faint handwritten notes and signatures, including the name 'L. N. Spivey' and other illegible text.*

State of Illinois, }  
SUPREME COURT, } SS  
First Grand Division. }

The People of the State of Illinois,  
To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of Gallatin Greeting:

Because, In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Gallatin county, before the Judge thereof between

James P. Byrne plaintiff and

Chalou Green defendant it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid James P. Byrne

as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at **Mount Vernon**, in the County of Jefferson, on the first Sunday after The 2<sup>d</sup> Monday of November next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Coates Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at **MOUNT VERNON**, this seventh day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Sixty one.

Noah Johnston  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.



State of Illinois Supreme Court  
First Division

James P. Byrne }  
vs. } Error to Gallatin  
Chalon Guard }

The Clerk of said Court will please  
issue in this cause writ of error and  
Sci. fa in above styled Cause

M. Keaig & Olney  
for plaintiff

First Division Supreme Court  
State of Illinois November  
Term 1861.

James P. Byrne, plaintiff  
vs. Error to Gallatin  
Chalon Guard, defendant

We do hereby enter ourselves  
security for costs in this cause and ac-  
knowledge ourselves bound to pay or  
cause to be paid unto the opposite  
party or to any of the officers of this  
Court all costs that may accrue  
in this action in pursuance to the  
laws of the state of Illinois. Dated  
this the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of June 1861.

John Olney  
G. M. Keaig

James P. Byrne  
Pltff in error

vs

Charles Guenther  
Def in error -

Case to Quilts -

Receipts and  
Costs -

Filed June 7 - 1861 -

S. Johnston M.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

State of Illinois Supreme Court  
First Division

James P. Byrne

vs.

Chalon Guard.

} Error to Gallatin

Abstract of Case.

This was an action of assumpsit commenced in the Circuit Court of Hardin County on to the August Term 1853 by Byrne against Guard. The declaration contains three Counts

3 The first Count avers that defendant contracted in <sup>writing</sup> with the plaintiff to sell and deliver to plaintiff fifty tons of pig mettal at twenty-one dollars per ton to be delivered at Elizabethtown in the County of Hardin Illinois on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of November 1852, and to be paid for by plaintiff on delivery. Avers ability and 4 readiness of plaintiff to pay for and receive said pig mettal at the time and place specified - and the failure of defendant to deliver any part of the pig mettal

5 The second Count is like the first except that the contract was not in writing and the thing sold was pig Iron,

6 The third Count avers that defendant & bargained in writing with the plaintiff for the sale and delivery to plaintiff of fifty tons of pig iron at twenty-one dollars per ton to be delivered at Elizabethtown on 14<sup>th</sup> November 1852 and to be paid for by the plaintiff to the defendant on delivery thereof by

6 the plaintiff placing to the Credit of the defendant the value of the said pig iron aforesaid at the price aforesaid on two promissory notes held by the plaintiff on said defendant for \$450 each  
Quers the readiness of plff to receive the iron and credit same at the time and place and failure of defendant to deliver the iron or any part of it.

11 The venue was changed to Gallatin County on the ~~27th October 1854~~ 4th April 1854

15 The defendant filed three pleas to plffs declaration.

1<sup>st</sup> The General Issue, to which the plaintiff added a Similiter

2<sup>nd</sup> Payment. To which the plaintiff took issue

16 3<sup>d</sup> Plea alleges "that in a certain action pending in the Circuit Court of Hardin County Illinois wherein Byrne was plaintiff and Guard defendant judgment was rendered on the <sup>of August</sup> 11<sup>th</sup> 1853 in favor of plaintiff for \$215 upon certain notes declared on in that action and which notes are the identical notes referred to in the instrument sued on in this action. And which judgment had been fully paid."

17 At the The plaintiff filed his demurrer to said third plea which demurrer was by the Court overruled

18 And judgment to the plaintiff

electing to stand by his demurrer judgment  
was rendered ~~as~~ thereon in favor of the  
defendant for costs.

19 The clerk having improperly entered  
20 said judgment, afterwards notice  
21 having been given to the plaintiff  
the entry of said judgment was  
corrected so as to correspond with  
the facts.

McKeary & Olney  
for plff.

19

Abstract.

James P. Byrne

Deft in error

vs

Charles Guille

Deft in error.

Filed 7<sup>th</sup> June 1861-

N. Johnston CM

Shawneetown June 4<sup>th</sup> 1861

Noah Johnson Esq. Dear Sir, Will you please file the accompanying Record and issue thereon immediately - forthwith - without delay - in a hurry and dont procrastinate - and be sure you get it all right at first, because there is no time to correct mistakes. The five year expires on the eleventh - this day week. If preceipe and bond are not right - correct them  
Address Geo. W. McKaig, Shawneetown Ill.

Yours

Enclosed \$5-

McKaig & Olney

I voted for you yesterday.

Olney

19

1861

Byrne

in

Guam

Ernest Gallatin

Dismissed

8568

Cost bill on page 473.