

12279

No.

Supreme Court of Illinois

Castle.

vs.

Judson, et al.

71641  7

Supreme Court State of Illinois Term 1885

William D. Ludlow and

George Ripley

vs

George Hatch and

Edmund S. Castle

~~~~~

Appellants.

And now comes the said E. S. Castle one of the above defendants by D. Wolf & Daniels his attorneys and says that in the record and proceedings aforesaid there is manifest error in the Verdict.

1 That, by said Record it appears that said Court had no jurisdiction to render a judgment in said cause;

2 Because by said Record it does not appear that the defendants was served with a copy of the declaration ten days prior to the said vacation term

3. Because it appears that said judgment was rendered at a vacation term of said Court and that no copy of the declaration & Rule to plead was served on the defendant ten days before the said term;

4 Because no title to the said note is shown in the said Plaintiff by said Record

5 Because the said notes were said and judgment rendered in the name of the Plaintiff and no endorsement of said notes to said Plaintiff is shown

6 Because it appears that there was a good and sufficient affidavit of merits to the defendants defense in said cause together with the necessary and legal Pleadings had been made and filed of record previous to the day on which the Plaintiff was substituted <sup>in case of a</sup> judgment for default in filing said Affidavit and Pleadings by the law regulating the practice of said Cook County Court of Common Pleas.

7 And also that there is error in the Verdict, that by the record aforesaid it appears that the judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid given, was given



for the said Abigail W. Potter against the said E. S. Castle and George Hatch - Whereas by the law of the land the said Judgment ought to have been given for the said E. S. Castle & George Hatch against the said William D. Ludlow and George Ripley -

And the said E. S. Castle prays that the Judgment of the said for the errors of the said and other ~~other~~ errors in the record & proceedings of the said may be reversed and annulled & altogether held for nothing

D. W. Daniel

Attorney

And now the said Edmund S. Castle, and the said George Hatch Defendants in error say that in the record and proceedings hereinbefore set forth there is no error, Wherefore they the said Defendants pray that the said judgment and proceedings may in all things be affirmed

By their atty

Grant Goodrich



State of Illinois  
County of Cook S. S.

Pleas before the Honorable John M. Wilson, Judge of the Cook County Court of Common Pleas, within and for the County of Cook & State of Illinois at a Vacation Term of said Cook County Court of Common Pleas begun and holden at the Court House in the City of Chicago in said County and State on the first Monday being the fourth day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty five and of the Independence of the United States the seventy ninth.

Present the Honorable John M. Wilson - Judge  
James Andrew - Sheriff  
Walter Kimball. Clerk,  
West

Be it Remembered that heretofore to wit on the fourteenth day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty five came William D. Judson and George B. Ripley plaintiffs by Spodrich, Scoville & Seelye their Attorneys and filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Cook County Court of Common Pleas, his Bond for cost and preceipe for summons against George Hatch and Edmund S. Castle, defendants, which said Bond and preceipe are in words and figures as follows to wit.

William D. Judson & George B. Ripley } Cook County Court of  
Common Pleas.

George Hatch and Edmund S. Castle } I do hereby enter



myself security for costs in this cause and acknowledge myself bound to pay or cause to be paid, all costs which may accrue in this action, either to the opposite party or to any of the Officers of this Court, in pursuance of the laws of this State.

Dated this 14<sup>th</sup> day of } Orin Sherman.  
May A. D. 1855. . . }

William D. Judson and  
George B. Ripley

Common Pleas.

Apt. Dam: \$500.

George Hatch and  
Edmund S. Castle . . .

Clerk will issue summons in above cause  
Apt. Dam \$500. } Goodrich, Scoville & Seelye  
Plaintiffs Attys.

And thereupon summons issued out of the Office of the Clerk of said Court in words and figures as follows to wit.

State of Illinois,  
County of Cook S. S.

The People of the State of Illinois to the  
Sheriff of said County. Greeting.

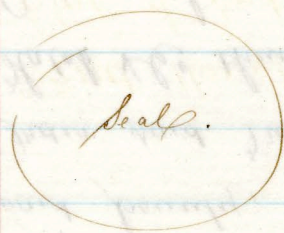
We command you that you summon George Hatch & Edmund S. Castle, if they shall be found in your County, personally to be and appear before the Cook County Court of Common Pleas of said County, on the first day of



the next term thereof to be holden at the Court House in the City of Chicago in said County on the first Monday of June next to answer unto William D. Judson and George B. Ripley in a Plea of Trespass on the case on promises to the damage of the said Plaintiffs as they say in the sum of Five hundred dollars.

And have you then and there this Writ, with an endorsement thereon in what manner you shall have executed the same.

Witness Walter Kimball Clerk of our said Court, and the seal thereof at the City of Chicago, in said County, this 14<sup>th</sup> day of May A. D. 1855.



Walter Kimball. Clerk.

"Served by reading to the within named George Hatch, May 23, 1855 also  
"by reading to Edmund A. Castle May 24<sup>th</sup> 1855." "James Anderson"  
"By Ida Snow Deft."

And afterwards to wit on the seventeenth day of May in the year aforesaid said Plaintiffs filed in the Office of the Clerk of said Court, their declaration in said cause in words and figures as follows to wit

State of Illinois.

Cook County ss. In the Cook County Court of Common Pleas, of the June Term in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty five.

George B. Ripley & William D. Judson, partners under the name style and firm of Ripley & Judson, Plaintiffs in this suit, by Godrich, Scoville & Seelye, their Attorneys, complain



of George Hatch & Edmund J. Carter (copartners under the firm name of George Hatch & Co.) defendants herein, who are summoned &c. of a plea of Trespass on the case on promises For that whereas the said defendants heretofore to wit on the first day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty four at Chicago to wit at said County of Cook, made and executed their certain promissory Note in and by which said Note said Defendants by the name style and description of George Hatch & Co. promised to pay to their own Order, six months after the date of said Note the sum of Three hundred & fifty five  $27\frac{1}{100}$  dollars (Three hundred and fifty five dollars & twenty seven cents, meaning) with current rate of Exchange on N. York (the City of New York, meaning) for value received, payable at Exchange Bank, (at the Exchange Bank in the City of Chicago, in said County, meaning). And the said defendants, to whose Order said Note was payable, by the name & style of George Hatch & Co. then & there endorsed said Note, & under their hand Ordered the same to be paid to said Plaintiffs, by the name and description of Ripley & Judson & then & there delivered the said Note, so endorsed, to said Plaintiffs. And the Plaintiffs aver that at the time when said Note became due & payable, the current rate of Exchange on New York aforesaid, at said City of Chicago was one and one half per cent. By means whereof and by force of the Statute in such case made and provided the said Defendants became liable to pay said Plaintiffs said sum of money mentioned in said Note, together with said Exchange and being so liable



in consideration thereof, then and there undertook and promised to pay the same to said Plaintiffs, according to the tenor and effect, true intent and meaning of said Note & of the endorsement aforesaid, to wit, at the said County of Cook

Yet the said defendants not regarding their said promises and undertakings, but contriving &c, have not (though often requested so to do) paid to said Plaintiffs either of said sums of money, or any part thereof, but so to do, have hitherto wholly neglected and refused and still do neglect and refuse. And also, for that whereas, afterwards, to wit, on the first day of May in the year 1855, to wit, at said County of Cook, the said defendants became & were indebted to the said Plaintiffs in the further sum of four hundred dollars, for goods wares and merchandize before that time sold and delivered to the said defendants, by said Plaintiffs at said Defendants request And in the further sum of Four hundred dollars for so much money before that time paid laid out & expended for the said defendants, lent & advanced to them, at their request, by the said Plaintiffs; And in the further sum of Four hundred dollars, for so much money then & there found due & in arrear from said defendants to said Plaintiffs, upon an accounting then & there had and stated by & between them, of & concerning divers other debts and sums of money before then due & owing from said Defendants to said Plaintiffs & then unpaid - and being so found in arrear & indebted the said Defendants in consideration thereof, then & there undertook & promised to pay Plaintiffs the said several



sums of money in this account mentioned, when thereunto afterwards requested.

Yet the said Defendants, not regarding their said several promises & undertakings, but contriving &c have not (though often requested so to do) paid to said Plaintiffs the said several sums of money, or any of them, or any part thereof, but so to have hitherto wholly neglected and refused & still do neglect & refuse, to the damage of said Plaintiffs of Five hundred dollars & therefore they bring suit &c

Goodrich, Scoville & Selig

Pls Attys.

Copy of Note and account paid on.

\$355<sup>27</sup>

Chicago, Nov 1<sup>st</sup> 1854.

Six months after date we promise to pay to the Order of ourselves Three hundred fifty five <sup>27</sup>/<sub>100</sub> dollars with Current rate of Exchange on N. York, value received payable at Exchange Bank.

(Endorsed)

George Hatch & Co

" Jay Messrs Riple & Ludson "

" George Hatch & Co "

Messrs George Hatch & Co

To Riple & Ludson D<sup>r</sup>

1856

May 1.

For Goods Wares & Merchandize sold and

delivered before this date ... } \$ 400.

" Money paid, sent &c } \$ 400

" " found due on a/c stated } \$ 400



And thereafter to wit on the sixth day of June in the year aforesaid the said defendants by D'Wolf & Daniels their Attorneys filed in the Office of the Clerk of said Court their Pleas in said cause, in words & figures as follows, to wit:

State of Illinois  
Cook County S.S.

In the Cook County Court of  
Com. Pleas. May 7. 1855

William D. Hudson and  
George B. Ripley . . . . .

vs

George Hatch and  
Edmund S. Castle . . . . .

And the said defendants by  
D'Wolf & Daniels their Attorneys  
Come and defend the wrong & injury  
when &c, and say that they did not undertake or promise  
in the manner and form as the said Plaintiffs have above  
thereof complained against them, and of this they put them-  
selves upon the Country &c

D'Wolf & Daniels

Defto Attys.

And for a further plea in this behalf as to the said  
several counts in said declaration mentioned, said  
defendants by leave of Court first had and obtained  
come & defend the wrong & injury when &c and say that as  
to Two hundred and thirty one dollars and ninety nine  
Cents part of the Debt in the said declaration mentioned  
the Plaintiffs actionem non because they say that on the  
twenty second day of December A. D. 1854 the Plaintiffs  
sold and agreed to deliver to the said Defendants in the  
City of Chicago and State of Illinois a certain quantity of



Goods wares and Merchandize amounting in all to the sum of Seven hundred and ten dollars and fifty five cents and in consideration of which sale and agreement on the part of the said Plaintiffs the said Defendants executed the said Promissory Notes mentioned in the said Plaintiffs declaration, and the said Defendants aver that the said Plaintiffs have never delivered to said Defendants the whole of said goods sold and agreed to be delivered by said Plaintiffs to said Defendants and that the said portion of said Goods which said Plaintiffs have failed to deliver to said Defendants by said Agreement was worth the sum of Two hundred and thirty one dollars and ninety nine cents Wherefore the said Defendants say that the consideration for which said Notes in said Plaintiffs declaration mentioned were given, have failed to the extent of Two hundred and thirty one dollars and ninety nine cents as aforesaid, All which they are ready to verify &c. Wherefore they pray Judgment if the said Plaintiffs ought further to maintain their aforesaid action thereof against the said Defendants &c.

D. Wolf & Daniels.

Attys for Defts.

And for a further Plea in this behalf as to the said Counts in said declaration said Defendants by leave of Court come and defend the wrong and injury when &c. and say that as to Two hundred and thirty one dollars and ninety nine cents part of the Debt in the said Declaration mentioned the Plaintiffs, actionem non because



they say that on the twenty second day of December  
A. D. 1854 Halbey & Noble of the City of  
Newark and State of New Jersey sold and agreed to  
deliver to the said defendants in the City of Chicago  
and State of Illinois a certain quantity of Goods Wares &  
Merchandize amounting in all to the sum seven hundred  
and two dollars and fifty nine cents and in consideration  
of which sale and agreement on the part of the said  
Halbey & Noble the said defendants executed the said  
Promissory Notes mentioned in the said Plaintiffs declaration  
and the said Defendants aver that the said Halbey &  
Noble never delivered to said Defendants the whole of  
said Goods sold and agreed to be delivered to said  
defendants and that the said portion of said Goods which  
said Halbey and Noble have failed to deliver to said  
Defendants by said Agreement was worth the sum of  
Two hundred and thirty one dollars and ninety nine  
cents and that Defendants further aver that the Plaintiffs  
in the above suit at the time of receiving said Notes  
mentioned in Plaintiffs declaration had due notice of the  
consideration of said Notes and of the agreement to deliver  
said Goods and that said Goods had not been delivered  
to said Defendants according to said agreement Wherefore  
the said Defendants say that the consideration for which  
said Notes in said Plaintiffs declaration mentioned were  
given have failed to the extent of two hundred and  
thirty one dollars & ninety nine cents as aforesaid all  
which they are ready to verify &c. Wherefore they



pray Judgment if the said Plaintiffs ought further to maintain their aforesaid action thereof against the said defendants.

D'Wolf & Daniels

Attys for Defts.

State of Illinois, In the Cook County Court  
Cook County, S.S. Com: Pleas. May 3, 1855.  
William D. Jackson & Geo. B. Ripley }

George Hatch, Edmund S. Castle } E. S. Castle one of  
the above named Defendants being duly sworn according  
to law deposes and saith that he has just and legal  
defense to the said Plaintiffs action to the amount of  
two hundred and thirty one dollars and ninety nine  
cents and which said sum of Two hundred and thirty  
one dollars and ninety nine cents should be deducted  
from the said claim mentioned in said Plaintiffs  
Declaration And further saith not.

Sworn and subscribed } E. S. Castle.  
before me. June 6<sup>th</sup> 1855 }

W. Kimball Clerk

And thereafter to wit on the eighth day of June, said  
day being one of the days of the June Vacation term  
of said Court, eighteen hundred and fifty five, the following  
proceedings were had in said cause and entered of record  
to wit.



William D. Sudon & George B. Ripley  
vs  
George Hatch & Edmund S. Castle } Afft

And now at this day come the said Plaintiffs by Goodrich & Seoville their Attorneys and said Defendants by D'Wolf & Daniels their Attorneys also come, and on Motion of said Plaintiffs Attorneys It is Ordered that the Plea of said Defendants in this Cause be stricken from the files of this Cause for want of a sufficient Affidavit of Merits to their defence herein - And thereupon said Defendants paying nothing further in bar or preclusion of said Plaintiffs action herein against them It is Ordered by the Court that their default be taken and entered herein for want of a Plea, Wherefore the said Plaintiffs ought to have and recover of said Defendants their damages herein sustained by occasion of the Premises and the Court after hearing the allegations and proofs submitted by said Plaintiffs being now fully advised in the premises apores said Plaintiffs damages to the sum of Three hundred and fifty seven dollars.

Therefore it is considered that the said Plaintiffs do have and recover of the said Defendants their damages of Three hundred and fifty seven dollars in form aforesaid by the Court here apised and also their costs and charges by them about their suit in this behalf expended and have execution therefor.



State of Illinois  
County of Cook S. S.

I Walter Kimball Clerk of the Cook County  
Court of Common Pleas within and for said County  
and State Do hereby Certify that the foregoing is a full  
true and correct Transcript of the Original papers, and  
also of the Order entered of Record in said Court, now  
on file in my Office in the case of William D. <sup>Hudson</sup> Ripley  
and George B. Ripley vs. George Hatch and Edmund  
S. Castle.



In testimony whereof I have here  
unto subscribed my name and  
affixed the seal of said Court at  
Chicago in said County this twenty  
sixth day of June A. D. 1855.

Walter Kimball Clerk



H3 33  
E. L. Castle n<sup>o</sup> 10 dr.  
W. D. Judson et al.

~~George Hatch et al~~

Revd

~~George D. Wipley et al~~

~~Attest~~

Filed June 28, 1855.  
S. Kelan Clk.

Trans 63.50. Certified 6/30/55  
Paid by appellants 6/30/55



Know all men by these presents that We Edmund J. Castle and  
E H Castle & Joseph Fittkins of the city  
of Chicago County of Cook and State of Illinois of the first part are  
held and firmly bound unto William B. Sadson & George B. Ripley in  
the sum of seven hundred and fourteen Dollars money of the United  
States of America to be paid to the said William B. Sadson & George B.  
Ripley their executors administrators or assigns for which payment  
well and truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs executors  
and administrators and assigns firmly by these presents sealed with  
our Seals and dated the 12<sup>th</sup> day of June AD 1855

The condition of this obligation is such that Whereas the said William  
B. Sadson and George B. Ripley did on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of June AD 1855 before  
the Cook County Court of Common Pleas render a Judgment against  
the above named Edmund J. Castle (and George Hatte) (by the Style  
and title of George Hatte & Edmund J. Castle) in said Court for  
the sum of three hundred and fifty seven Dollars less a cost of suit  
which said Judgment the said Edmund J. Castle ~~desires~~ remove  
to the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois for decision upon  
writ of Error. Now if the said Edmund J. Castle shall duly  
prosecute said writ of error in said Supreme Court to Judgment and  
in case said Judgment of said Cook County Court of Common  
Pleas shall be affirmed in said Supreme Court shall pay said  
Judgment Costs interest and damages then this obligation to  
be void otherwise to remain in full force and effect

Witness

L E Dwyer

E. J. Castle {Seal}  
E H Castle {Seal}  
Jos Fittkins {Seal}



Ludlow & Popham

Hatch & Costly

Bond

Filed July 25. 1855.  
L. Island Ch.

James M. Bond

James M. Bond

James M. Bond

James M. Bond



C. S. Leattle  
as  
Adm or Reply

1<sup>st</sup> We ~~will~~ move to dismiss this cause  
because no bond is filed with  
the Conditions required by the  
statute

a This is a collection case & we may  
be entitled to damages. as well  
as to the bond in this case should  
contain the statute requisitions,  
as if it were a case where the court  
might award damages

b By the 4<sup>th</sup> Sec. of the Practice act, <sup>it is provided</sup>  
that in cases of appeal, ~~the~~  
of the Conditions of the bond require  
~~that~~ <sup>an</sup> that an affidavit of judgment  
debt, this security shall pay judg.  
costs, interest & damages

c By the 4<sup>th</sup> Sec of the same act, the  
bond in case of writ of error is re-  
quired to contain the same conditions as  
bond ~~is~~ required in appeal cases

II  
But there is no error in the  
record



The aff. of Merits was not such an  
one as is required by the 3. Sec. of the act  
regulating Practice in the Circuit & Comm.  
Chas by act of Feb. 12. 1833

This Sec requires that default may  
be taken, unless deft or some  
one for him will file an aff.  
setting forth that he lives  
in a good defense upon the  
Merits

The aff. in this case states no such  
thing - He swears he has a defense  
to part of the action - but he  
does not say it is on the  
Merits. He may be entitled  
a legal defense, & without  
any reference to the Merits

The uniform construction of  
this Statute by both the Judges  
of the Circuit & Comm. Chas, has  
been that the aff. must state that the  
defense is one upon the Merits.  
~~It must negative the fact of a legal de-~~  
~~fense~~ - It will not avail if not so  
stated.

### III

By the 5. Section of the act last cited  
~~it~~ is provided that a ruling of de-  
claration on aff. as well as pro-  
cess must be made, & the plea  
to judgment & vacation time - This  
includes actions of tort as well as  
on contracts.



By the 14 section, it is provided  
that, in all suits arising on contract,  
brought to any term, the J. shall  
be entitled to judge by the facts  
unless the 3<sup>d</sup> section shall be  
filed -

I suppose the point, sought to be  
made is, that in this case no de-  
claration or rule to plead was  
served on -

Our Courts have had this question  
up repeatedly & decided uniformly  
that in cases on contracts, no  
issue of declaration or rule  
were necessary - and that leave  
judgment to the amount of damages  
has entered in the same way  
under this ruling -

We insist that the 3<sup>d</sup> section applies  
to actions of tort & contracts - The 14 is  
confined to actions on contracts  
alone -

Effect must be given to both  
sections, it can not be done  
without admitting the right  
prescribed in the 14<sup>th</sup> to take judgment  
in cases in actions on con-  
tracts at a vacation term -

Besides if either Sec. must fail  
the subsequent one must con-  
trol & modify the 3<sup>d</sup>, it being last  
These are all the points made by J. J.

Wm. W. Smith  
defts. ltr.



Castle

100

Rephynab

rest of diff



STATE OF ILLINOIS,

Supreme Court,

ss.

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the ~~Common Pleas~~ <sup>Cook County</sup> Court, for the county of *Cook* — Greeting:

**BECAUSE** in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the ~~Common Pleas~~ <sup>Sec</sup> court of *Common Pleas of Cook county*, before the Judge thereof, between *William D. Judson & George B. Ripley* —

plaintiffs and *Edmund S. Castle & George Hatch*

defendants it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid *Castle*

as we are informed by *his* complaint, and we being willing that error, should be corrected if any there be in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint, aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the *2<sup>d</sup> Monday in June* — next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law;

WITNESS, the Hon. *Walter B. Seales* **SAMUEL H. TREAT**, Chief Justice

of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this *20<sup>th</sup>* day of *July*  
in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-*five*.

*S. Leland*

Clerk of the Supreme Court.



Castle & Judson et al.  
Writ of error

Filed July 25, 1855,  
L. Keland Clk.

This writ of error is  
made a supersedeas and  
such must be obeyed by  
all concerned —  
Keland Clk.



State of Illinois } In the Sup Court Illinois  
Cook County & }

W D Sudan state } Bond

vs  
E Costello & Co }

L E D Wolf being duly sworn according to Law Depose and testify that he is acquainted with E K Costello & Joseph Filkins the security named in the obligation for costs on the appeal in this case and that he is well acquainted with the circumstances of said bail and should say that they are worth at least five thousand dollars clear of all incumbrances that they are citizens of the State of Illinois residing in the County of Cook and doing business in said county as permanent residents. Deponent further states that he has been acquainted with said ~~bank~~ <sup>partners</sup> some four or five years.

Sworn & subscribed  
upon me July 25 1855 }  
L. Ireland Clerk. }

L E D Wolf



Castle & Judson  
 affor. - justification

Filed July 25. 1855.

L. Selam Clerk.

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~~#13~~ 23

E. S. Castle in place

W. D. Judson et al.

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X