

12050

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

Gray

vs.

McFadden

71641  7

James M^c Fadden

vs
Alfred G. Custerius
John L. Griswold
Matthew Griswold

Peoria Circuit Court
Ejectment

James M^c Fadden

vs
William R. Phelps
Benjamin L. J. Bourland

Same

James M^c Fadden

vs
William Peters

Same

James M^c Fadden

vs
Rinalt Clatten

Same

James M^c Fadden

vs
John Schaeffer

Same

James M^c Fadden

vs
John Moore

Same

State of Illinois }
Peoria County }

vs
doth say that Louis Chatellion, Louis Le Compte
and Magdaline Glodon who are residents of the
County of St. Clair in the State of Illinois are material wit-
nesses for the plaintiff in the preceding entitled causes
or actions of Ejectment pending in the County of

Peoria aforesaid.

At H. Purple

Affirmed & subscribed before me this 22nd day of August A.D. 1849

Jacob Gale, Clerk

[Endorsed]

Filed August 24th 1849

Jacob Gale, clerk.

State of Illinois
Peoria County I, Jacob Gale clerk of the circuit court
within and for the county of Peoria in the State of
Illinois do hereby certify that the foregoing is a full,
correct and complete copy of an affirmation filed in
my office on the 24th day of August A.D. 1849 in
said cause, as the same remains on file in my office -
In witness whereof I insert at
my hand and affix the seal of
said court at Peoria this
19th day of June A.D. 1851 -

James M^c Ladden

as

Wm C Phelps

Benjamin L Bowland

Neona Circuit Court
Exemption

James M^c Ladden

as

Jacob Young

Same

James M^c Ladden

as

William Peters

Same

James M^c Ladden

v

Benall Clarken

Same

James M^c Ladden

v

John Schaeffer

Same

James M^c Ladden

v

John Moore

Same

It is agreed, for the purpose of saving expenses to the parties that the Depositions to be taken in pursuance of annexed notice be read in evidence in each of the above entitled causes, the same as if taken in each of said above entitled causes. We however raising no other exceptions to said Depositions than as above stated, but no exception or objection shall be taken or made to reading the same in each & every of the above entitled causes on the ground that said Depositions shall taken only in the case referred to in said notice, and

not in said above entitled causes and each of them

We also admit service of the annexed notice
in due and Legal form, and ^{ing} proof thereof
Peoria Aug 7, 1849
Et al & Gustenius et al } G. J. McCalfee atty for
Rheps & al., Peters. }

C. Ballance for his
tenements for whom he has pleaded.

{ Peoria March 29, 1851 - Amos Peters atty of }
{ costs of the depositions in no } John Moore
{ event to be taxed to Moore }

Motion Annul =

James M. Gadden }
as } Peoria Circuit Court
Alfred G. Gustenius }
John L. Griswold }
Matthew Griswold }
Eversment

To above depts
or to N. Powell

their atty.

Take notice that on the seventh day of September next at the office of
Francis La Croix in the village of Cahokia in the county of St. Clair in the
State of Illinois between the hours of 9 O'clock A.M. & 6 O'clock P.M. of that
day before said Francis La Croix a Justice of the Peace of said county,
or before some other officer duly authorized by Law to take depositions I
shall proceed to take the depositions of Louis Chautain, Louis Le Compté
& Madeline Glodon - residents of said county of St. Clair, to be read in evide-
nce on the behalf of said Plaintiff on the trial of above cause and the
taking of said depositions to be continued from day to day so long as may
be necessary - at which time & place you can be and appear and cross
examine said witnesses if you deem proper. Yours &c
H. C. Merriman for Plff.

State of Illinois
Peoria County: I Jacob Gale clerk of the circuit
court within and for the County of Peoria in the
State of Illinois do hereby certify that the foregoing
is a full, true & correct copy of an agreement
and annexed notice attached to the depositions of
Louis Le Comptre and Madeline Glendon on file in a
certain cause heretofore pending in said court in
which James Mc Fadden is Plaintiff and Alfred
G. Custerius John L. Griswold and Matthew Griswold
are defendants as the same remain on file in
my office -

In witness whereof I hereto set
my hand and affix the seal
of said court at Peoria this
nineteenth day of June in the
year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty one -
Jacob Gale, Clerk.

Andrew Gray, Deft. below, & appellant
vs.

James M^cFadden - Pff. below & appellee -

And now comes the said appellant & says that in the rendition of the judgment aforesaid, and in the record & proceedings aforesaid, there is manifest error, in this to wit, that the Circuit Court rendered a judgment against the said Appellant in favour of the said Appellee, when it said court should have rendered against the said Appellant in favour of said Appellant -

And the said Appellant also assigns for error, the following, to wit.

1- The circuit court erred in overruling the exceptions to, & the motion to exclude the depositions La Camp & Glendon -

2- Said Circuit Court erred in permitting the patent from U. States & heirs of Willette to be read in evidence -

Also, in admitting the deed from Forten & wife to Appellee to be read in evidence -

3- The said Circuit Court erred in finding in favour of Pff. below, and against the Deft. below, the evidence failing to show a valid title in the pff. below, while it showed a valid & subsisting title in the

Oft. below.

Wherefore for the errors aforesaid, & for
other errors in the record & proceedings,
& in the rendition of the judgment, the
said Appellant prays, that the said judg-
ment may be reversed, annulled &
for nothing esteemed, & he be restored to
what he hath lost by reason thereof.

Peter & Powell

for the Appellee.

Proceedings in the Circuit Court within and for
Pond County in the State of Illinois at the May
Term thereof in the year of our Lord one
thousand eight hundred and forty nine - to wit

Tuesday, May 29th A.D. 1849

James Mc Gadden

vs

ejectment

William R. Phelps

Benjamin L. C. Bourland

This day came the said
James Mc Gadden by Norman H. Purple his attorney
and filed his declaration herein and proved to the
Satisfaction of the Court due service of a copy
thereof and of the notice thereto annexed on
each of the defendants ten days previous to this day.
Whereupon on motion of the plaintiff it is ordered
that the said William R. Phelps and Benjamin L.
C. Bourland plead to the said declaration in twenty
days from this day -

The said declaration was filed in the Clerk's Office of said
Court on the day last aforesaid and is as follows, to wit

State of Illinois, Peoria County
In the Circuit Court of Peoria May Term A.D. 1849
James Mc Fadden plaintiff in this suit
complains of William R Phelps and Benjamin L T
Bourland defendants in this suit, for that the said
plaintiff on the tenth day of May A.D. 1849, at the Coun-
ty aforesaid was possessed of the following described
real estate, to wit: Beginning at a point in the South
Easterly line of French Claims numbered 1. 11. 41 and
42 as hereinafter described 49 feet from the East cor-
ner of said claim thence along the line aforesaid of
said claim South $43^{\circ} 30'$ West 61 feet to a post; thence
North $40^{\circ} 30'$ West 73 feet to a post in the South Easterly line
of Water Street as laid out by Bigelow & Underhill; thence
North $50^{\circ} 30'$ East 60 feet along the said South Easterly
line of Water Street to a post; thence South $40^{\circ} 30'$
East sixty five feet 2 inches to the place of beginning,
being part of a certain lot designated as covered
by claims numbered 1. 11. 41 & 42 in the South East
fractional quarter of fractional Section nine in Town-
ship Eight North of Range Eight East of the fourth prin-
cipal Meridian. Illinois according to the survey appro-
ved 1st September 1840 by the surveyor of the public lands in
the States of Illinois and Missouri. The title to which said
permits the said plaintiff claims to own in fee; and
being so possessed thereof the said defendants afterwards
to wit on the Eleventh day of May A.D. 1849 at the Court
aforesaid entered into the same and unlawfully withold
from the plaintiff the possession thereof to the damage of said
plaintiff one hundred dollars

A H Purple
Atty
H O Morrison
Plfs Atty

To Messrs William R Phelps &
Benjamin L I Bousland

You are notified that on the first day of the next Term of the Circuit Court to be holden at the Court house in Peoria for the County of Peoria and State of Illinois, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard the foregoing declaration in Ejectment will be filed in said Court, that upon ^{the} filing of the same a rule will be entered requiring you to appear and plead thereto within twenty days after the Entry of such rule, and that if you neglect so to appear and plead judgment by default will be entered against you and the plaintiff will recover possession of the premises therein described.

^{may}
March 15, 1849.

J H Purple
Plffs, attys

H O Merriam
plffs atty

The defendants on the 9th day of June 1849 filed their plea as follows to wit:

William R Phelps
Benjamin L I Bousland

at
James M. Ladden

Circuit Court Peoria County
October Term A D 1849

And the said defendants by E N Powell their attorney come and defend the force and injury wherein and say that they are not guilty of unlawfully withholding the premises in the said declaration mentioned in manner and form as the said plaintiff hath alleged in his said declaration and of this they put themselves upon the Country.

Metcalpe &

E N Powell
atty for Defts

And afterwards on the fourth day of September A.D. 1850, there was filed in said Clerk's office exceptions to the depositions taken on behalf of the plaintiff, as follows, to wit:

James Mc Gadden

vs.

Wm. R. Phelps & Benj. L. J. Bondland

} Circuit Court Poria County

} August Term 1850 -

The defendants except to the reading in evidence in this case of the depositions of Louis Le Bonpét & Madaline Glodon, for the following reasons.

- 1st That Francis LaCroix who appears to have taken said depositions does not appear to have been authorized by law to take depositions.
 - 2nd That there is no proper certificate or other evidence that said LaCroix was at the time of taking said depositions a Justice of the Peace of St. Clair County, Illinois.
 - 3rd That there is no satisfactory or other affidavit filed in this case that said witnesses resided in a different County from the County where this Court is held, were about to depart from this State, were confined in jail on legal process or unable to attend this Court on account of advanced age sickness or other bodily infirmity.
 - 4th That said depositions are in other respects informal and insufficient.
- Metcalf, Powell & Peters for depts.

Proceedings at a term of the circuit court begun and held at the court-house in the City of Poria in and for the County of Poria in the State of Illinois on the fourth Monday of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty it being the twenty sixth day of said month -

Present the Honorable William Kellogg Judge of the Tenth Judicial Circuit in the State of Illinois. To wit,

Friday September 6th A.D., 1850
James McFadden

vs
William R Phelps
Benjamin L J Bourland
ejectment

This day came plaintiff by A H Purple his attorney and the defendants by Peters + Metcalfe their attorneys, and the defendants moved the court to exclude the depositions taken to be used by the plaintiff herein, for reasons on file the court being fully advised in the premises overruled said motion. On motion of Andrew Gray by the said Peters + Metcalfe his attorneys he the said Andrew Gray is admitted and made defendant in this suit in place of the said defendants Phelps and Bourland, he the said Andrew Gray admitting himself to have been in possession of the premises at the time of the service of the said declaration in ejectment. And now the said parties plaintiff + defendant in this suit waive their right to trial herein by jury and agree, that all matters arising in this cause both of law and of fact shall be tried by the Court. Whereupon the court having heard the evidence do find the defendant guilty of unlawfully withholding possession of the premises in the declaration described from the plaintiff in manner and form as therein stated and that the title of said plaintiff in said premises is a fee simple and do assess the plaintiffs damages herein to six cents. Therefore it is considered that the said James McFadden recover of the defendant possession of the premises in the said declaration mentioned, and that a writ of possession issue therefor; and it is further consid-

And afterwards, on the 13th day of September AD 1850 the defendant
gave appra Bond in said cause in said Clerk's office as follows, to wit:

On the Eleventh day of September A.D. 1850, the defendant filed
the following Bill of exceptions in said cause, to wit,

James McFadden } Ejectment in the Circuit Court
vs } of Peoria County August Term
Andrew Gray } A.D. 1850

Be it remembered that on the trial
of this cause the plaintiff to maintain and prove the issues
on his part read in Evidence to the jury empaneled to
try this cause the act of Congress of May 15th 1820 and
of March 23^d 1823 in the words and figures following
to wit,

Chap. 125. An act for the relief of the inhabitants of
the village of Peoria, in the state of Illinois.

§1. Be it enacted, &c. That every person, or the legal representatives of every person, who claims a lot or lots in the village of Peoria, in the state of Illinois, shall, on or before the first day of October next, deliver to the register of the land office, for the district of Edwardsville, a notice in writing of his or her claim; and it shall be the duty of the said register to make to the Secretary of the treasury a report of all claims filed with the said register, with the substance of the evidence in support thereof; and also his opinions, and such remarks respecting the claims as he may think proper to make; which report, together with a list of the claims which in the opinion of the said register, ought to be confirmed, shall be laid by the Secretary of the treasury before Congress for their determination. And the said register shall be allowed twenty-five cents for each claim on which a decision shall be made, whether such decision shall be in favor or against the claims; which allowance shall be in full for his services under this act
[Approved May 15th 1820]

Chapter 196. An act to confirm certain claims to lots in the village of Peoria, in the State of Illinois.

§1. Be it enacted &c. That there is hereby granted to each of the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers in the village of Peoria, in the state of Illinois whose claims are contained in a report made by the register of the land office at Edwardsville; in pursuance of the act of Congress, approved May the fifteenth, one thousand eight hundred and twenty

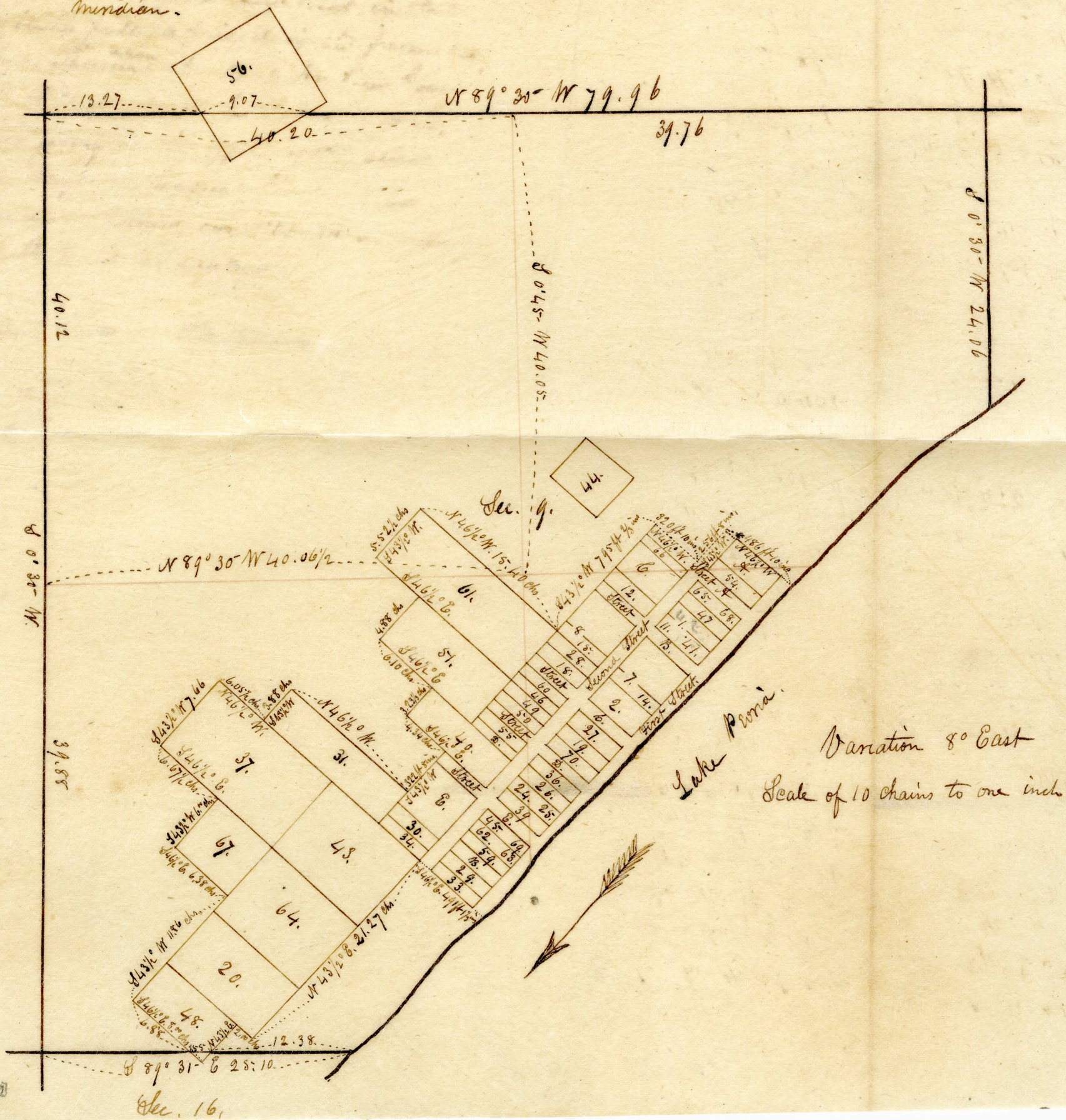
and who had settled a lot in the village aforesaid, prior to the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and thirteen, and who have not heretofore received a confirmation of claims, or donation of any tract of land or village lot from the United States, the lot so settled upon and improved, where the same shall not exceed two acres, and where the same shall exceed two acres, every such claimant shall be confirmed in a quantity not exceeding ten acres: Provided, Nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to affect the right, if any such there be, of any other person or persons to the said lots, or any part of them, derived from the United States, or any other source whatever, or as a pledge on the part of the United States, to make good any deficiency occasioned by any other interfering claim or claims.

§ 2. That it shall be the duty of the surveyor of the public lands of the United States for that district, to cause a survey to be made of the several lots, and to designate on a plat thereof the lot confirmed and set apart to each claimant, and forward the same to the Secretary of the treasury, who shall cause patents to be issued in favor of such claimants, as in other cases.

[Approved, March 3, 1823].

The plaintiff then offered in evidence the survey of the french lots in the village of Peoria to the introduction of which the defendant objected, which objection was overruled by the Court and said survey introduced in evidence to the jury in the words and figures following to wit,

Plat of the New Village of Peoria and of such of the outlots and field lots in the neighborhood thereof as are connected with said New Village in one continuous survey, and description of the Out boundaries of the said town and continued connection of Out lots and field lots situate in section 9 and 16 Township 8 North of the Base line Range 8 East of the fourth principal meridian.



Description:

Begin at the upper end of the South eastern edge of First street on the North West bank of Lake Peoria; thence $N 46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ one hundred feet to the eastern corner of unclaimed lot A, 420 feet 10 inches the North corner of said unclaimed lot A, at the North East end of the S. E. edge of Second street: 486 feet 10 inches to the N E end of the N W edge of Second street: thence $S 43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ with the N W edge of Second street 256 feet 8 inches to the intersection with the N E edge of Street A: thence $N 46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ with the N E edge of Street A 320 feet 10 inches to the N. W. end of the N E edge of said Street A; thence $S 43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ 66 feet the North corner of lot No 66 at the N W end of the S W edge of said Street A: 108 feet $9\frac{1}{3}$ inches the west corner of lot No 66, and North corner of unclaimed lot C: 322 feet 8 inches the west corner of unclaimed lot C, and the North corner of lot No. 12: 408 feet $2\frac{1}{3}$ inches the west corner of lot No 12, and the N W end of the N E edge of Street B: 474 feet $2\frac{1}{3}$ ^{inches} the N W end of the S W edge of Street B: and the North corner of lot No 8: 709 feet 6 inches the North corner of lot No 15: 795 feet and $\frac{2}{3}$ of an inch to the west corner of lot No 8 which is also the west corner of lot No 15 and East corner of lot No 61 and North corner of lot No 28: thence $N 46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ with the N. E. boundary of lot No 61 - 15 chains and 40 links to the North corner of lot No 61; thence with the N. W. boundary of lot No 61 $S 43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ 5 chains and $52\frac{1}{4}$ links to the west corner of lot No 61, thence with the S. W. boundary of lot No 61 $S 46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} E$ 4 chains and 94 links to the North corner of lot No 51, at the intersection of the N. W. boundary thereof with the S W boundary of lot No 61: thence with the N W boundary of lot No 51 $S 43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} W$ 4 chains and 88 links

to the West corner of lot N^o 51; thence with the S. W.
boundary of lot N^o 51 S $46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E 6 chains and 10 links to
the North corner of lot N^o 40, at the intersection of the
N W boundary thereof with the S W boundary of lot N^o 51; thence
with the N W boundary of lot N^o 40 S $43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 3 chains and
 $23\frac{1}{3}$ links to the West corner of lot N^o 40; thence with the
S W boundary of lot N^o 40 S $46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E 4 chains and 34 links
to the N W end of the N E edge of street C on the S W boundary
of lot N^o 40; thence S $43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 66 feet to the N. W. end of the
S. W. edge of street C, and the North corner of unclaimed
lot E; 322 feet 8 inches to the East corner of lot N^o 31
at the intersection of the N E boundary thereof with the
N W boundary of unclaimed lot E; thence with the N E bound-
ary of lot N^o 31 N $46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 13 chains and 16 links to the North
corner of lot N^o 31; thence with the N W boundary of lot
N^o 31 S $43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 3 chains and 88 links to the West corner of
lot N^o 31 at the intersection of the N W boundary thereof
with the N E boundary of lot N^o 37; thence with
the N E boundary of lot N^o 37 N $46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 5 chains and $5\frac{1}{2}$ links
to the North corner of lot N^o 37 thence with the N. W. bound-
ary of lot N^o 37 S $43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 7 chains and 66 links to the
West corner of lot N^o 37; thence with the South West
boundary of lot N^o 37 S $46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E 6 chains and $67\frac{1}{2}$ links to the
North corner of lot N^o 67 at the intersection of the N W bound-
ary thereof with the S W boundary of lot N^o 37; thence
with the N W boundary of lot N^o 67. S $43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 6 chains to
the West corner of lot N^o 67; thence with the South West
boundary of lot 67. S $46\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E 6 chains and 38 links to the South
corner of lot N^o 67, on the N W boundary of lot N^o 64; thence
S $43\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W 1 chain and 66 links the ^{West} ~~West~~ corner of lot N^o 64

and North corner of lot N^o 20; 7 chains and 61 links
the West corner of lot N^o 20 and North corner of lot N^o 48
11 chains and 86 links to the West corner of lot N^o 48; thence with
the S. W. boundary of lot N^o 48, S 46 1/2° E 6 chains and 88 links
the point of intersection of the S. W. boundary of lot N^o 48 with
the section line between sections 9 and 16 Township 8 North
Range 8 East of the 4th principal Meridian which point
is 13 chains and 93 links N 89 1/2° W of the corner to fractional
sections 9 + 16 on the Lake; 8 chains to the South corner of
lot N^o 48; thence with the South East boundary of lot N^o 48
N 43 3/4° E 1 chain and 6 links the point of intersection
of the S. E. boundary of lot N^o 48 with the section line
between sections 9 and 16 Township 8 North Range
8 East of the 4th principal Meridian, which point
is 12 chains and 38 links N 89 1/2° W of the corner to frac-
tional sections 9 + 16 on the Lake) 4 chains and 25
links to the East corner of lot N^o 48 on the S. W. bound-
ary of lot N^o 20 thence with the S. W. boundary of lot
N^o 20 S 46 1/2° E 2 chains to the South corner of lot 20;
thence N 43 1/2° E 5 chains and 95 links the East corner of
lot N^o 20, and South corner of lot N^o 64; 13 chains and 61
links the East corner of lot N^o 64 and South corner of lot N^o 43;
21 chains and 27 links to the East corner of lot N^o 43 and South
corner of lot N^o 34 at the S. W. end of the S. W. edge of Second
street; thence S 46 1/2° E 66 ^{feet} the S. W. end of the S. E. edge of
Second street and West corner of lot N^o 33; 386 feet 10 inches the
South corner of lot N^o 33; 491 feet 1 1/3 inches to the lower end of
the S. E. edge of First street on the N. W. bank of Lake Poncha;
thence along the N. W. bank of Lake Poncha the following courses
and distances: N 38° E 176 links; thence N 42° E 432 links;
thence N 17 3/4° E 150 links; thence N 78° E 72 links; thence
N 47 1/2° E 417 links thence N 37° E 188 links; thence N 44 3/4° E

2448 links; to the place of beginning.

Then for connection with the public surveys run from said place of beginning along the N.W. bank of Lake Poná the following courses and distances: N 44° 3/4 E 1081 links thence N 58° 3/4 E 130 links to the point of intersection of the section line between sections 9 & 10 with the N.W. bank of Lake Poná which point is 2406 links S 0° 30' N of the corner to sections 3, 4, 9 and 10 Township 8 North Range 8 East of the 4th Principal Meridian. Also from the lower end of the S.E. edge of Third Street the following courses and distances along the bank of the lake were taken for connection; S 73° 1/4 W 198 links, thence S 39° W 819 links, thence S 41° 1/4 W 216 links, thence S 49° 1/2 W 287 links, thence S 85° W 116 links to the point of intersection of the section line between sections 9 and 16 Township 8 North Range 8 East of the 4th Principal Meridian which point is 2510 links S 89° 30' E of the corner to sections 8, 9, 16 and 17 of said Township.

Surveyed on the several days designated in the foregoing separate descriptions of the lots, by Joseph C. Brown Deputy Surveyor under instructions from Daniel Linnell Surveyor of the Public Lands in the States of Illinois and Missouri bearing date 11th of April 1837 Examined and approved this first day of September 1840
Signed/William Milburn

Surveyor of the Public Lands in the State of Illinois & Missouri

Surveyors Office
Saint Louis May 3^d 1849

The foregoing plat and description of the out boundaries of the new village of Poná in the State of Illinois, is correctly copied from pages 79 & 80 of a book on file in this office entitled Record of Surveys Poná Illinois

J. R. Conway
Surveyor of the public lands in the States of Illinois and Missouri.

the plaintiff then offered in evidence a patent from the United States to the heirs and legal and legal representatives of Francis Willette, to the reading of which patent in evidence the defendant objected which objection was overruled by the Court and the said patent read in evidence to the jury in the words + figures following to wit

The United States of America

To all to whom these Presents shall come, Greeting

Whereas there has been deposited in the General Land Office, a certificate numbered Two of the Register and Receiver of the Land Office at Edwardsville Illinois, whereby it appears that in the Report dated 10th November 1820 of Edward Coles, Register of the Land Office at Edwardsville Illinois, the claim of Etienne Bernard is entered as Number One, the claim of Louis Plette, in right of his wife Angelica, the daughter of the late Francis Willette, is entered as number eleven, the claim of Felix Fontaine is entered as number forty-one [the said numbers eleven and forty one according to the survey, being for the same land, and covering the South West part of claim number one] and the claim of Felix Fontaine is entered as number forty two, [covering according to the Survey, the North East part of said claim number one] and whereas it further appears from the certificate aforesaid that the said Francis Willette is the inhabitant or settler within the purview of the confirmatory Act of Congress approved March 1823 entitled "an Act to confirm certain claims to lots in the village of Peoria, in the State of Illinois and that it has appeared to the satisfaction of the said Register and Receiver that the said inhabitant

or settler did not prior to the said act of 3^d March 1823 receive "a confirmation of claims, or donation of any tract of land or village lot from the United States" and that the Legal Representatives of the said Francis Wilette, in virtue of the confirmatory act aforesaid are entitled to a patent for a certain lot described as follows to wit:— The Lot containing fifty four thousand eight hundred and ninety eight square feet, and fourteen hundredths of a square foot, surveyed and designated as covered by said claims numbers One, eleven, forty one, and forty two in the South East fractional quarter of fractional Section nine, in Township eight North, of Range eight East, of the fourth Principal Meridian, Illinois, according to the survey approved 1st September 1840 by the Surveyor of the public Lands in the States of Illinois and Missouri; and whereas in the confirmatory act aforesaid of the 3^d March 1823 it is provided that "Nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to affect the right if any such there be, of any other person or persons to the said lots, or any part of them, derived from the United States, or any other source whatever"; &c.

Now Know Ye that in consideration of the premises, and pursuant to the second section of the act aforesaid of the 3^d March 1823, there is granted by the United States to the Legal Representatives of the said Francis Wilette, and to their Heirs, the lot of land above described subject to the proviso aforesaid.— To Have and To Hold the said Lot of land, with the appurtenances unto the said Legal Representatives of Francis Wilette, and to their Heirs and assigns, forever, Subject

to the proviso aforesaid.

In Testimony whereof I James N Polk President of the United States, have caused these Letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed

Q. B.

Given under my hand, at the City of Washington, the twenty eighth day of August in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and forty five and of the Independence of the United States the Seventieth

By the President James N Polk

By J Knox Walker Secy

J H Laughlin, Recorder of the General Land Office

Recorded Vol to pages 50, 51, & 52

the plaintiff then offered to read in evidence the depositions of Glodon and Louis Le Compte to which the defendant objected, which objection was overruled by the Court and said depositions read in evidence to the jury in the words and figures following to wit.

James M^cadden

vs

Alfred G. Carstens

John L. Griswold

Marshall Griswold

In the circuit Court of
Florida County

Exposition

The Depositions of Madeline Glodon, Louis Le Compte Residents of the County of St. Clair in the State of Illinois taken before the undersigned Francis Lacey a Justice of the Peace in and for said County at my office in the village of Cahokia County of St. Clair and State aforesaid pursuant to the annexed notice and agreement of the parties on the Seventh — day of September A.D. 1849 commencing at the hour of nine O'clock A.M. of said

seventh day of September A.D. 1849 and ending at the hour of 12 O'clock of the same day of the same month and year: each of the said witnesses having been first by me duly sworn to testify the truth the whole truth and nothing but the truth in relation to the matter in controversy in said suit.

The said Madeline Glodon in answer to the first Interrogatory on the part of the plaintiff —

What is your age occupation and place of residence? Answering says she is fifty four years old and lives on a farm in St. Clair County in the state of Illinois

Question Did you know one Francis Willette and his wife if so when and where, and what was his wife name

Answer she knewed them both in Peoria Illinois her name was Charlotte. Both lived there forty four years ago ^{he died there about thirty six years ago} she died there about thirty one or two years ago —

Question, at the that you knew them did they or not live together as husband & wife and where they or not Reputed to be such among all their friends & acquaintances —

Answer, they were know as such and so Reputed and very Respectable People. Question, Was said Willette a settler & french claimant at Peoria if so at what time

Answer, he was a settler at the time I knew him at peoria and during all that time and his wife lived on the same lot after his death until she died.

Question — about where was the Lot

Answer — about a half acres above the coals of the

Lake next above Daniels Lot a gully between Daniels
and his Lot Question had he any children at
the time of his death if so what was their names
are they or any of them dead or alive and what are
the names of those now living and where do they reside
Answer they had one only, her name was Angelica
Wilette and she alive in the neighborhood of Cahokia
St. Clair County State of Illinois she is now the wife
of Bartholomew Forties of said St. Clair County
Question is or not said Angelica at this time, and has
she or not since the death of her parents been the only
descendant of her said parents.

Answer they had no other children or descendant at
any time

Question Did you live at Peoria when and how long

Answer I came there when I was a small child and
lived about twenty years except two years that I
was absent at Cahokia and further said not
Madaline ^{her} Glendon
mark

Cross interrogatory by E. A. Powell Esq. Counsel
for the Defendants to Madaline Glendon

Question at about what time did Francis Wilette die

Answer I can not tell the year but she believes it has
been thirty six ago

Question Did you know Felix Fontaine

Answer I know perfectly well

Question did you not know said Wilette give the Lot
on which he lived and built house to Josette Caseran — an-
swer I never knew Josette Caseran I knewed Mr. Wilette
keeping house and never knowed him to build house for other
persons

Question. Was Mr. Willette dead when the French
settles were chased from Peoria

Answer Mr. Willette & his wife were dead when the
French was chased from Peoria

Question who was living on Willette's lot when
the French were chased

Answer No persons

Question Did not Felix Fontaine live on the said
when Captain Craig expelled the French from Peoria

Answer - no he lived neighbor to the said Laz I did
whether is Laz or not

Question Did not Felix Fontaine cultivate the Willette
Laz after Willette & his wife was dead

Answer - No I never saw him cultivate it

Question Did you know whether Francis Willette ever
married

Answer no I never knew him to be married but
they well thought of and were honest persons

Question where there good many persons at Peoria
living together without being married

Answer - No I never knew any, those persons that were
to marry use to come down and were married by
some justice of the peace

Question how old was Angelica Willette at the time
of her father's death

Answer I can tell but I believe she was about Twelve
year old

Question Did you know John Baptist Maillette

Answer - No I did not know him

Question did you know Hypolite Maillette

Answer I did for he was my step father

Question after the Death of Millette did Angelica ever lived on said Millette Lot

Answer no after the Death of her father & mother she come to live in St. Louis

Question who was living on the Lot at the time the French was expelled

Answer she say no Body

Question did you know whether the Lot was sold by Administrators after Millette's Death (Question objected by the Plaintiffs Council)

Answer I dont know

Question how long after Millette's Death before his Daughter went to St. Louis

Answer - I dont know but it was before the war

Question how do you know that Angelica Millette was the legitimate Daughter of Francis Millette

Ans I know she was Madame Millette's Daughter But I dont know whether she was the Daughter of Francis Millette

Question Did Millette and his wife living together as husband & wife when you first knew them

Answer Yes they lived as husband and wife when I first knew them

Reasemination. Question by the Plaintiffs Council when you say in answer "how did you know that Angelica Millette was the legitimate Daughter of Francis Millette" you say I know she was Madame Millette's Daughter But I dont know she was the Daughter of Francis Millette" do you or not only mean to say that no person except the mother can certainly tell who is the father of her child (Question objected to by the Defendants Council)

Answer I mean that no person can tell who his
the father of her child unless it is the Mother herself.
Question How do you know that Angelica Wilette
was the daughter of Francis Wilette as stated in
your direct examination

Answer I know by them living as husband and wife
and being the Reputed Daughter of him further the
deponeth saith not

Madalini^{her} Glogdon
mar

And the Said Lewis Le Compte in Answer to the
first Interrogatory, Do you know Bartholomew Fortier
If so is he or not married and what is the name
of his wife, were you present at their marriage and
when and where did it take place

Answer I know Bartholomew Fortier he was
married to his present wife Angelica formerly Angel-
ica Wilette about eleven years ago at Cahokia at
I was present at the marriage and was a witness
to the marriage

Question Did you know Francis Wilette and his wife
Charlotte if so when and where and how long did you
know them

Answer I knew them in Peoria about Ten or twelve
years before the french settlers ^{were} driven off by Cap-
tain Craig from Peoria, they were living on a lot in
Peoria

Question Did the said Wilette & wife have any children
if so what were their names and where do any
of them now reside

Answer They had only one daughter Angelica she is now

alive and lives near Cahokia and is now the wife
of Bartholomew Fortin

Question what is your age place of Residence and
what is your occupation

Answer I live in Cahokia I am sixty six years
old and I farm and further saith not

Louis & ^{his} Le Compte
men

State of Illinois

St. Clair County } W.

I Francois Sacrais one of
the Justices of the Peace in and for said County, do
hereby certify that the foregoing depositions of Meadeline
Gordon and Louis Le Compte were taken before me on
the Seventh day of September A.D. 1849 between the hour
of 9 o'clock A.M. and Six o'clock P.M. of said day
at my ~~at~~ my office in the village of Cahokia St.
Clair County Illinois that the said witnesses ^{were} first duly
sworn by me to testify the truth the whole truth and
nothing but the truth in relation to the matters in
controversy - That the foregoing interrogatories were by
me proposed to them and each of them and their
answers severally to the same taken and by me re-
duced to writing at the time and place aforesaid and in
the order and manner as appears in their said depositions afo-
said and that each of the said witnesses severally subscribed
their names to their said depositions. In witness whereof I
have hereto set my hand and seal at Cahokia in the
County aforesaid the 7th day of September A.D. 1849

Francois Sacrais ^{Seal}
J.P.

the plaintiff then offered in evidence a deed from Bartholomew Fortier & wife to the plaintiff, ^{to} the reading of which in evidence the the defendant objected, which objection was over-ruled by the court and said deed read in evidence to the jury in the words and figures following to wit:

This Indenture made this Seventeenth day of April A.D. 1849, between Bartholomew Fortier and Angelica his wife of St. Clair County in the State of Illinois of the first part And James Mc^r Ladden of Georgia in the County of Georgia and state aforesaid of the second part

Witnesseth - That the said parties of the first part for and in consideration of the sum of Five thousand dollard to them paid and agreed to be paid by the said party of the second part the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged - have granted bargained and sold and by these presents do grant bargain and sell unto the said party of the second part and to his heirs and assigns forever in fee simple; the following described lots or tract of land that is to say - The lot or lots containing fifty four thousand Eight hundred and ninety eight square feet and fourteen hundredths of a square foot, surveyed and designated as covered by Claims Numbered One, Eleven, Forty one and Forty two in the South east fractional quarter of fractional section nine in Township Eight North of Range Eight East of the fourth principal Meridian in Illinois according to the Survey approved 1 September 1840 by the Surveyor of the public lands in the states of Illinois and Missouri, which said lots are particularly described in a certain patent from the President of the United States to the legal representatives of Francis Millette and their heirs dated the 20th day

of August A^d 1845 to which for greater certainty refer-
ence is hereby mailed

To have and to hold the premises aforesaid to
the said party of the second part and to his heirs and
assigns forever. And the said parties of the first part do
for themselves and their heirs covenant and agree with
the said party of the second part that the said Angelica
wife of the said Bartholomew Fortier is the sole heir
and legal representative of Francis Willette mentioned
and described in the patent aforesaid and that they will
maintain and defend the title to the said premises
against all persons claiming the same from by or through the said
parties of the first part.

Witness our hands and seals this day
and year above written

Bartholomew Fortier ^{his} Seal
mark

Witness H J Rugg
witness to the signature of } Angelica ^{her} Seal
Mrs Fortier, Thos Engelman mark

L M Hopkins

Anderson James

State of Illinois }
St. Clair County } This day appeared before the un-
designated clerk of the Circuit Court of the County of
St. Clair Bartholomew Fortier and Angelica his wife
who are personally known to me to be the persons whose
names are subscribed to the foregoing deed as having
executed the same and acknowledged that they had
executed the same for the uses and purposes therein
expressed. And the said Angelica being of lawful
age and by me separate and apart from her said

Husband examined and the contents of the said deed having been fully made known and explained to her acknowledged that as her Act and deed she had executed the same freely and voluntarily and without the compulsion or under influence of her said husband and that she does not wish to ~~re~~ retract, and also further acknowledged that she did voluntarily and freely and without the compulsion or under influence of her said husband execute said deed and relinquish her rights of dower in and to the premises aforesaid

L. B.

Witness my hand and official Seal
at Belville this twentieth day of
April A D 1849

Theo^d Engelmann

the defendants then admitted that the land described in the said patent to the heirs & legal representatives of Francis Milette, and also described in the said deed from Bartholomew Porter wife to the plaintiffs included the land described in the plaintiffs declaration.

This was all the evidence introduced to the jury on the part & behalf of the plaintiffs.

The defendant to maintain and prove the issues on his part then read in Evidence to the jury a judgment of the Circuit Court of Peoria County rendered at the May Term of said Court A D 1844 in the words and figures following to wit:

At a circuit Court begun and held at the Court house in the town of Peoria within and for the County of Peoria and State of Illinois, on the fourth Monday of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight

Hundred and forty four, being the twenty seventh day of the same month. Present the Honorable John Dean Leaton Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois Assigned to perform the duties of Judge of the North Judicial Circuit

State of Illinois

Peoria County

Whereas Julius A Johnson Collector of said county returned to the Circuit of said county on the thirteenth day of April in the year of our Lord One thousand Eight hundred and forty four the following tracts and parts of tracts of land as having been assessed for taxes by the assessor of said County of Peoria for the year 1843 and that the taxes thereon remained due and unpaid on the day of the date of the said Collectors return, and that the respective owner or owners have no goods and chattels within his County on which said collection can levy for the taxes interest and costs due and unpaid are the following described lands to wit:

Bigelow & Underhill's addition to Peoria =

Lot	Blk	Tax &c.	
"	"	"	"
5-	51	"	80
"	"	"	"

And Whereas due notice has been given of the intended application for a judgment against said lands, and no ~~the~~ owner hath appeared to make defense except to such town lots as are laid off on the South West quarter of Section Nine in Township Eight North Range Eight East as a part of Bigelow & Underhill's addition

to Peoria is appearing to the Court in this sugges-
tion of Charles Ballance Esquire that the same
had been erroneously taxed as town lots, on
consideration whereof it is ordered that no judg-
ment be entered or Sale made of such town-lots
as are laid off on said quarter section) or shew cause
why judgments should not be entered against
the said Lands for the taxes, interest, & costs due
and unpaid thereon for the year herein set forth.
Therefore it is considered by the Court that judg-
ment be and is hereby entered against the
aforesaid tracts and parts of tract-land in
the name of the People of the State of Illinois
for the sum Annexed to each tract or parcel
of land with the costs accrued and to accrue
thereon being the amount of the taxes and costs
due severally thereon; and it is ordered by the
Court that the said several tracts of Land or
so much thereof as shall be sufficient of each
of them to satisfy the amount of taxes & costs
annexed to them severally be sold as the law directs
the ^{de}endants then read in evidence to the jury a precept
issued out of said Circuit Court of Peoria County
directed to the Sheriff of said County in the words
and figures and figures following to wit

The People of the State of Illinois
To the Sheriff of Peoria County Collecting
State of Illinois

Peoria County } Per Thomas Julius A Johnson collector of
said County returned to the Circuit Court of said County on
the thirteenth day of April 1884 the following tracts

and parts of tracts of land, as having been assessed for taxes by the assessor of said County of Peoria for the year 1843, and that the taxes thereon remained due and unpaid on the day of the date of the said collector's return, and that the respective owner ^{or} owners have no goods and chattels within his country on which the said collector can levy for the taxes interest & costs due and unpaid on the following described lands, to wit

Bigelow & Underhill's addition to Peoria.

Lot	Blk	Tax &c.	
5	51	\$	0.80
"	"	"	"

And whereas due notice has been given of the intended application for a judgment against said lands and no owner hath appeared to make defence or shew Cause why judgment should not be entered against the said lands for the taxes interest & costs due and unpaid thereon for the year herein set forth:

Therefore it is considered by the Court that judgment be and is hereby entered ^{against} the aforesaid tracts and parts of tracts of land in the name of the People of the State of Illinois for the sum annexed to each tract or parcel of land with the Costs accrued & to accrue thereon being the Amount of the taxes and costs due severally thereon And it is ordered by the Court that the said several tracts of land or so much thereof as shall be sufficient of each of them to satisfy the Amount of taxes & costs annexed to them severally be sold as the law directs

Seal

Witness William Mitchell
Clerk of the said Circuit Court and
the seal thereof hereunto affixed at Peoria this Eighth
day of June A.D. 1844

William Mitchell
Clerk

State of Illinois }

Peoria County } By virtue of the foregoing process
I did with the assistance of the Clerk of the County
Commissioners Court of said County attend at the
Court house in the Town of Peoria on the tenth day of
June A.D. 1844 between the hours of 10 o'clock A.M. and
3 o'clock P.M., proceed to sell each lot or parcel of
land described in the foregoing list at public auction
commencing with the first lot therein described
and sold all lots / except those on which the
taxes were paid to me before sale / to the end of
McKills addition to Peoria inclusive, and afterwards, to
omit at three o'clock P.M. adjourned the sale to
10 o'clock A.M. of the 11th day of June inst. : June
11th at 10 o'clock A.M. sold in like manner the
lands described in said list from McKills 2^d addi-
tion to the town of Peoria to the end of the said
list inclusive in the order the same are therein
described by offering the whole tract or lot of
land for the amount of taxes & costs due thereon,
and striking them off to the Person or Persons
who would pay the amount due on each
tract of land or town lot for the least number
of acres or less quantity. The said Clerk kept a

register of said sales in which was entered
each lot or parcel of land exposed to sale by me
the name of the purchaser, his place of resi-
dence & the quantity of land sold. Stated the
20th day June 1844 Ases 8244 ^{the defendant then read in evidence to}
^{the jury a deed from the Sheriff of Peoria County to the} ~~defendant in the words and figures following to wit~~ Smith Esq. Sheriff
Now all men by these presents That Whereas
at the May term 1844 of the Circuit Court of Peoria
County, a judgment was obtained in said Court
in favour of the State of Illinois against Lot
number Five in Block number Fifty one in
Bigelow and Underhill addition to Peoria in the
County of Peoria and State of Illinois for the sum
of one dollar and ten cents being the amount of
taxes, interest and costs assessed upon the said tract
of Land for the year 1843; And whereas on the Ten-
th day of June 1844 Smith Esq. then Sheriff
of the County aforesaid by virtue of a precept issued
out of the Circuit Court of the County aforesaid da-
ted the Eighth day of June 1844 and to him dis-
sented, did expose to public sale at the door of
the Court House in the County aforesaid in conform-
atory with all the requisitions of the statute in
such case made and provided, the tract of
Land above described for the satisfaction of the judg-
ment so rendered as aforesaid: And whereas at
the time and place aforesaid Anaren Mc Hunt
of the County of Peoria and State of Illinois having
offered to pay the aforesaid sum of one dollar
and ten cents for the whole of said ~~lot~~ which
was the least quantity bid for: the said tract of

Land was stricken off to him at that price —
And whereas afterward said Hunt by endorse-
ments on the certificate of purchase issued
to him on said sale assigned the same to Andrew
Gray for value received — Now, therefore I
William Compher Sheriff as aforesaid for and in
consideration of the sum of One Dollar and ten
cents to him in hand paid by the said Andrew
Mc Hunt at the time of the aforesaid sale and
by virtue of the statute in such case made and
provided, have granted, bargained and sold and
by these presents do grant bargain and sell unto the
said Andrew Gray his heirs and assigns Lot
Number Five in Block number Fifty one in Big-
low and Underhills Addition to Peoria in the
County of Peoria and State of Illinois. To
have and to hold unto him the said Andrew
Gray his heirs and assigns forever: subject how-
ever to all the rights of redemption provided by
law. In Witness whereof I Wm Compher Sheriff
as aforesaid by virtue of the authority aforesaid
have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed
my seal this fifth day of September 1849

William Compher

Sheriff [L.S.]

State of Illinois Peoria County ss Be it Known
That on the date hereof personally appeared
before me Jacob Gale Clerk of the Circuit Court
within and for said County, Wm Compher person-
ally known to me to be the real person whose name
appears subscribed to the foregoing deed of conveyance

as having executed the same in the capacity
of sheriff of said County, and acknowledged
the execution thereof to be his free act and
deed for the uses and purposes therein ex-
pressed. In Witness Whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and Seal of said Court at Peoria
this fifth day of September A.D. 1849

(Seal)

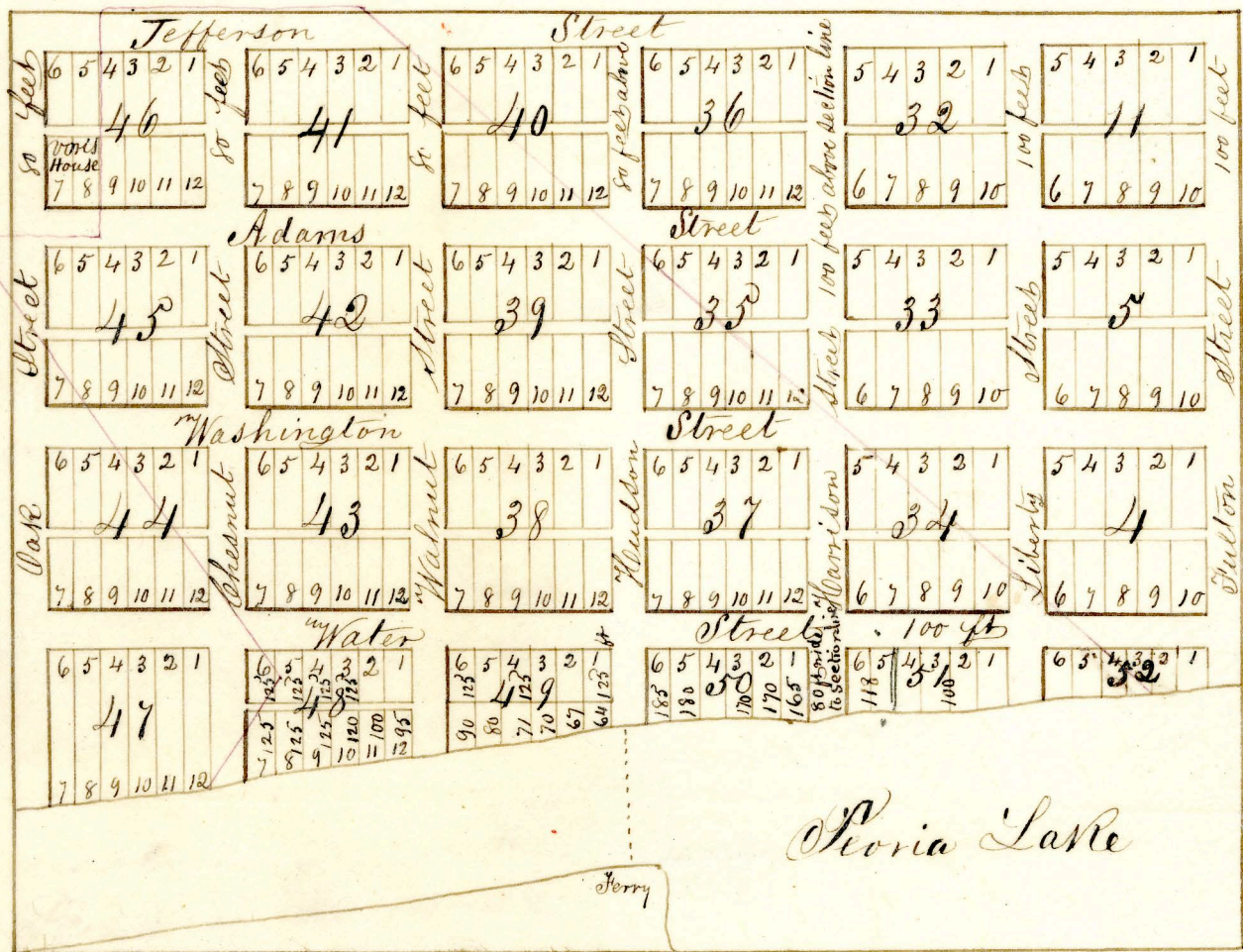
Jacob Gale Clerk

The defendants then admitted that ever since
the tax sale set forth in said tax deed the taxes on
said Lot 5, in Block 51 have been fully paid, the
plaintiff then admitted that the said Lot 5 in Block
51 described in the aforesaid tax deed included the
land described in this declaration. The defendants
then offered in Evidence and read in Evidence to
the jury the plat and dedication of Bigelow
& Underhills addition to Peoria in the words &
figures following to wit

We Lewis Bigelow and Isaac Underhill do hereby declare that all that portion of the within plat which is included between the "Red lines" embracing the whole of Blocks No 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 49, 50 & 51 and part of Blocks 34, 35, 40, 45, 46, 48 & 52 and which are situated partly upon the South mees and partly upon the South East fractional quarters of Sections No Nine 88 88 of the fourth principal meridian we have laid out as an addition to the town of Peoria and we do hereby certify that all the Lots, Streets and Alleys are of the size and dimensions as set forth in the Certificate of the County Surveyor. Given under our hands and Seals this twenty second day of June A.D. 1836 Lewis Bigelow²⁸
Isaac Underhill²⁸

State of Illinois }
Peoria County } I Cyrus Leland a Justice of the Peace hereby
certify that on this 22^d day of June A.D. 1836 the above named
Lewis Bigelow and Isaac Underhill who are personally known
to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the above
instrument of writing as having executed the same personally ap-
peared before me and acknowledged the same to be their free act and
deed
Cyrus Leland Justice Peace

Bigelow and Underhill's addition to Peoria Ill



The Lots inside the Red Lines are Bigelows & Underhills addition to the Town of Peoria - Blocks 40, 41 & 42 Bigelows only -
 Lots in Block 34 - 72 feet front by 171 feet deep - on Blocks 48 & 49. 60 ft front on Water Street by 125 ft deep - Blocks Nos. 50, 51, & 52 60 ft front, depth marked on the Plat - the Ballance of the Lots are 60 ft front by 171 ft deep - Alleys 18 ft wide except the alley in Block 48 which is 14 ft wide.
 Surveyors Office Peoria June 22 1836. D Thomas Phillips
 County Surveyor of Peoria County do Certify that the within named plat is a true and correct survey -
 Thos Phillips

and to maintain & prove the validity of such plat and dedication & not as evidence of adverse title to the plaintiff in this suit then read in evidence to the jury a patent from the United States to John I Bogardus in the words and figures following to wit

certificate
No 13258

The United States of America
To all to whom these presents shall come, Greeting,
Whereas, John I. Bogardus, of New York County, New York has deposited in the General Land Office of the United States, a certificate of the Register of the Land Office, at Quincy whereby it appears that full payment has been made by the said John I Bogardus according to the provisions of the Act of Congress of the 24th of April, 1820, entitled "An act making further provision for the sale of the Public Lands," for the South East fractional quarter of Section Nine in Township Eight, North, of Range Eight, East, in the District of Lands subject to sale at Quincy, Illinois, containing Twenty-three acres, and ninety-three hundredths of an acre, according to the official Plat of the survey of the said Lands, returned to the General Land Office by the Surveyor General, which said Tract has been purchased by the said John I Bogardus. Now, Know All, That the United States of America, in consideration of the premises, and in conformity with the several Acts of Congress, in such case made and provided, Have Given And Granted, and by these presents Do Give And Grant unto the said John I Bogardus and to his heirs, the said Tract above described; To Have And To Hold the same, together

with all the rights, privileges, immunities and appurtenances of whatever nature thereunto belonging, unto the said John L Bogardus and to his heirs and assigns forever, subject however to the rights of any & all persons claiming under the Act of Congress of 3^d March 1823, entitled "An act to confirm certain claims to Lots in the village of Peoria, in the state of Illinois"

In Testimony Whereof, I, Martin Van Buren President of the United States of America have caused these letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed. Given under my hand, at the City of Washington, the fifth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty eight and of the Independence of the United States the Fifty Second.

By the President

Martin Van Buren

By, A Van Buren Secy

Hudson McFarland Recorder

of the General Land Office

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the defendants then introduced and read in evidence to the jury a deed from John L Bogardus to Isaac Underhill in the words and figures following to wit

Know all men by these presents that I John L Bogardus of Peoria in the County of Peoria and State of Illinois in consideration of one thousand and Fifty dollars to me in hand paid by

Isaac Underhill of said Peoria the receipt whereof
I do hereby acknowledge do hereby grant sell
and convey unto said Underhill all my right
and interest in and unto the South East frac-
tional quarter of Section nine in Township
Eight North Range Eight East of the fourth
Principal Meridian in said Illinois and also
in and unto the ferry established across the
Illinois River in said Peoria together with the
boats and other implements thereto belonging
To have and to hold the same to the said
Underhill his heirs and assigns for ever with
all the privileges and appurtenances therunto
belonging. In Witness whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and seal this fifth day of August
A.D. 1834

John L Bogardus (LS)

signed sealed & delivered 3
in presence of Chas Hamilton 3

State of Illinois 3

Peoria County 3 p This day personally appeared be-
fore the undersigned an acting Justice of the Peace in and for
Peoria County John L Bogardus who being personally known to
me to be the same person and acknowledged the within to
be his act and deed for the uses and purposes therein con-
tained Given under my hand & seal this fifth day
of August One Thousand Eight Hundred and
Thirty Four

Chas Hamilton J.P. (LS)

and it was therefore admitted by the plaintiff that said Isaac Underhill had, before the making of said plat and the dedication thereupon conveyed one undivided half of the land so conveyed by said Bogardus, to said Isaac Underhill as aforesaid to Lewis Bigelow — — And it was further stated by the defendant and assented to by the plaintiff that all the above evidence of title to Lot 5, in Block 37, as well as to the rest of the land described in said patent to Bogardus was introduced as aforesaid to prove & maintain the legality & validity of the said plat & dedication of Bigelow & Underhill & for no other purpose. The defendant then introduced as witnesses Charles Ballance and George A Crook who stated on oath that Bertholmeu Fortier & his wife who executed the deed herein before recited to the plaintiff, resided in Peoria & very near the land described in the patent herein before recited to the heirs and legal representatives of Wilette, from about the year 1838 for two years or more thereafter, that said Fortier ~~During~~ said time constantly claimed the ownership & possession of the land described in the said patent to Wilette as well, the streets laid out by Bigelow & Underhill in their said plat as the lots laid out by them in said plat so far as said patent to Wilette covered or included said streets or lots; that said Fortier attempted to take possession & enclose some part of a lot or lots as laid out by Bigelow & Underhill as aforesaid which said Fortier claimed to be in-

included in the patent to Wilette aforesaid and to be
owned by him said Hortier but that said Hor-
tier never attempted to take possession of any street
or streets or part of a street as laid out by
Bigelow and Underhill as aforesaid under his
said Hortier's claim of ownership thereof as
aforesaid, or otherwise. Except that the house oc-
cupied by Hortier projected 6 or 8 feet into one
of said streets. This was all the evidence introduced
to the jury on the part behalf of the defendants, and the
plaintiff to all the evidence offered by the defendants
as aforesaid. Except to the evidence & facts agreed to
by the plaintiff as aforesaid from time to time as
offered, objected and his objections were overruled
by the Court and said evidence of the defendant read
to the jury. The jury found a verdict in favor
of the plaintiff. Whereupon the defendant ^{for a new trial} moved
because said verdict was, contrary to law and the evidence which motion
for a new trial was overruled by the Court
and a judgment on said verdict rendered against
the defendant by the Court. To which judgment & verdict as well as
the order aforesaid of said Court overruling defendant's motion for a
new trial, and in overruling the several objections aforesaid of the
defendant to the admission of the evidence on the part of the plaintiff
the defendant then and there excepted, and prayed an appeal to the Su-
preme Court of Illinois, which appeal was granted by the Court upon the
defendant's entering in bonds according to law, within 30 days, in the sum
of five hundred dollars with Andrew McHunt as his security.
And the defendants prayed the Court to sign & seal
this bill of exceptions which is done this 11th day of Sep-
tember A.D. 1855

Wm Kellogg Esq

And afterwards on the thirteenth day of September A.D. 1850
the defendant filed his appeal Bond in the office of
the Clerk of said Court in the words and figures following
to wit:

Know all men by these presents that one Andrew
Gray as principal and Andrew Mc Hunt as surety
are held & firmly bound & obliged to James M^c Fadden
in the full and just sum of five hundred dollars;
to the payment of which sum well truly to be made to
the said M^c Fadden, his heirs, executors, administrators
& assigns, we do bind ourselves our executors, admin-
istrators & assigns, jointly, severally & firmly by these
presents. Our witness we have hereunto set
our hands & seals. This twelfth day of September
in the year of Our Lord eighteen hundred & fifty.
The Condition of the above obligation is such that whereas
the said James M^c Fadden at a term of the Circuit
Court begun & holden at Poria in & for the County of Poria
on the 26th day of August Anno Domini 1850 - recov-
ered a judgment against the said Gray for Costs
& possession in a certain suit or of ejectment,
wherein the said M^c Fadden was Plaintiff and the
said Gray was defendant; and the said Gray has
taken an appeal from the said judgment to the
Supreme Court of this State: Now if the said Gray
prosecute his appeal with effect and shall pay all
judgment, costs, interest & damages that shall be awarded
or rendered against him in said suit by said Supreme
Court in Case said judgment of said Circuit Court shall
be affirmed by said Supreme Court, then this obli-
gation shall be void, otherwise to remain in

in full force & effect

Andrew Gray, [L.S.]

Apparosed

Sept 12th 1850

Wm Kellogg

A M Hunt [L.S.]

State of Illinois
Poria County p.

I Jacob Gale, clerk of the circuit
Court within and for said Poria
County do hereby certify that the
foregoing is a full and correct
transcript of the Record of the
proceedings of said Court in a certain
Cause between of James Mc Fadden plaintiff
against Andrew Gray defendant as the
same remains of Record and on file in
my office.

In witness whereof I have hereto set my hand and affixed
the seal of said Court at my office in Poria this sixth
day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty one -

Jacob Gale, Clerk.

Clerk's fees for transcript & certifying same \$13.⁰⁰

Peoria Co.
Andrew Gray
vs
James M^o Fadden

52

1851

Filed June 9. 1854
L. Kel and Clk.

Prepared

12050

\$0.

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes or a ledger table spanning the right page.]

Andrew Gray }
vs. }
McFadden }

Off.'s points & authorities =

1 = The depositions of Off. below should never
be excluded for want of certificate of Magis-
tracy of the person taking them. -

2 = Nothing passed by the Patent =

There was no authority to issue a patent to
the legal representatives of a settler; but by the
act of 1823, no patent could issue to the legal
representatives of the settler. -

Cole's report shows that Willette was not an in-
habitant or settler of lot No. 42

See Nos. 11 & 42 of Cole's Report -

3 - As to Tax title.

The land was taxable as town lots as against
Bogardus & those claiming him. -

Bigelow & Underhill had title under the
Bogardus patent, & would lay out & dedicate,
& thereby become taxable. =

Forfeiture by permitting the streets &c. to be
used by the public, & not objecting, is to be
presumed as assenting to the dedication =

On the question of dedication, see
Cincinnati vs. White 6 Peters 431
New Orleans vs. United States 10 Peters 662
Hobbs vs. Lowell 19 Pick. 407
Hinkley vs. Hastings 2 Pick. 164 note 2 -
Springfield vs. Hampshire 10 Pick. 67 -
Bordley vs. Howell's Lessee 6 Peters 498
Jervis vs. Dean 3 Bing. N. 447
Hensley vs. Sandy Hill &c. 6 Hill's Rep. 407 -

Gray vs. ~~M~~^W Laddan

Parents Ac. of P^{er} in

Lower

C. P. P.

Andrew Gray

vs
James M^r. Fadden

} Appeal from Peoria,

This was an action of Ejectment commenced by the appellee against William R. Phelps & Benjamin L. J. Bowland (the appellant subsequently admitted to defend as their Landlord) to recover the premises described in the declaration as French Claim No. 1, 11, 41 & 42. - To which declaration was pleaded the general issue.

Previous to the calling the cause for trial the defendants below moved the Court to reject the depositions of Louis Le Compt & Madeline Glodon for reasons on file & fully stated in the records - which motion was overruled by the Court & the evidence allowed to go to the jury, to which opinion of the Court the defendants below excepted. The cause was then tried by the Court by argument of the parties.

The Plff. below to maintain the issue on his part, first read in evidence the Acts of Congress of May 15th 1820 & March 3rd 1823 & which Acts are fully copied into the Bill of exceptions.

2^d A plat of the Survey of the new village of Peoria made by direction of the Surveyor General of Illinois & Missouri, Approved Sept. 16th 1840 & which is fully copied into the record.

3^d A Patent from the United States to the legal representatives of Francis Willitt dated the 28th day of August 1845.

4. The depositions of Madeline Glodon and Lewis Le Compt as copied in the record

- which depositions only contain the Certificate of the person before whom the depositions were taken & an certificate of the Clerk of the County ~~Court~~ that the person taking the depositions was a Justice of the Peace, the same being taken out of the County where the suit was pending.
5. A deed from Bartholomew Fortin & wife to the Plff. below - dated the 17th day of April 1849.

6. The defendants below admitted that the land described in the said patent to the legal representatives of Francis Mitchell & also described in the deed from Fortin & wife to Plff. included the land described in the declaration.

The appellant who was admitted to defend admitted the possession of the premises claimed. This was all the evidence given on behalf of the Plff. below.

The defendant below to maintain the issue on his part gave the following evidence -

1st A judgment of the Circuit Court of Peoria County rendered at the May Term of said Court 1844 for the non-payment of taxes for the year 1843 & which covered the premises in the declaration as Lot 5 in Block 57 in Bigelow & Underhill's Addition to Peoria.

2^d. A precept issued upon said judgment dated the 8th day of June 1844 & the Sheriff's return thereon.

3. A deed from William Campbell Sheriff of Peoria County to Andrew M. Hunt by virtue of a sale made under said judgment & precept dated

September 5th 1849. The defendant below here admitted that ever since the said tax sale set forth in said deed the taxes on said Lot 5 in Block 57 had been fully paid & the Plff. below here admitted that the said Lot 5 in Block 57 described in said deed included the land described in his declaration.

4. A plat & dedication of Bogelow & Underhill's addition to Peoria, & to maintain & prove the validity of such plat & dedication & not as evidence of adverse title to the Plff. below a patent from the United States to John L. Bogardus for the S. E. 1/4 Sec. 9, T. 8, N. 8. E. 4th Meridian & dated January 5. 1838.
5. A deed from Bogardus to Isaac Underhill dated August 5. 1834 for the land covered by the Patent.
6. The Plff. below admitted that said Underhill before the making of said plat & dedication, had conveyed one undivided half of said land so conveyed by Bogardus to said Underhill as aforesaid to said Bogelow.
7. Evidence tending to prove that Fortin long before he conveyed to Plffs below had acquiesced in the laying out of the addition to Peoria by Bogelow & Underhill.

Appellant assigns, besides the general Error, the following, to wit;

1. Excluding the deposition, See Compt. & Glendon
2. Permitting patent to heirs of Willitt, & deed from Fortin & wife to Plff. below to be read in evidence.
3. In finding for Plff. below & against Deft. below,
 { Peters & Powell for
 } Appellant

Penn.

Andrew Gray
vs
James M. Fadden
Abstract.

Filed June 12th 1837.

Samuel Mc Hadden }
vs } Ejectment for Part of
Audrus Gray - } French Claim (V. 11. 41. 42)

Plaintiff Evidence

1st Acts of Congress May 15th 1820
" " March 3. 1823

2. Plat French Claims Survey approved
1st Sept 1840 - Objected to - Overruled

3. Patent from United States to the Legal
Representatives of Francis Willette and them
wms. dated 28th Aug. A.D. 1845
Objected to - Overruled

4th

Deposition Madeline Glodon & Louis Lecompte
Taken 7th Sept 1849. - Objected to - Overruled -

Exceptions & Depositions filed 4th Sept 1850

1. Lacking not authorized

2. No Certificate or other Evidence of Magistracy

3. No Evidence that witness resided in a different County
from that where the Court was holden -

5th Decree from Bartholomew Fortin & Angelica his
wife to Plaintiff James Mc Hadden.
Dated 17th Apl 1849.

Objected to - Overruled -

Defendants Evidence

1. Judgment for taxes - May Term A.D. 1844 - described in the Judgt. as follows

Bigelow & Underhill's addition to Price					
Lot	B.R.	Tax \$			
5	51	"	80		

2. Collectors Report certified by Wm Mitchell Clerk
8th June 1844.

Returned June 20th 1844.

3. Deed Wm Compher Sheriff to Andrew Gray
Dated 5th Sept 1849.

Recites

Judgt. May Term 1844. against Lot 5. B. 51
for \$1.10 - for tax & costs for year 1843.

Sale to Andrew M Hunt - Hunt alleged
& Gray =

Sold for \$0.30 more than Judgment

4. Defendant admitted all taxes paid since the
tax sale.

5. Bigelow & Underhill, s plat. 2 June 1836.

6. To prove the validity of the Plat and not
as Evidence of admons till Defendant read
in Evidence Patent from W.S. to John L. Bogardus
Dated 5th January 1838.

Subject to the French Claims.

7. Deed from John L. Bogardus to Isaac
Underhill Dated 5th Augt A.D. 1834.

Admitted by Plaintiff that Underhill had
conveyed one Un.^d 1/2 of land to Bigelow before the
town was laid out.

Admitted that Evidence was only introduced
to show the validity of the plat.

Charles Ballance testified that
from 1838. 2 years after Fortin & Wife lived
in Provia near the lot in controversy.
That Fortin during all the time claimed the
land described in the Patent & the Struts laid
out by Bigelow & Underhill in their plat
covered by the patent. Fortin tried to take pos-
session of the lots, but not of the Struts. Except
that his house stood 6 or 8 feet in the street
This all the Evidence

Plaintiff Objected & Excepted to all the Defs Evidence

Errors assigned

- 1st. Admitting Incomplete & Glorious Depositions —
2. Admitting the Patent to Legal Representatives of
Wiltette — & Deed from Fortin & Wife to Plaintiff
3. In rendering Judgment for Plaintiff & not for Deft

Memo -

Written to Galt to send copy of agreement to read
Depositions of Glendon & Le Compte and affidav-
it of them Non Residence -

1. St. The Logging out of the town by Bigelow
and Underhill was unauthorised by law

The French claimants owned their land
according to their Survey & Patents made
Preliminary to them -

No One had any right to divide them
into smaller quantities or lots

All those who entered upon them were
trespassers.

If taxed at all they must be taxed as
French lots -

No person a right to go upon my farm
lay it out into town lots and tax
it as such or procure it to be done -

Shuiff and Recites the land sold for \$1.10 -
Whereas the Judgment for taxes is only \$0.80

Dickens Puffer Membran
Flight Day- —

Piers . Says .

Depositions objected to -

Admissibility of Fortier Patent
Not Evidence

If Patent not produced at all. the Grant
& Survey would be sufficient

For title

Presumption of dedication to the Public

Used by Fortier. House in the Street
Claimed it all

James M^cFadden
vs
Audun Gray

Abstract