

14498

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

Mixer

vs.

Harper et al

71641  7

STATE OF ILLINOIS,
SUPREME COURT,
THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

No. 42

J. W. Minton & Co., Stationers, 196 Lake St.

Meyer
Harpur
Full

~~1863~~

14498

224

42

Harper & Stille
cuts

George W. Miller

now by gift to the museum

Filed May 4, 1863

S. S. Leland M

SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS,

THIRD GRAND DIVISION, }
APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863. }

GEORGE MIXTER, Impleaded, &c. }
 Plaintiff in Error, }
 v s. }
John Harper and Alexander Steele, }
 Defendants in Error. }

ERROR TO
ROCK ISLAND.

ABSTRACT OF RECORD.

Rec. p. 1 PETITION filed November 5th, 1857.

2 PETITION for a Mechanic's Lien upon west half of west half of lot one,
in block 19, in old town of Rock Island, alleges that on or about the first
day of April, 1857, one John Cossum, the owner of said premises, made
a contract with defendants in error, whereby they agreed to furnish
2 moneys and materials necessary and proper in and about the dig-
ging the cellar, and for the masonry for the foundation of a brick house
to be erected on said premises; and for flooring, lumber and other ma-
terials, and for nails, &c., and other hardware and materials used in, and
proper for, said house, as set forth in an account annexed to said petition.

For which materials the said Cossum agreed to pay defendants in error their reasonable worth and value *on request* ; that they, defendants in error, furnished materials, and money in the procurement of materials, in and about the erecting and building of said house according to said account ; that the reasonable worth and value thereof was \$140,33, which
3 he (Cossum) agreed to pay defendants in error *on request* ; that said Cossum had not paid any part thereof ; that Cossum, on the 28th day of August, 1857, conveyed said premises to plaintiff in error by deed therefor ; that the title conveyed by said deed, is subject to claim for a lien
3 of defendants in error.

4 PRAYER of petition for a mechanic's lien on said premises, to pay said sum of \$140,33.

5 COPY of said account.

6 SUMMONS and return of service by sheriff of Rock Island county.

7, 8 DEMURRER of plaintiffs in error to the petition of defendants in error.

8 ORDER of the court overruling the demurrer aforesaid.

9 ANSWER of plaintiff in error to the petition.

ANSWER denies that Cossum was the owner of the premises as alleged in the petition.

10 Alleges that a large portion of the claim of defendants in error is for money advanced and not for labor and materials ; denies that the claim of defendants in error is just ; denies that the defendants in error furnished labor and materials as alleged in said petition. Admits the conveyance of said premises to plaintiff in error as alleged in said petition.

11 AFFIDAVIT of truth of answer.

12 EXCEPTIONS to answer of plaintiff in error.

14 Consent that plaintiff in error file an amended answer.

17, 18, 19 AMENDED ANSWER substantially like the original, above referred to.

16 Exceptions one and two to amended answer sustained.

20 FINAL DECREE.

This decree, by agreement, is made in the several cases for mechanic's lien, as follows, to-wit :

Harper & Steele vs. John Cossum and George Mixter.

Atkinson & Reynolds vs. " "

Robert Graham vs. " "

Stephen Ainsworth vs. " "

Charles C. Toomer vs. " "

21 Decree recites, that the several causes above named were heard by the court, upon testimony produced to the court, upon the several petitions taken as confessed against Cossum, and the answers of plaintiffs in error, and the replications thereto, without a jury ; that the court found a decree in favor of defendants in error, Harper & Steele, for \$188,69 ; in favor of Atkinson & Reynolds for \$603,57 ; in favor of Robert Graham for \$182,09 ; in favor of Stephen Ainsworth for \$71,10.

21 The decree provides that the defendants in error (with others) have a
22 lien on said premises for the amount found due them ; and that the said
22 premises be sold by the sheriff of Rock Island county, under a special
execution to be issued to him for that purpose.

No time is fixed by the decree for the sale.

23 CERTIFICATE of the clerk to the record.

ASSIGNMENT OF ERRORS.

And now comes the said George Mixter, by Knox & Reed, his attorneys, and says there is manifest error in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and in the rendition of the decree aforesaid in manner and form aforesaid, in this, to-wit :

1. The court erred in overruling the demurrer of the plaintiff in error to the petition of defendants in error.

2. The court should have sustained said demurrer and dismissed the said petition.

3. The court should have dismissed said petition, for the reason that the same is insufficient to give the court jurisdiction.

4. The court erred in rendering the decree for defendants in error in manner and form aforesaid.

KNOX & REED,
Attorneys for Plaintiff in Error.

Brief and Points for Plaintiff in Error.

The petition for a mechanic's lien, filed in this cause, is manifestly insufficient to give the court jurisdiction, for the reason that *no time was fixed* in which the money and materials mentioned in said petition were to be delivered. The petition *entirely fails* to show that any time was fixed for the furnishing or delivery of the money or materials.

This is a fatal defect in the petition.

In the case of *Phillips vs. Stone, et. al.*, 25 Ill. 81, this Court says :

“They (meaning parties who endeavor to enforce liens) must show in their pleading, a time within which the contract was to be performed by the agreement, and the time when the money was to be paid, as limited by the act ; and on the hearing, these allegations must be proved.”

See cases then cited.

On page 169, of the 25 Ill., two cases are described, where the Court says :

“The petitions in both these cases present the same defect which we have so often described to be fatal. They state no time within which the contracts were to be performed, as is required by the statute.”

In the case of *Scott et. al. vs. Keeling*, 25 Ill. 358, the Court says :

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In *Moser vs. Matt et. al.*, 24 Ill. 198, the Court says :

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The above quotations are fully sustained by the following authorities :
21 Ill. 431 ; do. 437 ; 22d do. 252 ; 23 do. 79 ; *ibid.* 473.

The petition is also fatally defective, for the reason that it fails to show that any *time* was *fixed* for the *payment* for the materials furnished.

The authorities above cited all agree that a lien cannot be enforced where no time was fixed for the payment for materials furnished or labor performed. See cases before cited.

The petition alleges that the material furnished were to be paid for by *Cossum, on request.*

This is not sufficiently definite to comply with the decisions cited, which unequivocally declare that the time for payment must *be fixed definitely* by the contract ; and which time must be within one year from the completion of the work.

The request could be lawfully made in one month, or in one year, or in five years; and Cossum was under no obligation to pay until a request was made.

The decree in this case is unlawful, for the reason that a sale of the premises by the decree might be made at any time, as soon as the proper advertisement could be made.

The only clause in the decree which refers to the time of sale, is as follows, to wit: "and that special execution, with a copy of the decree, "issue to the sheriff of Rock Island county for the sale thereof."

So the sale might have been made in twenty days after the decree was rendered.

This was error, most clearly.

Link vs. Architectural Iron Works, 24 Ill, 551.

Claycomb vs. Cecil, 27 Ill. 497.

For the foregoing reasons upon the points made, we think the decree in this cause should be reversed.

KNOX & REED,
Attorneys for Plaintiff in Error.

724 42

Minter

vs

Hooper

Abstracts and
Brief of Pff in
error

Filed Apr 24, 1865.

L Selena
CM

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WALTER S. MINTON

Attorney for Plaintiff

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2. The court should have sustained said demurrer and dismissed the said petition.

3. The court should have dismissed said petition, for the reason that the same is insufficient to give the court jurisdiction.

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This is a fatal defect in the petition.

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The above quotations are fully sustained by the following authorities :
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The request could be lawfully made in one month, or in one year, or in five years ; and Cossum was under no obligation to pay until a request was made.

The decree in this case is unlawful, for the reason that a sale of the premises by the decree might be made at any time, as soon as the proper advertisement could be made.

The only clause in the decree which refers to the time of sale, is as follows, to wit. : " and that special execution, with a copy of the decree, "issue to the sheriff of Rock Island county for the sale thereof."

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KNOX & REED,
Attorneys for Plaintiff in Error.

42 124

Myster

vs

Warner

Abstract and
Brief of P^lff in error

Filed Apr 24, 1863

L. L. Lacey

CM

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1863

APR 24 1863

State of Illinois } 3^d S. April term A. D. 1863
Supreme Court } of the Third Grand Division.

George Miveter } Pff. in error.
vs
John Harper } Defts' in error.
& Alexander Steele }
Error to Rock Island.

My Dear Sir
You will please
issue a scire facias to bear
error to said Defendants
to Sheriff of Rock Island
County.

Yours^t

Thos. Reed,
Atty for Pff. in error.

C. S. Landrey
Clerk Supreme Ct.

Ottawa Ill.

124

112

Geo. Minter

my

John Harper
Alexander Steele

Receipt

Given March 28

1863

S. Selman, Clerk.

STATE OF ILLINOIS,
SUPREME COURT.

} ss. The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Sheriff of Rock Island County, GREETING:

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgments of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Rock Island County, before the Judge thereof, between

George Ellister, Plaintiff

~~defendant~~, and

John Harper & Alexander Steele

~~defendant~~, it is said that manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the said

George Ellister

as we are informed by his

complaint the record and proceedings of which said judgments we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the Justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law: Therefore, We Command You, That by good and lawful men of your County, you give notice to the said

John Harper & Alexander Steele

that they be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said Court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the third Monday in April next, to hear the record and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if they shall see fit; and further to do and receive what said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said

Harper & Steele

notice, together with this writ.

Witness, The Hon. John D. Eaton, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this 28th day of March in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-Three.

L. Seland
Clerk of the Supreme Court.



State of Illinois }
Rock Island County }
3

I have executed this writ by reading the same to each of the within named John Harper & Alexander Steele this 31st day of March A. D. 1863.

C. A. M. Laughlin Sheriff of
Rock Island County Ill

42

George C. C. C. C. C.

No. vs. John Harper & al.

SCIRE FACIAS

FILED..... A. D. 1863

Clerk.

Sheriff fees \$120
Rec^d. my fees in full
C. A. M. Laughlin Shy.
P. S. Correll

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5 COPY of said account.

6 SUMMONS and return of service by sheriff of Rock Island county.

7, 8 DEMURRER of plaintiffs in error to the petition of defendants in error.

8 ORDER of the court overruling the demurrer aforesaid.

9 ANSWER of plaintiff in error to the petition.

Answer denies that Cossum was the owner of the premises as alleged
in the petition.

10 Alleges that a large portion of the claim of defendants in error is for
money advanced and not for labor and materials ; denies that the claim
of defendants in error is just ; denies that the defendants in error furn-
ished labor and materials as alleged in said petition. Admits the con-
veyance of said premises to plaintiff in error as alleged in said petition.

11 AFFIDAVIT of truth of answer.

12 EXCEPTIONS to answer of plaintiff in error.

14 Consent that plaintiff in error file an amended answer.

17, 18, 19 AMENDED ANSWER substantially like the original, above referred to.

16 Exceptions one and two to amended answer sustained.

20 FINAL DECREE.

This decree, by agreement, is made in the several cases for mechanic's lien, as follows, to-wit :

Harper & Steele vs. John Cossum and George Mixter.		
Atkinson & Reynolds vs.	“	“
Robert Graham	vs.	“
Stephen Ainsworth	vs.	“
Charles C. Toomer	vs.	“

21 Decree recites, that the several causes above named were heard by the court, upon testimony produced to the court, upon the several petitions taken as confessed against Cossum, and the answers of plaintiffs in error, and the replications thereto, without a jury ; that the court found a decree in favor of defendants in error, Harper & Steele, for \$188,69 ; in favor of Atkinson & Reynolds for \$603,57 ; in favor of Robert Graham for \$182,09 ; in favor of Stephen Ainsworth for \$71,10.

21 The decree provides that the defendants in error (with others) have a
22 lien on said premises for the amount found due them ; and that the said premises be sold by the sheriff of Rock Island county, under a special execution to be issued to him for that purpose.

No time is fixed by the decree for the sale.

23 CERTIFICATE of the clerk to the record.

ASSIGNMENT OF ERRORS.

And now comes the said George Mixter, by Knox & Reed, his attorneys, and says there is manifest error in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and in the rendition of the decree aforesaid in manner and form aforesaid, in this, to-wit :

1. The court erred in overruling the demurrer of the plaintiff in error to the petition of defendants in error.

2. The court should have sustained said demurrer and dismissed the said petition.

3. The court should have dismissed said petition, for the reason that the same is insufficient to give the court jurisdiction.

4. The court erred in rendering the decree for defendants in error in manner and form aforesaid.

KNOX & REED,
Attorneys for Plaintiff in Error.

Brief and Points for Plaintiff in Error.

The petition for a mechanic's lien, filed in this cause, is manifestly insufficient to give the court jurisdiction, for the reason that *no time was fixed* in which the money and materials mentioned in said petition were to be delivered. The petition *entirely fails* to show that any time was fixed for the furnishing or delivery of the money or materials.

This is a fatal defect in the petition.

In the case of *Phillips vs. Stone, et. al.*, 25 Ill. 81, this Court says :

“They (meaning parties who endeavor to enforce liens) must show in their pleading, a time within which the contract was to be performed by the agreement, and the time when the money was to be paid, as limited by the act; and on the hearing, these allegations must be proved.”

See cases then cited.

On page 169, of the 25 Ill., two cases are described, where the Court says :

“The petitions in both these cases present the same defect which we have so often described to be fatal. They state no time within which the contracts were to be performed, as is required by the statute.”

In the case of *Scott et. al. vs. Keeling*, 25 Ill. 358, the Court says :

“ The petition in this case is insufficient. Both the petition and proof “ show that no time was specified by the contract within which it should “ be performed.”

In *Moser vs. Matt et. al.*, 24 Ill. 198, the Court says :

“ It is essential a definite time shall be alleged for the completion of the “ work. We cannot imply a time.”

In the case of *Cook et. al. vs. Heald et. al.*, 21 Ill. 430, the Court says :

“ Again, the petition should have averred a time when the contract was “ to be performed by the agreement, and the time when the money was “ to be paid, within the times severally limited by the act, as these facts “ are material to a proper understanding by the Court, of the rights of “ the parties.”

The above quotations are fully sustained by the following authorities :
21 Ill. 431 ; do. 437 ; 22d do. 252 ; 23 do. 79 ; *ibid.* 473.

The petition is also fatally defective, for the reason that it fails to show that any *time* was *fixed* for the *payment* for the materials furnished.

The authorities above cited all agree that a lien cannot be enforced where no time was fixed for the payment for materials furnished or labor performed. See cases before cited.

The petition alleges that the material furnished were to be paid for by *Cossum*, *on request*.

This is not sufficiently definite to comply with the decisions cited, which unequivocally declare that the time for payment must be *fixed definitely* by the contract ; and which time must be within one year from the completion of the work.

The request could be lawfully made in one month, or in one year, or in five years ; and Cossum was under no obligation to pay until a request was made.

The decree in this case is unlawful, for the reason that a sale of the premises by the decree might be made at any time, as soon as the proper advertisement could be made.

The only clause in the decree which refers to the time of sale, is as follows, to wit. : " and that special execution, with a copy of the decree, "issue to the sheriff of Rock Island county for the sale thereof."

So the sale might have been made in twenty days after the decree was rendered.

This was error, most clearly.

Link vs. Architectural Iron Works, 24 Ill, 551.

Claycomb vs. Cecil, 27 Ill. 497.

For the foregoing reasons upon the points made, we think the decree in this cause should be reversed.

KNOX & REED,
Attorneys for Plaintiff in Error.

42 124

Mifflin

68

Hoarhee

Abstract of
Brief of Plff in
error

Filed At 24, 1863

L. Seland

CM

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THOMAS J. HOOPER

Attorney at Law

1
P L C A S before the Honorable J Wilson Drury,
Judge of the Sixth District of the State
of Illinois, at a term of the Circuit Court
begun and held at the Court House
within and for the county of Rock Island
and State aforesaid, on the first Monday,
the seventh day of December in the
year of our Lord one thousand eight
hundred and fifty seven

Present, Honorable J. Wilson Drury Judge
Ezra W Brandley Sheriff
Quincy McNeil Clerk

Be it Remembered that on the twenty
fifth day of November of 1857 there was
filed in the office of the Clerk of the
Circuit Court in the City of Rock Island
in the County and State aforesaid a
Petition for Lien on behalf of John Harper
and Alexander Steele and against
John Cassum and George Mixer and
which is in the words and figures
following to wit

State of Illinois }
Rock Island County } Rock Island County Circuit Court
D. December Term A D 1857
To the Honorable J Wilson Drury, presiding Judge
of said Court

The petition of John Harper and Alexander
Steele, parties trading and doing business
under the firm name and stile of "Harper &
Steele" respectfully represents and shows unto
your Honor that, on or about the first

2

day of April A.D. 1857, one John Cassam, who was then ^{the} owner of a certain lot or parcel of land situated in the County of Rock Island and State of Illinois, known and described as the West one half of the west half of Lot No one (1) in Block Number nineteen (19) in that part of the City of Rock Island known as the old or original town, was then and thereabout erecting and building thereon, a two story dwelling house of brick. That the said John Cassam, to wit at the time and place aforesaid made and entered into a contract with your petitioners to furnish moneys and materials necessary and proper in and about the digging the cellar, and for the masonry for the foundation of said house and for flooring, lumber and other materials for said house, and for nails, brads, glass, doors, door rails, butts, screws, knobs, window fixtures, escutcheons, locks, and other hardware and materials used in and proper for said house as set forth in the account thereof hereto annexed marked "A" and for which said materials the said Cassam agreed to pay your petitioners the reasonable worth and value, on request. That in accordance with said contract your petitioners furnished materials and moneys in the procurement of materials, in and about the erection and building of the aforesaid dwelling house according to account "A" hereto annexed, and amounting, at the reasonable worth and value thereof to the sum of two hundred and forty dollars and thirty

(2)

3

three cents, and for which said lessee agreed to pay to your petitioners the said reasonable worth and value on request.

And your petitioners allege that the said lessee, although often requested has not paid to your petitioners the aforesaid account or any part of the same, but that the whole of the same is yet unpaid and due to your petitioners.

Your petitioners further allege that the said lessee his wife on or about the 28th day of August 1857 as your petitioners are informed and believe — made and executed a deed of conveyance to one George Witter of and for the lot and house of land aforesaid. And that the said George Witter, as your petitioners are informed and believe now claims to own the said described premises, but your petitioners allege and charge the fact to be that if any such deed of conveyance was made by the said lessee & wife to the said Witter the same was made and executed subsequent to the contract of yours petitioners with the said lessee as aforesaid, and after the whole or greater part of the amount of said contract accrued to and became payable to your petitioners.

And that said deed if any such there be, is subject to the prior claim and lien of your petitioners upon said dwelling house and premises under the virtue of the contract aforesaid, and to the amount aforesaid. The premises considered your petitioners pray that the said John Lessee and George Witter

be made parties defendants to this petition and be required severally to answer the same, and that upon a hearing hereof your Honor will be pleased to order a sale of the aforesaid premises and appurtenances, and that the proceeds thereof be applied to the payment and discharge of the aforesaid demand of your petitioners. And that your petitioners may have such other and further relief, orders &c as the statute in such case allows, and as your petitioners may be entitled to, and as in duty bound your petitioners will ever pray &c

Alexander Steel

John Hooper petitioners

By Wilkinson & Pleasants
their Solicitors

State of Illinois

Rock Island County } Alexander Steel

Being duly sworn, according to law on oath states that he has heard read the foregoing petition and knows the contents thereof, that the matters therein stated as on the knowledge of petitioners are true, and the other matters therein stated he the 1st petitioner believes to be true.

Sworn and subscribed

before me this 25th day

of November 1857
Quincy, Mo. Wm. C. C.

Alexander Steel

Mer John Cosens To Harper & Steel Dr

1857

Apr 1	To Cash paid for digging Cellar	7 52		7 52
7	" Amt paid on Masonry foundation	42 50		42 50
16	1000 feet Flooring	27 00		
	100 " Lumber	2 00		29 00
25	Cash paid for Survey of Lot			1 00
May 4	Iron for Building			6 39
June 12	2 Kegs Nails	475		9 50
14	3 of 2 1/4 Cattle Palkeys	250		9 50
17	4 qrs Sand Paper	20		" 80
25	3 Four Panel Doors	285		8 53
29	Glass for House			31 22
July 11	Randall & Thompsons Bill Iron Caps		Sell	60 83
17	4 Papers Boards			" 50
30	12 feet Door Rail	10		1 20
Aug 10	Stained Glass			12 50
	40 feet Fencing	208 7/10		80
18	4 Socks	40	1 60	
	1 Do		1 00	
	3 Porcelain Door Knobs	50	1 50	
	1 S wire " "		" 75	
	3 prs Escutcheons	15	" 45	
	1 Por " for Front Door		" 30	
	1 pr 4x4 Butts & Screws		" 25	
	8 " 3x3 " "	40	1 60	
	8 Dash Fencing & Screws	15	1 20	
	4 prs Small Butts	10	" 40	
	2 Sm Screws	55	1 10	10 15
	Expres on Glass		" 62	
	1 Front Door Lock		2 75	
	3 Mortice " "	75	2 25	5 62
21	1 Keg S & L Nails			4 75

\$240 35

6
And afterwards to wit on the same day the said 25th ^{day of November} 1857 there issued forth of the office of the Circuit Clerk of said county & State aforesaid a writ of Summons which is in the words and figures following

The People of the State of Illinois
State of Illinois }
Rock Island County } To the Sheriff of Rock Island County, Greeting
We command you to summon John Cassum and George Wyster, if to be found in your County, personally to be and appear before the Circuit Court of said County on the first day of next term thereof to be holden at the Court House in Rock Island, on the first Monday of December next, to answer to a bill of complaint, filed in our said Circuit Court against them (for Mechanics Lien &c) by John Harper and Alexander Steel. And have you then and there this writ, and make return thereon in what manner you execute the same.

Witness: Lemuel W. Neil, Clerk of the said court, and the seal thereof affixed this 25th day of November in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven.

Lemuel W. Neil Clerk

And on the back of said writ is an endorsement in the words and figures following to wit:

I have served the within summons by delivering a copy to the within named John Cassum & leaving a copy of the same

7
at the residence of George Wixter with a
white person over the age of twelve years
making them acquainted with the contents
of the same. Nov. 26, 1857

E M Beardsley Shuff
R & Co Sls

And be it further remembered that after-
wards to wit of the 24th day of December
1857 there was filed in the office of said
Circuit Clerk in the county and State
aforesaid a demurrer which is the words
following.

The Demurrer of George Wixter one of the
Defendants to the petition of Alexander Steel
and John Harper

The said defendant by protestation, not
confessing or acknowledging all or any of the
matters and things in aid by said petition set
forth and complained of to be true in manner
and form as the same are therein set forth and
alleged. Saith he is advised by his counsel
that there is no matter or thing in the said
petition contained good and sufficient in
law to call this defendant in question in this
court for the same, but that there is good
cause of demurrer thereunto, and therefore
this defendant saith that complainant's said
petition, in case the allegations therein
contained were true, while this defendant
doth in no sort admit, contain not any
matter or thing of equity wherein this court
can ground any decree, or give the plain-
tiffs any relief or assistance as against

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this defendant, therefore and for divers other errors and imperfections in the said petition appearing, this defendant doth demur in law, and humbly asks of this court, whether he shall be compelled to put in any further or other answer to the said petition, and prays to be dismissed hence with his costs in this behalf sustained

Knot & Wilkinson for Deft. Mipter

And afterwards to wit on the same day before the judge aforesaid at the December term 1857 of said Circuit Court and on the 16th day of said term being the 24th of December 1857 the following proceeding was had.

John Harper &
Alexander Steel

vs

John Bossum &
George Mipter

5 Mechanics Lien

This day came the parties by their attorneys and defendant Mipter entered his motion for a continuance herein which is overruled by the court, Thereupon the said defendant filed his demur to plaintiffs petition, which being heard is overruled by the court. And on plaintiffs motion it is ordered that the defendants answer by the first day of February next.

And be it further remembered that on the 29th.

9

day of January 1838 the answer of George Wichter was filed in the said office of Circuit Clerk of said County and which is in the words following.

State of Illinois }
Rock Island County } 53

Rock Island Circuit Court
of the March Term A.D. 1838

To the Hon. J. Wilson Drury Judge of the sixth
Judicial Circuit in the State of Illinois

The answer of George Wichter one of the
defendants to the petition of Harper & Stiel
petitioners.

The defendant now and at all times hereafter
saying to himself all and all manner of benefit
or advantage of exceptions or otherwise that can
or may be had or taken to the many errors,
uncertainties and imperfections in the said
petition, for answer thereto or so much
thereof as this defendant is advised it is nec-
essary for him to make answer to, answering ^{said}

That on or about the first day of April,
A.D. 1837 the time at which it is alleged in
the petition filed herein, the contract was made
by John Cossum one of the defendants to said
petition, with said Alexander Stiel and
John Harper, for the materials set forth in
said petition for the construction of the
building therein mentioned in said petition
for the ^{or} said Cossum was not the owner
of the lot mentioned in the said petition.

The defendant further shows into your Honor
that a large part of the claim of petitioners
herein, is for monies advanced by the petitioners
(9)

to and for the use of John Cossum and not for Labor or Materials furnished by the petitioners for erecting or repairing any building or the appurtenances of any building on the lot or part of lot in the said petition described

This defendant further says that the petitioners herein have since the first day of April A.D. 1857 furnished materials for other buildings for the erection of which said Cossum was a contractor beside the building described in ^{this} petition and from time to time payments have been made by the said Cossum to the said petitioners and that the balance if any which may now be due the said petitioners herein from said Cossum for materials furnished is due and owing for materials furnished for all the buildings for which they may have furnished materials for said Cossum during the past season, and not solely for material furnished for the particular building described in this petition

This defendant denies that the amount of materials mentioned in the said petition and the schedule thereto attached "Marked A" were furnished by the said petitioners in and about the erection of the particular building on the lot or part of lot in said petition described

The defendant admits that the said Cossum & wife, did make and execute a deed to this defendant on the 28th day of August A.D. 1857 of the premises described in said petition that a claim or lien as set forth in the said petition existed at that time of the execution of said deed.

This defendant here expressly denies that

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any other matter or thing in said petition con-
tained not herein sufficiently answered, confessed
and avoided or denied is true according to the
best knowledge, information and belief of this
defendant

And now having fully and said petition
this defendant asks to be dismissed hence
with his reasonable costs in this suit

George Wister
by Knox & Melkins on

State of Illinois }
Rock Island County } ss

George Wister having been being
duly sworn says that the matters set forth
in foregoing answer are true so far as the
same purport to be stated of his own knowledge,
and so far as they not so stated he has been
informed and believes them to be true

Sworn & subscribed to
before me this 29th day
of Jan'y. AD 1858
Quincy McNeil clk

Geo Wister

Be it Remembered that on seventeenth day of
March 1858 there was filed in the office of the
Clerk of the Circuit Court in the City of Rock
Island and county and State aforesaid
Exceptions to the answer of George Wister in the
words and figures following to wit

Harbor & Steel }
John Cozzani & }
George Wister }

RD Cir Ct
Mar 7 1858

(11)

And the said petitioners come and excepts to the demurr of the defendant George Myster and says the same is uncertain, irrelevant, irresponsive immaterial and otherwise insufficient to be repudants.

Wilkinson & Pleasant

Attys for p[et]it[ors]

And for causes of exception to the said answer the said petitioners assign the following

The said deft Myster does not answer fully and explicitly according to his knowledge or his information and belief the several matters alleged and set forth the petition herein

This defendant Myster does not on knowledge or on information and belief deny or admit the several allegations of the petition herein.

The d answer is otherwise ineffectual

Wilkinson & Pleasant

for Petr

And afterwards on the 18th day March 1858 a replication was filed in office of ~~Court~~ ^{Chief} of Circuit Court in the City of Rock Island and county and State aforesaid in the words and following to wit

John Harper & Alexander Steel
partners & Harper & Steel

Mechanics Lien

vs
George Myster & John Cozzum

This day came the parties and by their attorneys and by consent of parties leave is given to defendants to amend their answer and the amended answer being filed Plaintiff file their exceptions to the same

State of Illinois
 Rock Island County } 355

Of the March Term AD 1858
 of the Rock Island County
 Circuit Court

Heopur & Sted

vs
 John Crossum and
 George Myster

Replication

The Complainants reserving to themselves all advantage of exception to the many insufficiencies of the said answer for replication shew that they will aver and prove their said petition to be true, certain and sufficient in the law to be answered unto, and that the answer of said defendant is uncertain, untrue, and insufficient to be replied unto by these complainants. Without this, that any other matter or thing whatsoever in the said answer contained material or effectual in the law to be replied unto confused or avoided traversed or denied is true - All of which matters & things these complainants are & will be ready to aver and prove as the Honorable Court may direct - and pray, as and by ^{their} said petition they have already prayed

Wilkinson & Pleasants
 for Compls

And afterwards to wit before the judge aforesaid at the September term 1858 of said Circuit Court and on the 5th day of said term being the 11th of September 1858 the following proceeding was had

John Harper & Alexander Steel
 partners R. Harper & Steel

vs

Mechanics Lien

George Minter & John Lossam

This day came the parties by their attorneys
 and by consent of parties leave is given to
 defendants to amend their answer and the
 amended answer being filed, Plaintiff
 file their exceptions to the same

coming on now to be heard by the court and being
 argued by the counsel and by the court
 duly considered the said exceptions number one
 and two are sustained - and on motion of

(14)

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And afterwards to wit on the 28th day of September 1858 before the judge aforesaid at the September term 1858 of said Circuit Court and on the 14th day of said term the following proceeding was had

Christopher Atkinson & Elisha P. Reynolds Partners R ^e Atkinson & Reynolds	} Mechanics Lien
vs John Cossum & George Wister	

John Harper & Alexander Steel Partners R ^e Harper & Steel	} At this day came the above named complainants by Wilkinson & Pleasant and R. M. Marshall their solicitors and
vs John Cossum & George Wister	

Robert Graham	} the defendant George Wister by Knot & Wilkinson and Beardsly & Smith his solicitors and the defendant
vs John Cossum & George Wister	

Stephen Hensworth	} and John Cossum having been duly served with a process of summons
vs John Cossum & George Wister	

Charles C. Fournier	} herein and being three times solemnly called came not but
vs John Cossum & George Wister	

made default. It is therefore ordered and decreed by the Court that the petitioners of the said several respective complainants to be taken as confessed ^{as} against him - And the exceptions filed by the said several Complainants to the several answers of the ^{said} defendant George Wister

coming on now to be heard by the Court and being argued by the counsel and by Court duly considered the said exceptions number one and two are sustained and on motion of said defendant Mister leave is given him to file amended answers in said several causes and the said causes are now continued

And afterwards to wit. on 13th Day of December 1858 there was filed in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court in the county and State aforesaid the amended answer of George Mister which was and is in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois
Rock Island County } ss

Rock Island Circuit Court
of the December Term 1858

To the Honorable J. Wilson Drury Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit in the State of Illinois
The amended answer of George Mister
one of the defendants to the petition of Harper & Steel, Petitioners

This defendant now and at all times hereafter, saving to himself all and all manner of benefit or advantage of exception or otherwise that can or may be had or taken to the many errors, uncertainties and imperfections in the said petition contained, for answer true to, or so much thereof as this defendant is advised is material or necessary for him

to make answer thereto, answering, saith
 That the materials set forth in said petition
 and the schedule thereto attached marked "A"
 as furnished by the complainants for the con-
 struction of the building and its appurtenances
 therein mentioned, if furnished at all, were
 not furnished by said the complainants to
 John Cossum, one of the defendants to this
 bill, by contract made on or about the ~~25~~²⁵
 day of April 1857 as the owner at that time
 of the part of the lot described in said petition
 to wit; the west half of the west half of lot
 No. one (1) in Block No Nineteen (19) in that
 part of the City of Rock Island known as the
 old or original town.

Nor were they furnished, if furnished at all,
 by the said partitioner, for the construction
 of said building and its appurtenances, by
 contract with the said Cossum made at
 any other time when the said Cossum was
 the owner of said lot or part of a lot.

And that the said Cossum was not
 on the said 1st day of April 1857, nor
 at any other time when he made a
 contract with said petitioners for the ma-
 terials set forth in the said petition and
 schedule thereto attached, marked "A",
 the owner of said lot or part of lot.

This defendant further says, that
 that the petitioners herein mentioned, have
 since the first day of April 1857, furnished
 materials for other buildings for the erection
 of which the said Cossum was a contractor
 besides the building described in this Petition

and that from time to time payments have been made by the said Cossum to the said petitioners, and that balance, if any, which may now be due the petitioners herein from said Cossum, for materials furnished is due and owing for materials furnished for all the buildings for which they may have furnished materials for the said Cossum during the year 1857, and not solely for materials furnished for the particular building described in this petition.

This defendant denies that the materials mentioned in the said petition and the schedule thereto attached marked "A" were furnished by the said petitioners in and about the particular building in the lot or part of the lot in said petition described.

This defendant admits, that the said Cossum and wife did make and execute a deed to this defendant on the 25th day of August 1857 of the premises described in the said petition and that he now claims to own the said premises, but he denies that a claim or lien as set forth in the said petition existed at the time of the execution of said deed.

This defendant further says, that a large part of the claim of the petitioners herein is for monies advanced by the petitioners to ^{use of} for the use of the said John Cossum, and not for labor or materials furnished by the petitioners for erecting or repairing any building or the appurten-
(18)

of any building on the lot or part of a lot in the said petition described.

This defendant herein expressly denies that any other matter or thing in said petition contained, not herein sufficiently answered, confessed, avoided, or denied, is true according to the best knowledge, information and belief of this defendant

And now having fully answered said petition this defendant asked to be dismissed hence with his reasonable costs in this suit.

State of Illinois }
 Rock Island County } ss

George Wichter being duly sworn, says, that the matters set forth in the foregoing answers are true so far as they purport to be stated on his own knowledge. And so far as they are not so stated he has been informed and believes that they are true.

Geo. Wichter

Sworn to and subscribed
 this 14th day of December
 1858 Quincy McNeil clk

And afterwards to wit on the 19th day January AD 1859 the same being the 2nd day of the January Special Term of the Circuit Court within and for the county and State aforesaid before the Judge thereof the following proceedings were had to wit

- Christopher Atkinson &
- Elisha P Reynolds partners &c
- ^{7th} John Cossum & George Wipster
- John Harpur & Alexander Steel Partners &c
- ^{8th} John Cossum & George Wipster
- Robert Graham
- ^{9th} John Cossum & George Wipster
- Stephen Ainsworth
- ^{10th} John Cossum & George Wipster
- Charles C Eomer
- ^{12th} John Cossum & George Wipster

Patterns for Mechanics Linn

At this day came the above several complainants by Wilkins and Pleasant and R. M. Marshall their solicitors and the defendant George Wipster by Thos. Wilkins, and Rowdley Smith his solicitors, and agreement of said parties by their said solicitors the said several entitled causes are submitted to the court for ~~the~~ hearing trial and decision together, and without the intervention of a jury. And the said causes coming on now to be tried and determined upon the respective petitions of the said several complainants, taken for confessed by defendant Cossum, and upon the amended answers thereto of the defendant Wipster, and the replications to said answers on the part of the said several complainants, and upon oral testimony of witnesses produced sworn and examined in open Court by the said parties in said causes respectively, and the court having heard the said several causes and the evidence

adduced therein respectively, as also the arguments of council therein, and being now sufficiently advised in the premises, doth find and adjudge that the allegations of the said several petitioners of the said complainants are true, and that there is due and owing from the defendant Cossum to the said several complainants for materials furnished by them respectively, and for work done by them respectively in and about the erection of a certain brick dwelling house upon the lot in the said several petitions mentioned to-wit: The west one half of the west half of Lot number one (1) in Block number nineteen (19) in that part of the city of Rock Island, known as the old or original town, and situated in the county of Rock Island and State of Illinois. — in pursuance of their several contracts with said defendant Cossum & as in the said petitions respectively stated and set forth — the sums of money following, Viz

- To the complainants # Atkinson Reynolds the sum of six hundred and three ⁵⁷/₁₀₀ Dollars.
- To the complainants Harper & Steel the sum of one hundred eighty eight ⁶⁹/₁₀₀ Dollars
- To the complainant Robert Graham the sum of one hundred and eighty two ⁹/₁₀₀ Dollars.
- To the complainant Stephen Ainsworth the sum of twenty one ¹/₁₀₀ Dollars —
- To the complainant Charles O. Torner the sum of eighty dollars and sixty three cents, And that the said several complainants are entitled to liens for the said amounts so due and owing to them respectively upon the building and improvements upon the aforesaid

lot and premises and upon the interest and right of the said defendant Cossum in the said mentioned and described lot on the first day of June AD 1857, and which interest and right was ^{of and by} for the fee simple estate therein. It is therefore ordered adjudged and decreed by the court that the said complainants do severally recover of and from the defendant John Cossum the amounts herein above mentioned and found to be due and owing to them respectively, and also their several costs by them in and about ^{respective trials} these suits in their behalf expended. And that the said several complainants have their lien upon the aforesaid interest of the said John Cossum in and to the aforesaid lot and upon the improvements thereon, and that the same be sold for the satisfaction of the said several sums of money with interest thereon from the date of this decree at the rate of six per cent per annum, and costs, and that special execution with a copy of this decree issue to the Sheriff of Rock Island County for the sale thereof. And it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed that if the proceeds of such sale shall be insufficient and satisfy the aforesaid sums of money with interest and costs, that the same shall be paid to and shared by the said complainants pro rata in proportion to the respective amounts due them as aforesaid, and the said complainants may severally have execution for the balance then remaining due

them respectively against the goods and
chattels lands and tenement of the said
defendant Cossum as upon a judgement
at law. And if the proceeds ^{proceeds from} of such
sale, amount to more than the aforesaid
sums with interest and costs, that then
in that case the said Sheriff report the
same to this court at its next term after
the making of said sale.

J. W. Drury

State of Illinois } 55
Rock Island County } I, Edward H. Bowman
Clerk of the Circuit Court
within & for said County State aforesaid hereby
certify that the foregoing is a true full and
complete transcript of the Record of Proceedings
had in said Cause in said Circuit Court, as
also a full complete & true Copy of the several
Original papers on file therein, as entire as
the same now remain of Record or on file in
my Office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto
set my hand & affixed the Seal of
said Circuit Court at Rock Island
this 20th day of March A.D. 1863
Edward H. Bowman
Clerk

~~273~~ 124

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Cossums Ad

2

Steel & Harper

FF

Filed April 23^d 1863

L. Leland

Clk

NY: 15th paid
EHB.

Supreme Court of the State of Illinois
Third Grand Division
In the April term A.D. 1864

George Mister } Plff. in Error
vs.
John Harper }
Alexander Stahl } Def. in Error

Assignment of Errors.

And now comes the said
George Mister by Robert
Reed his attorneys and says
that there is manifest error
in the record and proceedings
aforesaid and in the rendition
of the decree aforesaid in
manner and form aforesaid,
in this, to-wit:

1 The court erred in overruling
the demurrer of the Plaintiff
in error to the petition of
the Defendants in error.

2 The court should have
sustained said demurrer and
dismissed said petition.

3

The court should have dismissed said petition because the same was insufficient to give the court jurisdiction.

4

The court erred in rendering the decree aforesaid in manner and form aforesaid.

Thos Reed
Atty for Plff. in Error

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Geo. Munster

vs

John Harper

et al

Assignment of

Errors

Filed July 5, 1864

L. L. Latham, Clerk