

14111

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Thomas Armstrong

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vs.

Galen Eastman

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71641  7

Armstrong  
 & Eastman } Deft Briefs -

I The submission <sup>passed</sup> varies from that alleged in  
 declaration - 1<sup>st</sup> because, it was for rent only for  
 specified time, from May to July 15<sup>th</sup> 1879  
 2<sup>nd</sup> Because the only question was as to auth. date  
 of submission is not proved as  
 3<sup>rd</sup> Because the time laid, is material -

II Submission was void for want of neutrality  
 or breach of § 72  
 There can be no offerment  
 of rent & due at certain periods under  
 lease, when a breach occurs  
 before making of instalment -

- Ogden Land. 1<sup>st</sup> § 6x8 cases
- Hall v Burgess & B.C. 333
- Zule v Zule XXIV land. 78
- Clune case X Rep. 127
- Perry v Aldrich XIII N.H. 344
- Wood v Partish XI Mass. 493

2<sup>nd</sup> Paul sub. <sup>n</sup> toward only equis rent,  
 to accord or at most acc. & sat. <sup>n</sup>,  
 which is not pleadable to action  
 on debt before breach

II Genl. Cr. § 28 -  
 Caldwell on Att. 36 N. 1

III Award does not follow submission, <sup>as laid in Dec<sup>m</sup></sup> & cannot be explained by parole.

1<sup>st</sup> Does not purport to adjudicate upon all rent due to.

2<sup>d</sup>

IV Award is uncertain -

1<sup>st</sup> Does not purport to be a final settlement or require release from either party

2<sup>d</sup> ~~Refers to~~ Says Def. shall pay \$200 for two months or hereafter when it does not appear from lease or evidence that payment has been so made -

V The award is against law, and the submission of amount of a void obligation to award does not preclude inquiry into character of obligation

Steer v Lashley

T Esp. 167

II Genl. Cr. § 78.

The question here submitted was whether there had been any <sup>special</sup> agreement at time of cancellation of lease, that rent should be paid from May to July - it being tacitly admitted by parties that unless there was such agreement rent could be collected; the question of law was not referred

or decided -

VI The assets were mutually released -

Cartman said accepted his proposition to abandon saying since you force me to it, we will stand upon our legal rights, which I think will give me all I claim

Armstrong  
or } Dept. Bury  
Carterman

H. J. Norman  
Dept. atty

State of Ill. ) Superior Court of Chicago  
Cook County ) of the September Term 1857

Thomas R. Armstrong plaintiff in this suit  
by Burke & Duly his Attorneys complains  
of John Eastman defendant who has been  
summoned to appear in this case  
upon promises -

To-wit: Whereas before the making of  
the promise and undertaking of the said  
defendant herein after next mentioned  
certain differences had arisen and were  
then depending between said plaintiff  
and the said defendant touching and  
concerning the amount of rent due  
if any from said defendant to the  
said plaintiff for the North half of lot  
One of Block Fifty One of the Original  
Town of Chicago and of the North half of  
Washington Street running from the South  
Branch of Chicago River to West Water  
Street leased by said plaintiff to said  
defendant by lease in writing dated May  
the first 1857, and touching and con-  
cerning what amount if any should be al-  
lowed to said defendant by the said plaintiff  
for his the said defendant's removal of his  
lumber goods and chattels from the said  
premises and touching and concerning the  
use occupation removal from and the rent of  
said premises - to-wit: at the County of Cook aforesaid

And thereupon for the settling on  
and of the said differences the said plaintiff  
and the said defendant heretofore to-wit:

on the fifteenth day of July in the year Eighteen  
Hundred and fifty Nine at town the County  
aforesaid respectively submitted themselves to  
the award of Thomas M Avery and Benjamin  
Ackley do made between them of and  
concerning the said differences; and in  
consideration thereof and that the said  
plaintiff at the special instance and request  
of the said defendant had then and there  
undertaken and faithfully promised the  
said defendant to perform and fulfil the  
award of the said Thomas M Avery and  
Benjamin Ackley do so made between  
the said plaintiff and the said defendant  
of and concerning the said differences in  
all things therein contained on the said  
plaintiff's part and behalf to be performed  
and fulfilled he the said defendant un-  
dertook and then and there faithfully pro-  
mised the said plaintiff to perform and ful-  
fil the said award in all things therein  
contained on the said defendant's part and  
behalf to be performed and fulfilled.

And the said plaintiff in fact saith that the  
said Thomas M Avery and Benjamin  
Ackley having taken upon themselves the  
burthen of the said arbitrament aforesaid  
to wit on the eighth day of August 1859  
at town the County aforesaid made then  
certain award between the said plaintiff  
and the said defendant of and concerning the  
said differences, and did thereby award that  
the said defendant should pay to the said

plaintiff the sum of One Hundred and fifty dollars in full satisfaction and discharge of the said matter in difference of which said award the said defendant afterwards took on the day and year last aforesaid at Court the County of Cook aforesaid had notice —

And although ~~the~~ the said defendant afterwards, took on the day and year last aforesaid at Court the County of Cook aforesaid was requested by the said plaintiff to pay him the said sum of one hundred and fifty dollars, according to the tenor and effect of the said award and his said promise and undertaking, yet the said defendant not regarding his said promise and undertaking aforesaid, but continuing and fraudulently intending craftily and subtly to deceive and defraud the said plaintiff in this behalf did not nor would in the day and year last aforesaid or when he was so requested or aforesaid or at any time afterwards pay the said sum of one hundred and fifty dollars, or any part thereof to the said plaintiff but hath hitherto wholly neglected and refused and still doth neglect and refuse so to do take at the Court aforesaid —

And whereas also the said defendant afterwards took on the fifteenth day of August in the year 1859 at Court the County aforesaid was indebted to the said plaintiff in the further sum of One Hundred and fifty dollars, upon and by virtue of a certain award made by Thomas M. Wooley and

upon the return of a certain submission upon  
that terms made by the said plaintiff and the said  
defendant to the said order and determining the  
said Memorandum in favor of Benjamin Ackly

Benjamin Ackly of and concerning all matters  
in difference then depending between the said  
plaintiff and the defendant and upon and  
by virtue of which said reference the said  
Memorandum in favor of Benjamin Ackly had  
then and there awarded that the said defendant  
should pay a certain sum of money to wit  
the said last mentioned sum of money to  
the said plaintiff and being so indebted he  
the said defendant in consideration thereof  
afterwards to wit on the day & year last above  
of the Court before said and then and  
then faithfully promised the said plaintiff to pay  
him the said last mentioned sum of money  
when the the said def<sup>t</sup> should be decreed to  
afterwards request

Cost in the stated (\$250)  
\$250

6 accor sued upon

Galen Easton vs W. R. Huntington  
to Bal due upon account stated 250<sup>00</sup>

Memorandum

7 Galen Easton

copy name

Filed Aug 25  
1857

Conced<sup>ed</sup> that <sup>part</sup> left had  
found rapidly around  
Mud is

T Cairns 583

Mud entry slow was

II ves Jr. 15

D. B. B. VI Pick 148

Pick - Mac II Clanch <sup>349</sup>/<sub>366</sub>

Mud to final

Cox & Jagg II Cor 638

Jack & Amb. XIV John 96

Chenot VI II. 1031

VII E. R. 81

Mud with as such may  
be given in or under of plates  
George Jr. XVII John 38

When carbon is not of all nature, then 1<sup>st</sup> and  
needs to be another before then 2<sup>nd</sup> - Count would  
not indicate that there are other nature, but if it be  
shown that there were around and  
Brewfield - Brewfield Orifer 577

Thomas R. Armstrong

vs

Galen Eastman

Superior Court of Chicago.

To Galen Eastman

or J. B. Thomas Jr. his Atty

you will please take  
notice that we shall (in the Superior Court  
aforesaid) <sup>on Wednesday morning</sup> at the opening of Court, or as soon  
thereafter as we can be heard, call up the  
above entitled cause for trial, and you are  
hereby notified to attend

Barker & Tuley

Attys for Thos R. Armstrong

Chicago Dec. 5. 1859.

Superior Court of Chicago.

Armstrong

<sup>4</sup>  
Eastman

Erroneous Allegment

1. Court erred in admitting improper evidence
- 2<sup>o</sup>. Finding against law
- 3<sup>o</sup>. Finding against evidence
- 4<sup>th</sup> Judgt. sh. have been for def. for costs
- 5<sup>th</sup> Court erred in ordering (reid. for new trial)

Obj<sup>n</sup> to Subm.<sup>n</sup> 1. variant from dea<sup>n</sup>  
2<sup>o</sup> By part of matter under review  
4<sup>th</sup> without consid<sup>n</sup>  
5<sup>th</sup> " mutually

Obj<sup>n</sup> to award

1. variant f. dea<sup>n</sup>
2. founded on void subm<sup>n</sup>
3. contrary to law
4. uncertain
5. not final
6. void & insuff<sup>n</sup>

"We find that Armstrong shall collect of Eastman Two  
Hundred dollars for two months rent from May, 1<sup>st</sup>  
to July, 1<sup>st</sup> as he has collected during the past year  
and that Mr Armstrong shall deduct Fifty dollars  
as agreed by Mr Baxter for cost of moving  
from Two Hundred dollars allowed for rent

42

John Eastman  
Appt.

by  
J. P. Armstrong  
Appt.

Merrill

Armstrong  
Eastman

} Rent cannot be apportioned as  
to time

Zule v Zule XXIV Wend. 78

Clines case X Rep. 127

Peay v Aldrich XIII N H 344

+ ~~the~~ Wood v Partridge XI Mass 493

Taylor L H § 648 etc.

Hale v Rogers T B & C. 333

No action in this case for use and  
occ<sup>n</sup> because there was a deed

See Land H (Rev. Stat) § 1

Hale v Rogers T B & C. 333

a verbal subm<sup>n</sup> is valid when matter  
is such that a verbal agreement between  
the parties in the terms of the accord would  
have been valid - but where law requires  
cert<sup>n</sup> in writing then sub<sup>n</sup> & award must be in writing  
Calo in Alb. 36 N. 1

vid. - Lammitt v Gist TT Han Hill 433

Lamm v McNamee X Gild of Mass 116

Subm. must be in writing  
TT Greenb. Ev. § 72

Acc & lat. before breach not good  
TT Greenb. Ev. § 28 -

Menu

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes in the left margin]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes in the middle column]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes in the right column]*

LEASE.

This Indenture, Made this First day of May in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty seven BETWEEN Thomas W. Armstrong, of the City of Chicago, and State of Illinois of the first part, and Salen Eastman of the second part,

Witnesseth, That the said party of the first part, for and in consideration of the covenants and agreements hereinafter mentioned, to be kept and performed by the said party of the second part, his executors, administrators and assigns, has demised and leased to the said party of the second part, all those premises, situate, lying and being in the City of Chicago, in the County of Cook, and in the State of Illinois, known and described as follows, to wit: being the north half of Lot 1. (One) of Block 50 (Fifty one) of the City of Chicago, and State aforesaid, with the south half of Washington Street, running from the South Branch of the Chicago River, to West Water Street, nevertheless subject to the conditions of a lease from the City Authorities to the said Armstrong, and provided also, that if all, or any part of the Street, so leased, shall during the term of this lease, be taken by the said Authorities, then such amount to be deducted, as is the relative proportion to the whole amount, of the ground above described

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the said above described premises, with the appurtenances, unto the said party of the second part, his executors, administrators and assigns, from the First day of May in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty seven for and during, and until the First day of May, One thousand eight hundred and sixty.

And the said party of the second part, in consideration of the leasing of the premises aforesaid, by the said party of the first part to the said party of the second part, does covenant and agree with the said party of the first part, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, to pay to the said party of the first part, as rent for said demised premises the sum of Fifteen hundred Dollars, to be paid yearly as follows, viz: Three hundred and seventy five Dollars, at the end of each, and every quarter during the full term of three years.

And the said party of the second part further covenants with the said party of the first part, that the said second party has received said demised premises in good order and condition, and that at the expiration of the time in this lease mentioned, he will yield up the said premises to the said party of the first part in as good condition as when the same were entered upon by the said party of the second part, loss by fire, or inevitable accident or ordinary wear excepted; and also will keep said premises in good repair during this lease at his own expense.

It is further agreed by the said party of the second part that neither he nor his legal representatives will underlet said premises or any part thereof, or assign this lease, without the written assent of said party of the first part first had and obtained thereto.

And the said Salen Eastman for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, agree further to pay, (in addition to the rents above specified) all water-rents levied or charged upon said premises for and during the time for which this lease is granted, and save said premises and the party of the first part harmless therefrom, and that he will keep said premises in a clean and healthy condition, in accordance with the ordinances of the City and the directions of the Sewerage Commissioners.

IT IS EXPRESSLY UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED, by and between the parties aforesaid, that if the rent above reserved, or any part thereof, shall be behind or unpaid on the day of payment whereon the same ought to be paid, as aforesaid, or if default shall be made in any of the covenants or agreements herein contained, to be kept by the said party of the second part, his executors, administrators and assigns, it shall and may be lawful for the said party of the first part, his heirs, executors, administrators, agent, attorney or assigns, at his election to declare said term ended, and into the said premises or any part thereof, either with or without process of law to re-enter; and the said party of the second part, or any other person or persons occupying, in or upon the same, to expel, remove, and put out, using such force as may be necessary in so doing, and the said premises again to re-possess and enjoy as in his first and former estate, and to distrain for any rent that may be due thereon, upon any property belonging to the said party of the second part, whether the same be exempt from execution and distress by law or not, and the said party of the second part in that case, hereby agree to waive all legal rights which he may have to hold or retain any such property under any exemption laws now in force in this State, or in any other way. Meaning and intending hereby to give the said party of the first part, his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, a valid and first lien upon any and all the goods, chattels or other property belonging to the said party of the second part, as security for the payment of said rent in manner aforesaid, anything hereinbefore contained to the contrary notwithstanding. And if at any time said term shall be ended at such election of said party of the first part, his heirs, executors administrators or assigns, as aforesaid, or in any other way, the said party of the second part his executors, administrators and assigns do hereby covenant and agree to surrender and deliver up said above described premises and property peaceably to said party of the first part, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, immediately upon the determination of said term as aforesaid, and if he shall remain in possession of the same ten days after notice of such default, or after the termination of this lease in any of the ways above named, he shall be deemed guilty of a forcible detainer of said premises, under the statute, and shall be subject to all the conditions and provisions above named, and to eviction and removal, forcibly or otherwise, with or without process of law, as above stated.

And it is further covenanted and agreed by and between the parties, that the party of the second part shall pay and discharge all costs and attorney's fees and expenses that shall arise from enforcing the covenants of this indenture by the party of the first part.

WITNESS the hands and seals of the parties aforesaid.  
*The interlineation of "from said rent" made before execution.*

Thomas W. Armstrong Seal  
Salen Eastman Seal

LEASE.

Date *May 1<sup>st</sup>* 1857.

*Thomas W. Armstrong.*

TO

*Galen Eastman*

14111



From  
Bill of Expts

Find Dec 1<sup>st</sup>

Dec: Austin
✓
✓
Bill
✓
✓
✓
Bill Exm Eastman
Rep: Hastings

We find that Armstrong shall collect of Eastman Two Hundred Dollars for two months rent from May 1<sup>st</sup> to July 1<sup>st</sup> as he has collected during the past year and that Mr Armstrong shall deduct fifty dollars as agreed by Mr Baxter for cost of moving from Two Hundred dollars allowed for rent

Chas: Aug 1<sup>st</sup> 1859

Thos Avery  
Beinj<sup>r</sup> ackly



lease, and to receive from the said Armstrong Fifty Dollars as compensation for the removal of his property therefrom: - that said Eastman in pursuance of said agreement immediately relinquished the possession of said premises and the same were <sup>forthwith</sup> reoccupied by the said Armstrong: - that on or about the 1<sup>st</sup> day of August A.D. 1859 the said Armstrong called upon the said Eastman for the ~~amount~~ rent claimed by him to be due on said lease, for occupation of the premises described therein from May 1<sup>st</sup> 1859 to July 10<sup>th</sup> 1859, which the said Eastman refused to pay claiming that by the agreement between Baxter and himself, as he understood it, no rent was to be paid by him for said time, - but that he, Eastman, was to receive Fifty Dollars for expense of vacating premises, in addition to a release of all rent - The said Armstrong further proved that on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1859 by mutual verbal agreement between the said Armstrong and the said Eastman, it was submitted to one J. W. Avery, and one Benjamin A. Kley, as arbitrators to decide whether by the agreement between the said Eastman and the said Baxter, on the 10<sup>th</sup> of July 1859, under which the said Eastman had left the said premises, the said Eastman had been expressly released from the payment of rent, from May 1<sup>st</sup> 1859 to July 10<sup>th</sup> 1859 - and if not so released, how much rent should be paid by said Eastman for said time, and what if any deduction should be made for the expense

Thomas R Armstrong  
vs  
Galen Eastman

In the Superior Court of  
Chicago

Be it Remembered, that ~~on the~~ day of  
December 1875, the above entitled case came  
~~on for trial before the Honorable Van H. Heigens~~  
~~one of the judges of said Court without the~~  
~~intervention of a jury and that on the trial~~  
the above entitled case at the December Term 1875 of said Court  
that it was proven on the part of the Plaintiff  
that on the first day of May 1875, by a certain  
lease in writing under seal, <sup>executed by</sup> between the said Plaintiff  
and the said defendant, the said Plaintiff had  
leased to the said defendant certain premises de-  
scribed in said lease, for the term of three years  
then next ensuing, and ending on the first day of May 1878  
at a rental of fifteen hundred dollars per annum  
to be paid in instalments of three hundred and  
twenty five dollars each, at the end of each quarter  
beginning the said term - that the defendant  
entered into and remained in possession of the said  
premises <sup>under said lease</sup> until about the 10<sup>th</sup> day of July 1875,  
that about the said 10<sup>th</sup> day of July 1875, one J. W.  
Baxter representing himself to be the agent of the  
plaintiff in so doing, applied to the defendant to  
obtain from ~~offer~~ him a remembrance of his possession  
of the said premises under the said lease, and  
offered to pay him the sum of fifty dollars as compensation  
for the expense of the defendant's removal of his certain  
lumber and merchandise from said premises, which  
proposition the defendant accepted and immediately  
gave up the possession of the said premises, and then

same were forthwith occupied by the plaintiff, being  
cozincant of all the facts above stated. That on or  
about the 1<sup>st</sup> day of August AD 1839, the said  
Plaintiff called upon the defendant, for <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~  
proportion of the  
Amount of rent for the quarter then ending  
corresponding with the time the premises were  
occupied by the defendant & from May  
1<sup>st</sup> to July 10<sup>th</sup> - which the defendant refused to pay  
claiming that he understood from the average  
rent with Baxter, that no rent was to be paid  
for said time, but the \$50 to be paid him the  
deft was to be in addition to the fee use  
The plaintiff replied that the said Baxter had acted  
of the premises for the time stated, & so in evidence  
The plaintiff then proved that the said deft and  
the said deft on the day of August by some  
oral verbal agreement, submitted to on the  
11<sup>th</sup> day and on Benjamin Peckley a arbitrator  
to decide whether by arrangement between  
deft and Baxter as Pff. after on July 10<sup>th</sup>  
the deft had been released from <sup>payment of</sup> the rent  
from May 1<sup>st</sup> to July 10<sup>th</sup> and if not so released  
what amount should be paid to the plaintiff  
for such occupancy of such time & to  
the admission of which certificate of pub-  
lication under the Oath of Plaintiff & dect  
nexus the deft, by his Counsel then  
and then objected, because the evidence failed  
to show a submission at the time alleged in first  
Court - 2<sup>d</sup> Because the matter submitted

void material from that alleged -

3<sup>o</sup>. Because the submission proved was not mutual, and as to the def. wa without counsel  
ration -

4<sup>th</sup> - Because the submission by parcel of  
matter arising in sealed instrument before bench  
(which objections the Court overruled, and admitted  
the said evidence, and the defendant then  
and then by his counsel excepted there)

The Plaintiff then having proved the execution  
thereof offered in evidence, an award in writing  
by said arbitrators in the words and figures  
following to wit:

To the admission of which award made within  
Counsel said P<sup>l</sup>ff declaration the def. by his  
Counsel objected - 1<sup>st</sup> Because the submission  
on which said award is founded is void for  
want of mutuality 2<sup>o</sup> - Because said award is contrary to  
law - 3<sup>o</sup> Because award is <sup>not final being ~~not~~ simply by cmt. under seal</sup> 4<sup>o</sup> - Because the award is  
variant from that alleged in Dec<sup>n</sup>.

5<sup>th</sup> - Because the award is  
uncertain - which objections the Court overruled  
& admitted the said award and the defendant by his  
counsel then and then excepted there -

The defendant then proved that after the date and delivery of the said award the Plff frequently called upon the agent of the Def<sup>t</sup> (in Def<sup>t</sup>'s absence) and stated his ~~unwillingness~~ <sup>trust he would not</sup> to abide by the award and also stated the same to J M Avery one of the arbitrators - That in Def<sup>t</sup>'s return Plff came to his office and demanded a settlement, Def<sup>t</sup> asked of him whether he would settle by the award, he replied "Yes, I will have the whole I claim or none" The defendant then replied "Very well, since you force me to it, we will stand upon our legal rights, which will give me all I claim - no cost" - The defendant then entered his case, and this defendant avers that the foregoing is all the evidence submitted on the part of the Plaintiff or Def<sup>t</sup> in said case - The Court having heard the evidence found the issues for the Plff, whereupon the defendant by his counsel <sup>then insisted</sup> moved the Court for a new trial because the Court used in admitting <sup>refusing</sup> to exclude an evidence or to submit to it.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Because the Court used in admitting the award in ev.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Because the decision of the Court was against law
- 4<sup>th</sup> Because the decision of the Court was against the evidence - which motion the Court overruled and the def<sup>t</sup> then and there excepted -

Amurong  
by { Bill of Excep<sup>ts</sup>  
Castro