

12422

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

Brown.

vs.

People.

71641  7

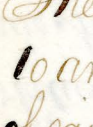
177
United States of America
State of Illinois Winnebago County S. S.  Heas before the Hon
Benj R. Sheldon Judge of the fourteenth Judicial Circuit of the
State of Illinois at a Term of the Winnebago County Circuit Court
begun & held at the Court House in said County of Winnebago on the
1st day of February 1858.

Present Hon Benj R. Sheldon Judge

W. D. Meacham States Attorney

S. J. Church Sheriff.

Attest W. B. Derrick Clerk

State of Illinois  The People of the State of Illinois
Winnebago County S. S.  to any Constable of said County and
the keeper of the Common jail of said County:-

Whereas on the 23rd day of January 1858 while John Garver
or one of the Justices of the Peace of the said County was engaged
in the trial of a Cause between the People of the State of Illinois
one the one part & Doris. Kucell on the other at his office in Pecaton
ica in said County Frederick Brown did wilfully & Contemptuously
interrupt the proceedings in said Cause by making a great distur
bance and being ordered by said Justice to cease refused so to do:

Wherefore the said Justice did thereupon convict the said
Frederick Brown of said Contempt and adjudge & determine that
he pay a fine of five dollars and that he be committed to the Com
mon jail of said County until he pay the said fine or until he be
discharged by due Course of Law:-

We therefore Command you the said Constable to take the said
Frederick Brown and deliver him to the keeper of the Common jail
of said County together with this warrant and you the said keeper
are hereby required to receive him into your custody in the said jail
and him there safely keep until he pay the said fine or until he be
discharged by due Course of Law thereof fail not at your peril:
Given under my hand & seal this sixth day of February 1858.

John Garver J. P. "seal"

Endorsed

Executed the within writ by delivering the within named F. Brown
to the keeper of the Common jail of Winnebago County as I am therein
Commanded
U. S. Parker Const

To the Circuit Court of Winnebago County or To the Hon
 Benjamin R. Sheldon Judge of the Winnebago County Circuit Court
 The Petition of Frederick Brown an Attorney of this Court
 respectfully sheweth that while on his way to Court this morning he
 was arrested and is now confined in the common jail of the County
 of Winnebago on a warrant of which the following is a copy that he
 is detained by S. S. Church Sheriff and jailor of said County your
 Petitioner further sheweth that as an Attorney of this Court and
 having suits to attend to he was privileged from arrest and that
 the warrant upon which he was arrested and on which he is
 now held in custody is wholly void your petitioner therefore prays
 that a writ of Habeas Corpus may issue commanding said S. S. Church
 Sheriff and jailor as aforesaid to convey the body of said Fred-
 erick Brown before this Honorable Court that he may be discharged
 from his arrest and custody and be further dealt with according
 to law

Frederick Brown

By Tho J. Turner Sob.

Copy of Warrant.

State of Illinois
 Winnebago County S. S. } The People of the State of Illinois
 to any Constable of said County and the keeper of the common jail
 of said County: Whereas on the 23^d day of January 1858 Whist
 John Yarns one of the Justices of the Peace of the said County was
 engaged in the trial of a cause between the People of the State of
 Illinois on the one part & Daniel Howell on the other at his Office
 in Pecatonica in said County Frederick Brown did wilfully & con-
 temptuously interrupt the proceedings in said cause by making a
 great disturbance and being ordered by said Justice to cease re-
 fused so to do: Wherefore the said justice did thereupon convict the
 said Frederick Brown of said Contempt and adjudge & determine
 that he pay a fine of five dollars and that he stand committed
 to the common jail of said County until he pay the said fine or
 until he be discharged by due course of law

We therefore Command you the said Constable to take the
 said Frederick R. Brown and deliver him to the keeper of the com-
 mon jail of said County together with this warrant and you the

3 *By* said keeper are hereby required to receive him into your custody
in the said jail and him there safely keep until he pay the said
fine or until he be discharged by due course of law. If he fail not
at your expense. Given under my hand & seal this sixth day of
February 1838. John Warner J. P. Seal

Endorsed "Filed Feb'y 15 1838. At Kenney's Dep Clerk's"

State of Illinois } The People of the State of Illinois
Kennebec County S. S. to the Sheriff of said County Greeting
You are hereby commanded to have the body of Frederick
Brown by you imprisoned and detained as it is said together with
the time & cause of such imprisonment and detention, by whatever
name the said Frederick Brown shall be called or charged, before
Benjamin R. Sheldon Judge of the Circuit Court of said County
at Rockford in said County forthwith: To do & receive what shall
then & there be considered concerning the said F. Brown & have you
then & there this writ:

S. S.

Witness Morris B. Derrick Clerk of said Circuit Court
& the seal thereof at Rockford this 15th day of Feb-
ruary A.D. 1838.

Morris B. Derrick Atk

Endorsed "By the Habeas Corpus Act"

By virtue of the requirements of the within writ: I have the
within named Frederick Brown now here before the said Judge and
certify that he is detained by me by virtue and in obedience to the
commands of a warrant of commitment to me delivered with the body
of the said Brown and which said warrant is to this writ attached
and returned herewith. And that I detain said Brown only by
virtue of said warrant of commitment.

Dated February 15th 1838.

Saml S. Church Shf

By James D. Dene Dep

A copy of the warrant of commitment returned with this writ of Habeas
Corpus appears on the first page of this record.

In the matter of the
Petition of Frederick Brown
for discharge from imprisonment
under a writ of Habeas Corpus

And afterwards to wit on the 18 day of Febru-
ary 1858 At the opening of the day of the
aforesaid term of Court the following
entry was made as appears of Court records

And now Come the People by Meacham States Attorney
& the Petitioner by Miller & Burner his Attorneys & the Court having
heard the argument of Counsel on petition herein: denies the same
It is therefore ordered & considered by the Court that the Defendant
be remanded to jail: to which the Petitioner excepts:-

State of Illinois

Winnebago County Circuit Clerk's Office S. S. I Morris B Derrick
Clerk of the Circuit Court in & for said County do hereby certify the
foregoing to be a correct & complete copy of the records & papers on file
in my Office in the foregoing entitled Cause & that they are correct
copies of such original record & files duly compared therewith by
me:

Witness my hand & the seal of said Court at the City
of Rockford this 12th day of April 1858

M B Derrick Clerk

By Attestor Dep. Clerk

In for

Jessie Brown Pff in error

"

The Record kept in said Court

And the said Pff in error
by J. M. Wright his attorney comes and says
that in the record and proceedings in the above
cause there is manifest error in this that in and
by said record and proceedings it appears that
the said Circuit Court by the Court below
denied the motion of the Pff in error to dis-
charge him from imprisonment under the law then

in addition to the
said Court ought to have, as charged the said
Puff in error from a person named

Brown the said Court below remanded the
said Puff in error when it should have
discharged

Reversing the said judgment and with
dft in error when it should have been for
the Puff in error

In a h. light etc
for Puff in error

People to dft in error

Reversing Brown Puff in error

and the said dft in
error by Mr Bushnell states that
they that there are no such error in the
ord and proceedings of the Puff in error has
above alleged. Wherefore they pray
that said judgment be affirmed
Mr Bushnell
States Atty

It is hereby stipulated that this case shall
be brought to the ^{Supreme} Court or the ^{Attorney} General with the agree-
ments of the parties at the point in opposition
before Court at June 1858

15
Supreme Court
Frederic Brown Pittin

7
The People of the State of
Louisiana vs. Moore

Record

Moore vs. Wm. Brown in Court

Filed May 10. 1858.
L.eland
Ch.

In the Supreme Court.

FREDERIC BROWN, Plaintiff in Error, }
vs. } Error to Winnebago Circuit.
THE PEOPLE, &c., Defendants in Error. }

ABSTRACT.

(Record.) HABEAS CORPUS to discharge Plaintiff in Error from imprisonment under an Execution against his Body, for an alleged contempt committed before Garver, Justice of the Peace.

PETITION

(2d Page.) Shows that the Applicant, an Attorney of said Court, while on his way to Court on the morning of the filing of the Petition, was arrested and was then confined in jail on a Warrant against his Body, a copy of which Warrant was annexed to the Petition, and was in substance as hereinafter set forth.

(3d.) Writ of Habeas Corpus to the Sheriff of Winnebago County requiring him to produce the Body of the applicant, with cause of detention.

RETURN OF SHERIFF.

(3d.) That he detains him in obedience to a Warrant of Commitment, with the Body of Brown, and attaches the Warrant to his return.

WARRANT OF COMMITMENT,

Record
1st page. Dated February 6th, 1858, recites that on January 23d, 1858, while the Justice John Garver, who issued the Warrant, was engaged in the trial of a cause, the said Brown wilfully and contemptuously interrupted the proceedings in said cause by making a great disturbance, and refused to cease when ordered to do so. That thereupon the said Justice convicted said Brown of contempt, and fined him five dollars and adjudged that he be committed to jail until he paid the fine, or was discharged by due course of law. The Warrant therefore commands the officer to whom issued to take the Body of said Brown and commit him to the County Jail and deliver to the Keeper of said Jail the Warrant, which also required the said Keeper to detain him until he paid the fine or was discharged by course of law.

JUDGMENT.

(4th.) Denied the motion to discharge Plaintiff in Error, and remanded him.

ERRORS ASSIGNED.

(1st.) The refusal of the motion to discharge, and the remanding of Plaintiff in Error.

It is proper to observe that the warrant upon which Plaintiff was committed, appears on the 1st page of the Record, instead of following the Sheriff's return, as it should have done.

JAMES M. WIGHT, Attorney for Plaintiff in Error.

POINTS FOR PLAINTIFF IN ERROR.

The Plaintiff in Error should have been discharged.

A Justice of the Peace has no right to commit for contempt, his authority being limited to the imposition of a moderate fine, not exceeding Five Dollars. The authority to commit for contempts being (in the language of the cases) only vested in Courts of competent jurisdiction. Rev. Statutes 1845, Page 322, Sec. 50; Breese Rep. 266; 25th Miss. Rep., 884; 3d Scam., 396; 1 Blackford, 166.

The said Justice was not empowered to make the order that the Plaintiff in Error should stand committed until the fine was paid, or to issue the Warrant against his body on which the Plaintiff in Error was imprisoned, he could only collect the fine by ordinary Execution as on other debts.

The Justice had no right to imprison Plaintiff in Error two weeks after the supposed contempt was committed, even admitting that he had the right to do so at the time of its commission.

The Plaintiff in Error, being an Attorney at Law, was privileged from arrest while attending Court in the discharge of his duties as such Attorney, and for that reason should have been discharged.

JAMES M. WIGHT, for Plaintiff in Error.

13-173
 Supreme Court
 Fredric Brown
 The People of the State
 of Illinois

FREDERIC BROWN, Plaintiff in Error,
 THE PEOPLE, &c. Defendants in Error.

Abstract & Brief

Filed May 10, 1838
 Leedom
 Clerk

RETURN OF SHERIFF.

Warrant to his return.

That he detain him in obedience to a Warrant of Commitment with the Body of Brown and attach the

subpoena with

Writ of Habeas Corpus to the Sheriff

County regarding him to produce the Body of the

Warrant was returned to the Plaintiff, and in obedience as hereinbefore set forth.

of the Plaintiff, was returned and was then committed to jail on a Warrant against his Body, a copy of which

showed that the Applicant an Attorney of said County while on his way to Court on the morning of the filing

for an alleged crime committed before Court, Justice of the Peace.

HANNAH COURT to discharge Plaintiff in Error from imprisonment under an Execution against his Body,

ABSTRACT.

In the Supreme Court.

discharge of his duties as such Attorney, and for the reason should have been discharged.

The Plaintiff in Error, being an Attorney at Law, was privileged from arrest while attending Court in the

even admitting that he had the right to go on at the time of its commission.

The Justice had no right to imprison Plaintiff in Error two weeks after the supposed contempt was committed,

until the fine was paid, or to issue the Warrant against his body on which the Plaintiff in Error was imprisoned.

The said Justice was not empowered to make the order that the Plaintiff in Error should stand committed

POINTS FOR PLAINTIFF IN ERROR

JAMES M. WRIGHT, Attorney for Plaintiff in Error.

Record, instead of returning the Sheriff's return, as it should have been.

It is proper to observe that the warrant upon which Plaintiff was committed, appears on the 1st page of the

(1st) The return of the motion to discharge, and the remanding of Plaintiff in Error.

ERRORS ASSIGNED

(4th) Denied the motion to discharge Plaintiff in Error, and remanded him.

JUDGMENT

to detain him until he paid the fine or was discharged by course of law.

The Warrant therefore commands the officer to whom issued to take the Body of said Brown and commit

him to the County Jail and deliver to the Keeper of said Jail the Warrant, which also required the said Keeper

that he should commit to jail until he paid the fine or was discharged by the course of law.

That upon the said Justice committed said Brown of contempt, and fined him five dollars and adjourned

proceedings in said cause by making a first discharge, and refused to cease when ordered to do so.

Warrant was returned to the Plaintiff, and in obedience as hereinbefore set forth.

WARRANT OF COMMITMENT.

Record

1st page

Dated February 2nd 1838, recites that on January 28th 1838, while the Justice John Carter, who issued the

In the Supreme Court.

FREDERIC BROWN, Plaintiff in Error, }
vs. } Error to Winnebago Circuit.
THE PEOPLE, &c., Defendants in Error. }

ABSTRACT.

(Record.) HABEAS CORPUS to discharge Plaintiff in Error from imprisonment under an Execution against his Body, for an alleged contempt committed before Garver, Justice of the Peace.

PETITION

(2d Page.) Shows that the Applicant, an Attorney of said Court, while on his way to Court on the morning of the filing of the Petition, was arrested and was then confined in jail on a Warrant against his Body, a copy of which Warrant was annexed to the Petition, and was in substance as hereinafter set forth.

(3d.) Writ of Habeas Corpus to the Sheriff of Winnebago County requiring him to produce the Body of the applicant, with cause of detention.

RETURN OF SHERIFF.

(3d.) That he detains him in obedience to a Warrant of Commitment, with the Body of Brown, and attaches the Warrant to his return.

WARRANT OF COMMITMENT.

Record Dated February 6th, 1858, recites that on January 23d, 1858, while the Justice John Garver, who issued the
1st page. Warrant, was engaged in the trial of a cause, the said Brown wilfully and contemptuously interrupted the proceedings in said cause by making a great disturbance, and refused to cease when ordered to do so.

That thereupon the said Justice convicted said Brown of contempt, and fined him five dollars and adjudged that he be committed to jail until he paid the fine, or was discharged by due course of law.

The Warrant therefore commands the officer to whom issued to take the Body of said Brown and commit him to the County Jail and deliver to the Keeper of said Jail the Warrant, which also required the said Keeper to detain him until he paid the fine or was discharged by course of law.

JUDGMENT.

(4th.) Denied the motion to discharge Plaintiff in Error, and remanded him.

ERRORS ASSIGNED.

(1st.) The refusal of the motion to discharge, and the remanding of Plaintiff in Error.

It is proper to observe that the warrant upon which Plaintiff was committed, appears on the 1st page of the Record, instead of following the Sheriff's return, as it should have done.

JAMES M. WIGHT, Attorney for Plaintiff in Error.

POINTS FOR PLAINTIFF IN ERROR.

The Plaintiff in Error should have been discharged.

A Justice of the Peace has no right to commit for contempt, his authority being limited to the imposition of a moderate fine, not exceeding Five Dollars. The authority to commit for contempts being (in the language of the cases) only vested in Courts of competent jurisdiction. Rev. Statutes 1845, Page 322, Sec. 50; Breese Rep. 266; 25th Miss. Rep., 884; 3d Scam., 396; 1 Blackford, 166.

The said Justice was not empowered to make the order that the Plaintiff in Error should stand committed until the fine was paid, or to issue the Warrant against his body on which the Plaintiff in Error was imprisoned, he could only collect the fine by ordinary Execution as on other debts.

The Justice had no right to imprison Plaintiff in Error two weeks after the supposed contempt was committed, even admitting that he had the right to do so at the time of its commission.

The Plaintiff in Error, being an Attorney at Law, was privileged from arrest while attending Court in the discharge of his duties as such Attorney, and for that reason should have been discharged.

JAMES M. WIGHT, for Plaintiff in Error.

The Paper of the State
of Illinois

THE PEOPLE, &c. Descendants in Error }
 or
 FREDERIC BROWN, INDEBTED TO THEM }
 against the Managers of the said

*These proceedings being in obedience to a Warrant of Commitment, with the Body of Brown, and attached the
appellant with copies of following*

Writ of Habeas Corpus from the

County of Winnebago Court, requiring him to produce the Body of the

Warrant was annexed to the Petition, and was in substance as hereinafter set forth.

Shows that the Applicant, an A. B., of said Court, while on his way to Court on the morning of the 10th

of the 1st inst. was arrested and was there confined in jail on a Warrant against his Body, a copy of which

Held May 10, 1838

in Grand

Docket

RETURN OF SHERIFF.

PETITION.

ABSTRACT.

HABEAS CORPUS to discharge plaintiff in Error from imprisonment under an Execution against his Body,

ABSTRACT

THORPS ASSIGNED:

POINTE FOR PLANNING IN BRONX

discharge of his duties as such attorney, and for that reason should have been discharged.

The Plaintiff in Error, being an attorney at law, was privileged from arrest while attending Court in the exercise of his duty.

The Justice said he felt as much sorry as if it had been the first time of his commission.

He could only collect the fee by ordinary execution as in other cases.

Until the fine was paid, or to have the Defendant against his bond on which the Plaintiff in Error was imprisoned.

The said Justice was not empowered to make the order for the Plaintiff in Error should stand committed.

250: 25th May 1867: 281: 2d Crown, 282: 1st Magistrate, 283.

The cases only needed in Court of competent jurisdiction. Now, Chapter 18th, Page 223, Sec 20; Process Book.

A motion to stay was made on the 11th day. The authority to commit for contempt of his authority being limited to the imposition of

The Plaintiff in Error should have been discharged.

INDOMETH

15-177

Frederick Brown

vs

The People of the State
of Illinois

Common

15 P.D.

12422

1858

X

Prepared