

No. 14285

# Supreme Court of Illinois


Nelson

---

vs.

Smith

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71641  7

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SUPREME COURT,  
Third Grand Division.

No. 131

1485

*Wilson*

*Smith*

1002

*Paper*

Supreme Court of the  
State of Illinois

Seth Smith and  
Harmon Straw  
Appellants

vs.  
Charles H. Nelson  
Appellee

Alfred Green  
Attorney

And now come the said Appellants  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw by E  
Smith their Attorney and say  
that in the Record and proceedings  
aforesaid and also in copies the  
fragment aforesaid there is manifest  
Error in this Court

1. The Court erred in refusing to give  
the instructions requested by Appellants  
after the Appellee had rested

2. The Court erred in overruling the  
objection made by the Appellants to the  
admission of the invoice of goods claimed  
to have been taken by the Appellants in  
evidence and in permitting said  
invoice to be read in evidence to the jury

3. The Court erred in refusing to give  
instructions numbered nine eleven twelve

thirteen fourteen fifteen sixteen  
seventeen eighteen and nineteen  
as requested by the Appellants.

4. The Court erred in modifying instructions numbered five six seven eight and ten and in refusing to give said instructions as requested by the Appellants without modification.

5. The Court erred in giving instructions numbered one two three four and five for the Appellees.

6. The Court erred in denying the motion for a new trial on overruling the same.

7. The Court admitted improper evidence for the Appellee and refused to admit proper evidence on the part of the Appellants.

8. The verdict of the jury was against law and evidence.

And the said Seth Smith and Harrison Shaw pray that the judgment aforesaid for the errors aforesaid and other errors on the record of proceedings aforesaid may be reversed annulled and together held for nothing and that they may be restored to all things which they have lost by occasion of the said

judgment,

E. J. Smith  
Appellants Atty

And now comes the said  
appellee Charles H. Nelson and says  
there is no such error as is  
leged above this they pray  
may be required of re  
April 24/62 W. C. Gandy  
for Appellee



Be it Remembered that on the 3<sup>d</sup> day  
February AD 1860 a praecipe was filed in  
the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of  
Warren County Illinois. and upon filing  
the same a summons issued out of said  
Court which is in the words and figures  
following to wit:

State of Illinois }  
Warren County }  
3<sup>d</sup>

The People of the State  
of Illinois. To the Coroner of Warren County  
Greeting:

We Command you to summon  
Seth Smith & Harmon Strain if to be  
found in your County, personally to be and  
appear before the Circuit Court of the County  
of Warren on the first day of the next term  
thereof to be holden at the Court House in  
Mammouth on the third Monday in the month  
of March next to answer the Complaint of  
Charles W. Nelson of a Plea of Trespass to  
personal property to his damage the sum  
of One Thousand dollars as he says:  
and have you there and there this writ  
and make return thereon in what manner  
you execute the same

Witness William Safety Clerk of our said Circuit  
Court and the seal thereof at Mammouth this 3<sup>d</sup> day  
of February in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and sixty W<sup>m</sup> Safety Clerk

On the back of said summons is the following return made by the Coroner of said County, "I did on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of February 1860 serve this writ by reading the same to the within named Seth Smith & Harmon Straw,

Dated this 9 day of February 1860  
J. C. Crawford Coroner of Maum County  
Filed Feby 9<sup>th</sup> 1860

Wm. Safety clerk.

"And on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of March AD 1860 a Declaration was filed in said cause which is in the words and figures following to wit;

State of Illinois of Maum County Circuit Court  
Maum County 7<sup>th</sup> March Term AD 1860

Charles Mc Nelson Plaintiff in this suit by Holloway & Luce his Attorneys complains of Seth Smith and Harmon Straw Defendants in this suit being in Custody &c of Trespass to personal property for that the said Defendants on the second day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty, at and within the County of Maum and State of Illinois, did at a Brick Store on the North side of the Public Square then occupied by said Plaintiff at and within the City of Monmouth in said County, with force and arms &c seized, took and carried away

certain goods and merchandise of the said Plaintiff described as follows to wit: Nine Vests of the value of Thirty one dollars & fifty cents, two light silk vests of the value of Twelve dollars, Fourteen Vests of the value of Thirty five dollars, Eight Vests of the value of Twenty four dollars, Seven Vests of the value of Twenty four dollars & fifty cents, Twenty seven Vests of the value of Eighty one dollars, Thirty Vests of the value of One hundred and twenty dollars, Fifty six Vests of the value of One hundred and seventy five dollars, Two Vests of the value of Ten dollars Twenty eight vests of the value of One hundred and twelve dollars, Two vests of the value of Ten dollars, then and there found and being, and disposed of them to their own use to wit, at the County and State aforesaid and other wrongs to the said Plaintiff then and there did to the great damage of the said Plaintiff and against the peace and dignity of the same people of the State of Illinois. Wherefore the said Plaintiff says that he is injured and has sustained damage to the amount of One thousand dollars and therefore he brings suit &c

Holloway & Luce

Attys for Pltff

Filed Feb 9<sup>th</sup> 1860

W. L. Safety Clerk

State of Illinois  
Warren County

Pleas before the Honorable  
John S Thompson Judge of the tenth Judicial  
circuit of the State of Illinois, At a circuit  
court began and held at the Court House  
in Mornmouth, in the said County of Warren  
and State of Illinois, on the third Monday  
in the month of March in the year of our  
Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
sixty. It being the 19<sup>th</sup> day of said month and  
year

Present Hon John S Thompson Judge  
James W Stewart States Attorney  
Seth Smith Sheriff  
Wm Laferly Clerk

Charles W Nelson  
vs  
Seth Smith &  
Warren Strawn

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Trespass to personal property

(Copy of Plea)

The State of Illinois In Circuit Court  
Warren County } March Term AD 1860  
Charles W Nelson

vs  
Seth Smith & Warren Strawn } Trespass to personal  
property

And the said defendants by  
E. S. Smith & Co & Philo & Reed their attorneys  
come and defend the force & injury whereof  
and say that they are not guilty of the supposed  
trespass above laid to their charge or any or  
either of them or any part thereof in manner  
and form as the said Plaintiff hath above  
thereof complained against them And of this  
they the said defendants put themselves upon  
the Country &c

E. S. Smith & Co & Philo & Reed defrs attys

And Plff doth likewise

Grounds for Plff

And for a further plea in this behalf the said  
defendants say that the said goods and chattels  
in the said Declaration mentioned were not  
nor were any of them at the said time thereof  
or at any time from thence hitherto nor are  
any of them the goods & chattels of the said Plain-  
tiff in manner and form as the said Plaintiff  
has in his said Declaration in that behalf  
alleged. and of this they the said defendants  
puts themselves upon the Country &c

E. S. Smith & Co & Philo & Reed Defrs attys

And Plff doth likewise

Grounds for Plff

And for a further plea in their behalf to the  
said Declaration the said defendants say Actio  
non because they say that before the time of

6  
the committing of the supposed trespasses  
in the said declaration mentioned to wit,  
on the Twenty fourth day of December in  
the year of our Lord One thousand eight  
Hundred and Fifty nine One George W  
Nelson became and was indebted to one  
Robert Pulliam, Andrew J Hills, David Rankin  
& Eben Mason under the firm name of  
Pulliam Hills, Rankin & Co, in the sum of One  
Hundred & Twenty four dollars and sixty three  
cents for goods wares and merchandize sold  
him the said George W Nelson at his request  
on to wit, the sixteenth day of April AD 1859  
for their damages which they had sustained  
by reason of the nonperformance by the said  
George W Nelson of certain promises and unde-  
-statings then made by the said George W Nelson  
to the said, Pulliam, Hills, Rankin & Co,

And the defendants further say that the said  
indebtedness remaining unpaid unsatisfied  
and in full force the said Robert Pulliam  
Andrew J Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason  
on to wit: the Twenty fourth day of December  
AD 1859 at the City of Mornmouth sued out  
and prosecuted out of the Warren County  
Circuit Court of the State of Illinois a  
certain Writ of Attachment, directed to the  
Sheriff of said Warren County by which

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said Writ the said Sheriff was Commanded to attach so much of the estate real or personal of the said George W Nelson as should be of value sufficient to satisfy the said debt and costs according to the Complaint of said Robert Pulliam, Andrew J Mills David Rankin & Eben Masow filed the twenty fourth day of December AD 1859 and such estate so attached to secure or so provide that the same shall be liable to further proceedings thereupon according to law, at a Circuit Court to be holden at the Court House in Warrmouth within and for the County of Warren aforesaid on the third Monday of March AD 1860 so as to compel the said George W Nelson defendant to appear and answer the Complaint of the said plaintiffs Robert Pulliam Andrew J Mills, David Rankin & Eben Masow - and that the said Sheriff should have then and there the said Writ: which said Writ afterwards and before the return day thereof and before the said time when etc. to wit: on the same day and year aforesaid at Warrmouth in said Warren County was delivred to the Sheriff of said Warren County to be executed according to law.

And the said defendants further aver that at the time of the issuing of the aforesaid Writ of attachment as aforesaid

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and the levying of the same as hereinafter men-  
-tioned the said defendant Seth Smith was  
the then acting Sheriff of said Warren County  
Illinois and as such was authorized and Com-  
-manded to levy the said Writ of Attachment  
upon the property of the said George W. Nelson,

And the said defendants further aver that  
afterwards and before the return day of the  
said Writ of Attachment to wit: on the twenty  
fourth day of December AD 1859 the said goods  
and Merchandise in the said declaration men-  
-tioned being the property of the said George W.  
Nelson and in the possession of the said Plaint-  
-iff to wit: at the City of Mazonmouth in said  
Warren County and as the property of the said  
George W. Nelson being then and there liable  
to be seized and taken in Virtue of said  
Writ of Attachment the said defendant Seth  
Smith as said Sheriff of said Warren County  
and the said Harmon Strawn as his assistant  
and deputy then and there levied the said  
Writ of Attachment upon the said Goods and  
Merchandise in the said declaration mention-  
-ed so as aforesaid in the possession of the  
Plaintiff and which had before then been  
fraudulently sold to him by the said George W.  
Nelson to keep the same out of and beyond the

Supreme Court of the  
State of Illinois

Seth Smith and  
Harmon Straw  
Appellants

vs.  
Charles A. Nelson  
Appellee

Appt Term  
Ad 1802

And now come the said Appellants  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw by E  
Smith their Attorney and say  
that in the Record and proceedings  
aforesaid. And also on Quines the  
judgment aforesaid: there is manifest  
Error in this Court

1. The Court erred in refusing to give  
the instructions requested by Appellants  
after the Appellee had rested

2. The Court erred in overruling the  
objection made by the Appellants to the  
admission of the invoice of goods claimed  
to have been taken by the Appellants' <sup>own</sup>  
Evidence and in permitting said  
invoice to be read in Evidence to the Jury

3. The Court erred in refusing to give  
instructions numbered nine. eleven twelve

thirteen fourteen fifteen. Sixteen  
Seventeen. Eighteen and nineteen  
are requested by the Appellants.

4. The Court erred in modifying instructions numbered six seven eight and ten and in refusing to give said instructions as requested by the Appellants without modification.

5. The Court erred in giving instructions numbered one two three four & five for the Appellees.

6. The Court erred in denying the motion for a new trial on overruling the same.

7. The Court admitted improper evidence for the Appellee. And refused to admit proper evidence on the part of the Appellants.

8. The verdict of the Jury was against law and evidence.

And the said Seth Smith <sup>and</sup> Harrison Shaw pray that the judgment aforesaid for the errors aforesaid and other errors on the record of proceedings aforesaid may be reversed annulled and together held for nothing and that they may be restored to all things which they have lost by occasion of the said

reach of the creditors of the said George W. Nelson  
and to hinder and delay the said creditors  
of said George W. Nelson from the collection of  
their just demands against him; and being so,  
kept and possessed and the said defendant  
Seth Smith then acting Sheriff of said Warren  
County then and then having the said Writ  
of Attachment so issued and delivered to him  
as aforesaid and before the return day then  
of did on to wit: the day and year in the  
said declaration mentioned by virtue of the  
said Writ of Attachment and by virtue of  
his said office as Sheriff of said Warren County  
seize and take the said goods and Merchan-  
-dize in the said declaration mentioned as  
he lawfully might which Plaintiff hath  
thereof complained against them the said  
defendants. and this they are ready to verify  
Wherefore they pray judgment of the said Court  
and their costs in their behalf expended

E. S. Smith & Co.

Phil & Reed depts attys

Filed March 23<sup>d</sup> 1860

Wm. Lafayette Clerk

And afterwards to wit on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of March  
AD 1860 the following order was entered upon  
the records of said Court which is as follows:

Charles Nelson,  
 vs  
 Seth Smith &  
 Warron Straw

} Trespass to personal property

This day came the defendants by their Attorneys, and filed their affidavit and moved the Court for a continuance herein and after hearing the same. It is ordered by the Court that the motion be allowed, and that this cause be continued until the next term of this Court at the defendants costs. Therefore it is considered by the Court that the said Plaintiff have and recover of and from the said defendants his costs by him at this term of this Court laid out and expended and may have Execution therefor.

State of Illinois  
 Warren County

Pleas before the Honorable Aaron Tyler Judge of the tenth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois. At a circuit court began and held at the Court House in Morris-  
 uth in the said County of Warren and state of Illinois, on the fourth Monday in the month of October in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty. It being the 22 day of said Month and year,

Present Hon Aaron Tyler Judge  
James M Stewart States Atty  
Seth Smith Sheriff  
Wm Laferty Clerk

Charles M Nelson  
vs  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw } Trespass to  
personal property

And afterwards to wit on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of  
November A D 1860 being at the October term  
1860 of said Court the following order was  
returned upon the records of Court, which  
is as follows Viz:

Charles M Nelson  
vs  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw } Trespass to  
personal property  
This day came the  
parties and by their agreement it is ordered  
by the Court that this suit be continued  
generally until the next term of this Court

Copy of Replication to 3<sup>d</sup> plea  
Charles M Nelson }  
vs }  
Seth Smith et al }

And the Plaintiff for  
Replication to the 3<sup>d</sup> plea of the defendant

aforesaid says Preclusion because he  
 says that the said defendants at the  
 said time then & c. of his own wrong and  
 without the cause by him in their own  
 wrong and with the cause in their  
 third plea alleged. committed the said  
 several Trespasses in the said Plea all  
 —imped to be justified, in manner & form  
 as the said Plaintiff hath above complain-  
 —ed against them the said defendants  
 And this the Plaintiff prays may be  
 injunct of by the Country & c

Goudy for Plff  
 And the said defendants doth the like  
 Storrs & Reed D. W.

Filed Oct 31<sup>st</sup> 1860

Wm Laferty Clerk

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State of Illinois  
Warren County

Pleas before the Honorable Aaron  
Tyler Judge of the tenth Judicial Circuit  
of the State of Illinois, At a circuit court  
began and held at the Court House in Mon-  
mouth, in the said county of Warren and State  
of Illinois, On the third Monday in the month  
of March in year of Our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and sixty one, It being the  
18<sup>th</sup> day of said month and year,

Present Hon Aaron Tyler Judge  
James W Stewart States Atty  
David Turnbull Sheriff  
Wm Laferty Clerk

Charles W Nelson

vs

Seth Smith & Harmon Straw

} Trespass to personal  
} property

And afterwards to wit, on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of march  
AD 1861 the following order was entered upon  
the records of said Court which is as follows;

Charles W Nelson

vs

Seth Smith & Harmon Straw

} Trespass to personal property

This day came the defendant

by their Attorney and enters his motion to suppress the Deposition of George W Nelson filed herein, And after hearing the same it is ordered by the Court, that the motion be allowed and that said Deposition be suppressed,

And afterwards to wit: on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of April AD 1861 being at the March Term of said Court the following order was entered upon the records of said Court as follows. To wit:

Charles W Nelson  
vs  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straub

} Trespass to personal property

This day came the Plaintiff by his attorney and enters his motion for a continuance herein, And leave is given him to file affidavit for that purpose by tomorrow morning, thereupon came the Plaintiff and enters his motion to withdraw his Replication to defendants 3<sup>d</sup> plea, which motion is confessed by the defendant, And leave is given the said Plaintiff to reply double herein.

(Copy of Replication)

State of Illinois }  
County of Warren } Circuit Court of said County  
March Term AD 1861

Charles W. Nelson  
 vs  
 Seth Smith & Harmon Straw } Trespas on personal property

Said Plaintiff for replication to the plea of said defendant thirdly above pleaded says precludi non, Because he says that at the said time when &c, it is alleged in said plea that said defendant Smith as Sheriff of said Comity and said Straw as his assistant and deputy levied the Attachment in said plea mentioned on the goods and chattels in said plea mentioned. Said Smith was not Sheriff of said Comity, in manner and form as is in said plea alleged, and that plaintiff may be injured of by the Comity &c.

And the deft doth } Jamison & Harris Atty for Plett  
 the like, Recd D. W. }

And by leave of the Court for further Replication to the plea of said defendants, thirdly above pleaded, said Plaintiff as to said plea says precludi non, Because he says that at the said time when &c it is alleged in said plea that said defendant Smith as Sheriff of said Comity, and said Straw as his assistant and deputy levied the attachment in said plea mentioned on the goods and chattels in said plea named. Said defendant Straw was not the deputy and assistant of said defendant Smith in manner and form as

is in said plea alleged. And this the Plaintiff  
 prays may be inquired of by the County & c  
 And the said defendant } Jameson & Harris  
 doth the like } Atty for Plff  
 Read D. A. } 3

And said Plaintiff by leave  
 of the Court for further Replication to the plea  
 of said defendants thirdly above pleaded says  
Precludi non, because he says that the goods  
 and chattels in said plea mentioned or any  
 of them were not on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of December  
 AD 1859 nor when it is in said plea alleged  
 that they were levied upon as the goods and  
 chattels of said George W Nelson, the property of  
 said George W Nelson, nor were they or any of  
 them then as the property of said George W Nelson  
 liable to be seized or taken by virtue of the  
 writ of Attachment in said plea mentioned  
 and that they nor any of them had not before  
 then or at any time been sold to him by said  
 George W Nelson to hinder or delay the creditors  
 of said George W Nelson from the collection of  
 their just demands against him in manner  
 and form as said defendants have in their  
 said plea alleged, but that they were then  
 his property and that he had in good faith  
 on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of October AD 1859 for a valu-  
 able consideration to wit: the sum of Six  
 thousand and five hundred dollars,

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purchased them of said George W Nelson  
and that they were then and thereupon delivered  
to him by said George W Nelson. And this  
said plaintiff prays may be required of by the  
Country &c

Jamison & Harris  
Atty for Pluff

And the said defendants doth the like  
Reed D.O.

Filed April 5<sup>th</sup> 1861

Mr Laferty clk

And on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of April AD 1861 the follow-  
ing order was entered upon the records of said  
Court which is as follows.

Charles W Nelson  
vs  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw

} In respect to personal property

This day again the  
Plaintiff by his attorney and withdraws his motion  
for a continuance herein. Thereupon came the  
defendant and enters his demurrer to the  
Plaintiff Replications 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>d</sup> to defendant  
3<sup>d</sup> plead, and after hearing the same the  
Court overrules the demurrer.

(copy of Dem)

The State of Illinois In Circuit Court  
Hannu County } March Term AD 1861

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purchased them of said George W Nelson  
and that they were then and thereupon delivered  
to him by said George W Nelson. And this  
said plaintiff prays may be injured of by the  
Country &c

Jameson & Harris  
Atty for Plff

And the said defendants doth the like  
Recd D.O.

Filed April 5<sup>th</sup> 1861

Wm Laferty clk

And on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of April AD 1861 the follow-  
ing order was entered upon the records of said  
Court which is as follows.

Charles W Nelson

vs

Seth Smith & Harmon Straw

} In respect to personal propi.

This day again the  
Plaintiff by his attorney and withdraws his motion  
for a continuance herein. Thereupon came the  
defendant and enters his demurrer to the  
Plaintiff Replications 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>d</sup> to defendant  
3<sup>d</sup> plead, and after hearing the same the  
Court overrules the demurrer.

(Copy of Dem)

The State of Illinois In Circuit Court  
Hannu County } March Term AD 1861

Charles W Nelson  
 vs  
 Seth Smith &  
 Harmon Straw

And the said defendant  
 come and demurr to the said first &  
 second Replication to the third plea by  
 the said Plaintiff filed and say the same  
 is insufficient in law

Storrs & Reed D.A.

Filed April 5<sup>th</sup> 1861

Wm Laferty clk

And afterwards on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of April AD  
 1861 the following order was entered upon  
 the records of said Court which is as follows

Charles W Nelson  
 vs  
 Seth Smith & Harmon Straw

Ex parte personal property

And now in this day  
 came the parties and their attorneys, and issue  
 being joined for trial they put themselves upon  
 the County, thereupon let a jury come, and  
 the regular panel having been exhausted, it  
 was ordered by the Court that the Sheriff sum-  
 mon enough to fill the panel from among  
 the bystanders, thereupon came a jury  
 to wit: James M Duncan, William B Brown

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Smith Purdy, Selw White, P D, Hedges,  
George & Bostwick, James Cowan, Olemus  
Pierce, Franklin Purdy, Andrew Livermore  
Lewis & Olmstead & Joseph W Adcock, who  
being <sup>and</sup> elected tried and sworn to well and  
truly try the issue joined herein. Thereupon  
came Joseph W Adcock one of the jurors empa-  
nnelled herein, and for good and sufficient  
cause shown to the Court, and by the agreement  
of counsel he was excused from serving as  
a juror in this case, and the parties agree  
to try it by the other eleven, who after hearing  
the evidence and argument of counsel, and  
the hour of adjournment having arrived the  
jury were permitted to separate under the  
instructions of the Court and required to  
meet the Court at 8 1/2 o'clock tomorrow,  
morning,

And afterwards to wit on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of April  
AD 1861 the following order was returned upon  
the records of said Court as follows viz;

Charles H. Selson }  
Do } Trespas to personal property  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw }  
}

This day again came  
the parties by their attorneys, and also came  
the jury empannelled herein on yesterday

And after receiving the instructions of the Court, retired in charge of an officer to consider of their Verdict, And again returned into Court and upon their Oaths do say, "We the jury find for the Plaintiff and assess his damages at the sum of Three hundred and Seventy two dollars and fifty Cents Thereupon came the defendants by their Attorney and enters his motion for a new trial herein, and in arrest of Judgment,

And afterwards to wit, on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1861 the following order was entered upon the records of said Court as follows Viz:

Charles H. Nelson  
 vs  
 Seth Smith & Hammond Straw } Ex parte to personal property

This day again this Cause coming on to a hearing on the defendants motion for a new trial, and in arrest of Judgment herein, and after hearing the same it is ordered by the Court that the motion be Overruled, and that Judgment be rendered on the Verdict of the jury herein, Therefore it is considered by the Court that the said Plaintiff have and recover of and from the said Defendants the sum of Three hundred and Seventy two dollars and fifty Cents

And after receiving the instructions of the Court, retired in charge of an officer to consider of their Verdict, And again returned into Court and upon their Oaths do say, "Be the Jury find for the Plaintiff and assess his damages at the sum of Three hundred and Seventy two dollars and fifty Cents Thereupon came the Defendants by their Attorney and enters his motion for a new trial herein, and in arrest of Judgment,

And afterwards to wit, on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1861 the following order was returned upon the records of said Court as follows Viz:

Charles H. Selson

vs

Seth Smith & Hammond Straw

} Inexpans to personal property

This day again this Cause coming on to a hearing on the Defendants motion for a new trial, and in arrest of Judgment herein, and after hearing the same it is ordered by the Court that the motion be Overruled, and that Judgment be rendered on the Verdict of the Jury herein, Therefore it is considered by the Court that the said Plaintiff have and recover of and from the said Defendants the sum of Three hundred and Seventy two dollars and fifty Cents

D. 1006

being the amount so found by the Jury as aforesaid, together with his costs by him in this suit laid out and expended and may have Execution therefor,

Thereupon came the said defendant and pray an appeal to the Supreme Court, which is allowed by the Court upon the said defendant entering into Bond in the sum of Fifteen hundred dollars, with Security to be approved by the Clerk of this Court by agreement of the parties herein, Bond and Bill of Exceptions to be filed in thirty days from this date,

Circuit Court Warren County

Charles W Nelson  
 vs  
 Seth Smith and  
 Harmon Straw  
 State of Illinois  
 Warren County

Be it Remembered that in the term of March AD 1860 came Charles W Nelson the above named Plaintiff by Holloway & Luce his Attorneys into the Circuit Court of Warren County and impleaded Seth Smith and Harmon Straw of a plea of Trespass on which said Plaintiff declared against the said defendants in these words

State of Illinois } Warren County Circuit Court  
 Warren County } ss March Term AD 1860

Charles W Nelson Plaintiff in this suit by Holloway & Luce his attorneys complains of Seth Smith and Harmon Straw defendants in this suit being in Custody &c of Trespass to personal property for that the said defendants on the second day of January in the year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and sixty at and within the County of Warren and State of Illinois, did at a Brick Store on the North Side of the Public Square then occupied by said Plaintiff at and within the City of

Mornmouth in said County, with force and  
 Arms & seized, took and carried away  
 certain goods and Merchandise of the said  
 Plaintiff described as follows to wit: Nine  
 Vests of the value of Thirty one dollars & fifty  
 cents, two light silk vests of the value of Twelve  
 dollars, Fourteen Vests of the value of Thirty  
 five dollars, Eight vests of the value of Twenty  
 four dollars, Seven Vests of the value of Twenty  
 four dollars & fifty cents, Twenty Seven Vests  
 of the value of Eighty one dollars, Thirty Vests  
 of the value of One hundred and twenty dollars  
 Fifty six vests of the value of One hundred and  
 seventy five dollars, Two Vests of the value of  
 Ten dollars, Twenty eight vests of the value of  
 One hundred and twelve dollars, Two Vests of the  
 value of Ten dollars, then and there found and  
 being and disposed of them to their own use  
 to wit: at the County and State aforesaid and  
 other wrongs to the said Plaintiff then and  
 there did to the great damage of the said Plaintiff  
 and against the peace and dignity of the same  
 people of the State of Illinois, Wherefore the  
 said Plaintiff says that he is injured and  
 has sustained damage to the amount of  
 One thousand dollars and therefore he brings  
 suit &c

Holloway & Suce  
 Atty for Pltff

Filed Feb 9<sup>th</sup> 1860

W. Safety Clerk

To which said declaration the said defend-  
ants by Philo & Reed attorney pleaded  
these words,

The State of Illinois, In Circuit Court  
Warren County; March Term A.D. 1860

Charles W. Nelson  
vs  
Seth Smith & Harmon Strawn } Trespass to personal property

And the said defendants  
by E. S. Smith & Co & Philo & Reed their attorneys  
come and defend the force & injury when & c  
and say that they are not guilty of the supposed  
trespass above laid to their charge or any or  
either of them or any part thereof in manner  
and form as the said Plaintiff hath above  
thereof complained against them, and of this  
they the said defendants put themselves upon  
the Country & c

E. S. Smith & Co & Philo & Reed depts attys

And Plaintiff doth likewise

Verdict for Plaintiff

And for a further plea in this behalf the said  
defendants say that the said goods and chattels  
in the said Declaration mentioned were not  
nor were any of them at the said time when, & c  
or at any time from thence hitherto nor are  
any of them the goods & chattels of the said  
Plaintiff in manner and form as the said Plaintiff  
has in his said Declaration in that behalf  
alleged and of this they the said defendants

put themselves upon the Country & Co.

E. S. Smith & Co & Philo & Reed depts attys  
And Plff doct likewise

County for Plff.

And for a further plea in this behalf to the said  
declaration the said defendants say Actio non  
because they say that before the time of the  
committing of the supposed Trespases in  
the said declaration mentioned to wit. On  
the Twenty fourth day of December in the year  
of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and  
fifty nine. One George W Nelson became and  
was indebted to one Robert Pulliam, Andrew  
J Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason under  
the firm name of Pulliam, Hills, Rankin & Co  
in the sum of One hundred & twenty four dollars  
and sixty three cents for goods wares and merc-  
handize sold him the said George W Nelson at  
his request on to wit. the sixteenth day of April  
AD 1859. for their damages which they had sustained  
by reason of the non performance by the said  
George W Nelson of certain promises and under-  
takings then made by the said George W Nelson  
to the said Pulliam, Hills, Rankin & Co,  
And the defendants further say that the said  
indebtedness remaining unpaid unsatisfied  
and in full force the said Robert Pulliam  
Andrew J Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason  
on to wit. the twenty fourth day of December AD  
1859 at the city of Warrmouth sued out and  
procured out of the Warren County Circuit

Count of the State of Illinois a Certain Writ of Attachment, directed to the Sheriff of said Warren County by which said Writ the said Sheriff was commanded to attach so much of the estate real or personal of the said George W. Nelson as should be of value sufficient to satisfy the said debt and costs according to the Complaint of said Robert Pulliam, Andrew J. Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason filed the twenty fourth day of December A.D. 1859 and such estate so attached to secure or so provide that the same shall be liable to further proceedings thereupon according to law, at a Circuit Court to be holden at the Court House in Monmouth within and for the County of Warren aforesaid on the third Monday of March A.D. 1860 so as to compel the said George W. Nelson defendant to appear and answer the Complaint of the said Plaintiffs Robert Pulliam Andrew J. Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason - and that the said Sheriff should have then and there the said Writ; which said Writ afterwards and before the return day thereof, and before the said time when etc., to wit: on the same day and year aforesaid at Monmouth in said Warren County was delivered to the Sheriff of said Warren County to be executed according to law,

And the said defendants further aver that at the time of the issuing of the aforesaid <sup>Writ</sup> Attachment as aforesaid

Count of the State of Illinois a certain Writ of Attachment, directed to the Sheriff of said Warren County by which said Writ the said Sheriff was commanded to attach so much of the estate real or personal of the said George W. Nelson as should be of value sufficient to satisfy the said debt and costs according to the Complaint of said Robert Pulliam, Andrew J. Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason filed the twenty fourth day of December A.D. 1859 and such estate so attached to secure or so provide that the same shall be liable to further proceedings thereupon according to law, at a Circuit Court to be holden at the Court House in Monmouth within and for the County of Warren aforesaid on the third Monday of March A.D. 1860 so as to compel the said George W. Nelson defendant to appear and answer the Complaint of the said Plaintiffs Robert Pulliam Andrew J. Hills, David Rankin & Eben Mason - and that the said Sheriff should have then and there the said Writ; which said Writ afterwards and before the return day thereof, and before the said time when etc., to wit: on the same day and year aforesaid at Monmouth in said Warren County was delivered to the Sheriff of said Warren County to be executed according to law,

And the said defendants further aver that at the time of the issuing of the aforesaid <sup>Writ</sup> Attachment as aforesaid

and the levying of the same as hereinafter mentioned the said defendant Seth Smith was the then acting Sheriff of said Warren County Illinois, and as such was authorized and Commanded to levy the said Writ of Attachment upon the property of the said George W Nelson.

And the said defendant further Avers that afterwards and before the return day of the said Writ of Attachment to wit: On the twenty fourth day of December AD 1859 the said goods and Merchandize in the said Declaration mentioned being the property of the said George W Nelson, and in the possession of the said Plaintiff to wit: at the City of Mornmouth in said Warren County and as the property of the said George W Nelson being then and there liable to be seized and taken in virtue of said Writ of Attachment the said defendant Seth Smith as said Sheriff of said Warren County and the said Harmon Straw as his assistant and deputy then and there levied the said Writ of Attachment upon the said goods and merchandize in the said declaration mentioned so as aforesaid in the possession of the Plaintiff and which had before then been fraudulently sold to him by the said George W Nelson to keep the same out of and beyond the reach of the creditors of the said George W Nelson and to hinder and delay the said Creditors of said George W Nelson from the collection of their just demands against him, and being so kept and possessed, and the said defendants

Seth Smith then acting Sheriff of said Warren County then and there having the said writ of Attachment so issued and delivered to him as aforesaid and before the return day thereof, did on to wit: the day and year in the said declaration mentioned by virtue of the said writ of Attachment and by virtue of his said office as Sheriff of said Warren County seize and take the said goods and merchandize in the said declaration mentioned as he lawfully might which Plaintiff hath thereof complained against them the said defendants, and this they are ready to verify wherefore they pray judgment of the said Court and their costs in their behalf expended.

E. S. Smith & Co  
 Philo & Reed depts attys

Filed March 23<sup>d</sup> 1860

W<sup>th</sup> safety Clerk

And to which said plea of the said defendants the said Plaintiff by Jamison & Harris his attorneys made replication in these words,

State of Illinois } March Term AD 1861 of the Circuit  
 County of Warren } Court of said County

Charles Nelson  
 vs  
 Seth Smith & Harmon Straw } Trespass to personal property  
 Said Plaintiff for Replication to the plea of said defendants thirdly above pleaded says preclusion because

he says that at the said time when &c. it is alleged in said plea that said defendant Smith as Sheriff of said County and said Straw as his assistant and deputy levied the Attachment in said plea mentioned on the goods and chattels in said plea mentioned said Smith was not Sheriff of said County in manner and form as is in said plea alleged: and that plaintiff prays may be injured of by the County &c

Jameson & Harris Atty for Plff  
And the defo doth the like

Recd D.A.

And by leave of the Court for further replication to the plea of said defendants thirdly above pleaded, said Plaintiff as to said plea says pre cludi non. Because he says that at the said time when &c, it is alleged in said plea that said defendant Smith as Sheriff of said County and said Straw as his assistant and deputy levied the Attachment in plea mentioned on the goods and chattels in said plea named. Said defendant Straw was not the deputy and assistant of said defendant Smith in manner and form as in said plea alleged, and this the Plaintiff prays may be injured of by the County &c

Jameson & Harris  
Attys for Plff

And the said defendant  
doth the like Recd D.A.

And said Plaintiff by leave of the Court for further Replication to the plea of said Defendant thirdly about pleaded says precludi non Because he says that the goods and Chattels in said plea mentioned or any of them were not on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1859 nor when it is in said plea alleged that they were levied upon as the goods and Chattels of said George W Nelson, the property of said George W Nelson, nor were they or any of them then as the property of said George W Nelson liable to be seized or taken by virtue of the writ of Attachment in said plea mentioned and that they nor any of them had not before then or at any time been sold to him by said George W Nelson to hinder or delay the Creditors of said George W Nelson from the Collection of their just demands against him in manner and form as said Defendants have in their said plea alleged but that they were then his property, and that he had in good faith on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of October AD 1859 for a valuable Consideration to wit: the sum of Six thousand and five hundred Dollars purchased them of said George W Nelson and that they were then and thereupon delivered to him by said George W Nelson, and this said Plaintiff prays may be inquired of by the Country &c

Jamison & Harris  
Atty for Plff

and the said Defendant  
doth the like Read D, a

Filed April 5 1861  
Wm. C. Harris

And afterwards to wit: at a term of the  
 Circuit Court of Warren County held at the  
 Court House in the City of Monmouth in &  
 for the County of Warren on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of April  
 AD 1861 before the Hon Aaron Tyler Judge  
 of said Court according to the form of the  
 Statute in such case made and provided  
 the aforesaid issue so joined between the  
 said parties came on to be tried by a Jury  
 of the County of Warren aforesaid for that  
 purpose duly empannelled good & lawful  
 men of said County. At which day came  
 there as well the said Plaintiff as the said  
 defendant by their respective Attorneys  
 aforesaid, and the Jurors of the Jury aforesaid  
 Empannelled to try the said issue being  
 called also came and were then and there  
 in due manner Chosen & sworn to try the  
 said issue. And upon the trial of the  
 said issue the Counsel for the said Plaintiff  
 to maintain and prove the said issue on  
 his part called, Christopher H Lucas  
 who being sworn testified as follows,  
 I have known the parties to this suit for  
 several years. Seth Smith came into the  
 Store of the Plaintiff late in the fall or early  
 in the winter of 1859 and took goods  
 consisting mostly of Vests I think Straw  
 helped haul them away Chas Nelson  
 was in possession of the goods, they  
 were in a Brick Store on the North Side

of the Square in Monmouth, Plaintiff  
forbid taking goods.

The Plaintiff further to maintain and prove  
the issue on his part then called as a Witness  
C. S. Armsby

Who being duly sworn testified  
as follows, I have known parties for a  
good many years, I made invoice of goods  
shown me from top of paper down to  
mark \$625. I don't recollect who employed  
me. I made it either in store of Nelson or  
in Billings Blocky. I commenced making  
it January 11<sup>th</sup> 1860. part of the invoice is in  
my hand writing. Reading over the Memoran-  
dum brings to my recollection the fact that the  
statements there are correct, upon reference  
to the Memorandum I am able to swear to the  
correctness of the invoice Mark and Dent  
were there and assisted me in making the  
Memorandum. each of us counted & fixed a  
price, we examined our articles of each kind  
In making up the invoice we took count  
of each other. I am acquainted with such  
articles & have been in Dry goods business  
for self and some time for father.  
On <sup>his</sup> cross examination witness testified  
We put on what we considered a cash retail  
value which is probably twice or three times  
what the goods would have sold for in  
cash at whole sale, upon refreshing my  
recollection by reference to the invoice I am

of the Square in Monmouth, Plaintiff  
forbid taking goods.

The Plaintiff further to maintain and prove  
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my hand writing. Reading over the Memoran-  
dum brings to my recollection the fact that the  
statements there are correct, upon reference  
to the Memorandum I am able to swear to the  
correctness of the invoice Mark and Dent  
were there and assisted me in making the  
Memorandum. each of us counted & fixed a  
price. we examined our articles of each kind  
In making up the invoice we took count  
of each other. I am acquainted with such  
articles & have been in Dry goods business  
for self and some time for father.

On <sup>his</sup> cross examination witness testified

He put on what we considered a cash retail  
value which is probably twice or three times  
what the goods would have sold for in  
cash at whole sale, upon refreshing my  
recollection by reference to the invoice I am

able to swear to the invoice.

The Plaintiff further to maintain and prove the issues on his part, then called as a Witness William Deut who being duly sworn testified as follows. I assisted Mr Mark. Mr Armsby in invoicing goods in January 1860. I think early in the month, we invoiced a large stock of dry goods. We invoiced two lots. The first was a lot of vests which had belonged to Charles H Nelson. I did not see them taken from the store. I saw them in Deft Smiths possession after they were taken. Saw him sell of them. Saw some of them in his possession that I did not see him sell, there was a case full of them. I counted some of them at time of Invoice I was engaged in making out the inventory I reported the goods set out by myself correctly.

On his Cross Examination Witness testified I have no recollection of the amount or price of any single article, or any number of articles of any kind. One lot was separate from the other. Nelson requested us to make the inventory. I think I was present when whole Invoice was taken, the Valuation was put ~~down~~ at a cash retail Value.

L. S. Armsby recalled by Plaintiff

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testified, I have no knowledge of how many of those Bets I counted, Probably one third. Some where about Sixty I should think. He Separated them in different piles according to Value, and there was each counted Separate piles.

The Plaintiff here rested his case

The Defendant then insisted and claimed that under the pleadings in the case, the fact that the sale from Geo W Nelson to Charles W Nelson was without a valuable consideration was admitted by the Pleading, and asked the Court to give the Jury the following Instruction.

The Court is requested by the Defendant to instruct the Jury that unless they believe from the evidence in the case that a good and valuable consideration was paid by the Plaintiff to Nelson on the pretended sale of said goods to him that then they will find for the defendant.

The Court refused to give said instructions to which refusal the Counsel for the defendant then and there excepted.

Instruction was asked  
to Plff had rested his case  
upon any evidence was  
offered by Deft & refused  
by the Court.

The Defendants to maintain and prove the Issues on their part then called as a Witness William Dent who being duly sworn testified as follows,

The goods in controversy were sold by George W Nelson to Charles W Nelson. Before the sale the Plaintiff had been in the employ of Geo W Nelson, he had been in the store about two months before the sale & had had the general management of the business. Geo W Nelson left about the last of October. I dont know where he went. He told me he went to New York Charles W Nelson kept books part of the time. I kept them until he came, and for a part of the time after. Afterwards Plaintiff kept them. He kept Cash Book Ledger, Day book & Journal. Geo W Nelson was East after Charles W Nelson came. The Plaintiff was Clerk in the store up to the time of the sale to him. George had been buying goods on credit. I first learned of sale on Morning of some day in latter part of October. George W Nelson left the same day. Charles W Nelson bought no other goods. He shipped away some of the goods to Willard Nelson in Knox County I think the amount sent to Willard Nelson would Invoice at \$600, or \$700. The Plaintiff and Geo W Nelson are Cousins. I know of no other property of Geo W Nelson than

the stock of goods, I was with him eleven months,

On his Cross Examination the Witness testified, I had heard of sale before it was made, perhaps a week before, I heard of it from Charles W. Nelson. I knew of his going through the stock with me for the purpose of ascertaining its value. I think we ascertained the value very nearly. Estimate was made by taking one department of goods at a time. There was no secrecy that I was aware of.

On his Re-Direct Examination the Witness testified, I don't know of sale only from what parties told me. Don't know of any one who knew anything of sale out side of Stone,

The Defendants then called as a Witness Isaac M. Kirkpatrick, who being first duly sworn testified as follows,

I knew the Nelsons in 1859, On the evening of the 24<sup>th</sup> of October 1859, my Brother gave me three notes against George W. Nelson, and told me to see him, I called at the store, presented the notes to him and demanded payment. He replied that he would call in the morning and settle them. He did not call. The notes amounted to about \$2200. I think Chs W. Nelson was at the Desk with George when I went into the store. As I turned to go out

he said he would call around next morning. He spoke in the usual tone of voice. Matters looked as usual. The Plaintiff and Geo W Nelson were both at the desk. I next saw Nelson two or three months afterwards. I looked for him next day but did not find him. He had other demands against George W Nelson. He received November 2<sup>d</sup> a claim against George W Nelson in favour of Dayton & Gilder of \$360. Some time afterwards claim in favour of C W & J T Moore of \$1023.00 I know of no other property of Geo W Nelson at that time. Should probably have known if he had any. Our business required us to be on the watch for men of that kind. On <sup>his</sup> Cross Examination witness testified when I went into the store. I called George W Nelson one side. No one else learned from me what my business was. George W Nelson said in answer to me when I presented the notes. "I'll call around and make it all right" I might not have noticed things if sale had been made. Reuben Nelson was Endorser on the notes. Don't know of their being paid. George W Nelson could hardly have had property without my knowing it.

The Deft then called as a Witness

A. S. Kirkpatrick, who being duly sworn testified as follows.

I received the Lewis notes

against Geo W Nelson October 24<sup>th</sup> 1859  
 I handed to my Brother Isaac M Kirkpatrick  
 to present to Nelson for payment. He returned  
 them and said that Nelson would call and  
 see me the next morning. I looked and  
 inquired for Nelson the next morning and  
 was then told of the sale. I also had a claim  
 against him in favour of Dayton & Gilder  
 & brot suit on it & obtained judgment. Also  
 claims of C W & J T Moore of \$1023. I was on  
 the look out for property and have not been  
 able to find any unless it was these goods  
 I also held a claim in favour of Chaney  
 Cole & Carpenter dated August 11<sup>th</sup> 1859 due  
 in 9 months for \$525.85. I filed an affidavit  
 and had Clerk issue Capias on Dayton &  
 Gilder claim Affidavit was filed January  
 7<sup>th</sup> 1860.

On Cross Examination witness testified  
 I obtained judgment on the Dayton & Gilder  
 claim in October last, never obtained judg-  
 -ment on any other claim. Received Nelson  
 was endorser on the Lewis paper, after  
 the sale took place, I wrote to parties. On  
 the 7<sup>th</sup> Nov notes were sent to Lewis on his  
 order, Received Nelson was endorser on  
 Chaney, Cole & Carpenter paper & I comm-  
 -enced Attachment suit against him.

On his Redirect Examination witness  
 testified. The property attached was in

building where Charles W and Geo W Nelson had done business Reed Nelson put stock in the store room after Geo W & Chas W Nelson quit, Geo W Nelson was bossing around the store,

The Defendant then called as a witness William M Gregg, who being duly sworn testified as follows,

I was in the Exchange & Banking business in the fall of 1859 I had several claims against Geo W Nelson sent to me for collection, These claims came through the Banking House of J. W. Burch & Co Chicago,

One due September 13 for	\$719.00
" " Oct " "	733.00
" " Nov 9 (Dannison et al)	387.00
" " Dec 4 Collins & Bower	371.39
" " Dec 20	735.00

These were all protested and returned,

On cross Examination the witness testified I dont know that any were presented to Nelson, Dont know Nelsons hand writing all were protested by Notary & sent back I presume Mr Greer protested some,

The defendant then called as a witness W. B. Greer, who being first duly sworn testified as follows,

I rec<sup>d</sup> claim against George W Nelson sent me from Aurora on the 21<sup>st</sup> October 1859 and presented it to him before he went East. I obtained judgment on the claim for \$571.98. I rec<sup>d</sup> other claims against Geo W Nelson. The first I received as Notary was acceptance drawn by Reuben Nelson on George Sept 7<sup>th</sup> 1859 for \$387. and endorsed to Deemison Williams & Co - Note \$725.00 Sept 17<sup>th</sup> 1859 payable to Reuben Nelson endorsed to Keill and others were not presented. Nelson was here when I presented note which came to me from Aurora he said he could not arrange it then. Reuben Nelson had a store under my office in 1860. George W & Reuben Nelson and A. W. Bott were in attendance. A. M. Nelson was doing business here for Reuben in fall of 1859 in Pattusons building.

On his Cross Examination witness testified A. M. Nelson removed his store last Spring think it was after A. M. Nelson went away that Reuben went into business. Reuben bought out Sherman. He was bound to pay both notes I protested.

The defendant then called as a witness Philo E Reed, who being duly sworn testified as follows.

I rec<sup>d</sup> two claims against

George W. Nelson Rec<sup>d</sup> on Dec 16<sup>th</sup> 1859  
 \$920, & in 5 or 6 months Acct \$126. & Enough  
 to make up nearly \$800. which was not then  
 due.

The defendant then called as a Witness  
 J. O. R. Carp who being duly sworn testified  
 as follows.

I know the Plaintiff in this suit  
 Charles W. Nelson. Between the 7<sup>th</sup> Nov 1859  
 and the 1 Dec 1859 I hauled from his Store  
 six loads of goods. Some were heavy load.  
 One trip I had only one box, they were ship-  
 ped to W. M. Nelson Hendersonville. Some  
 boxes & bales. Chs W. Nelson paid me for  
 hauling & delivered to me some dry goods  
 boxes filled with goods & some Boots & shoes

On his cross Examination witness testified  
 The Boot & Shoe boxes were light. Some were  
 heavy loads. Called every trip a load.

The defendant then called as a Witness  
 Azoo Patterson who being duly sworn  
 testified as follows.

I know the parties to  
 this suit. I had conversation about tra-  
 ding with Plaintiff. I made proposition to  
 buy stock of goods. he said they were  
 worth \$7500. The conversation was but a  
 few days not over a week before they  
 were seized on the Attachment Writ.

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On his Cross Examination witness testified I think perhaps I made proposition to buy. I Examined the Stock. Should have been willing to have traded without inventory.

The defendants then called as a witness William Safesty who being duly sworn testified as follows.

I am Clerk of Circuit Court of Warrick County. was in 1859 The return on the attachment writ shown me in case of Pulliam & others vs George W Nelson is in the hand writing of the Defendant Seth Smith who was then acting as Sheriff of this County.

The return to the execution shown me Seymour vs George W Nelson is in the hand writing of D Turnbull present acting Sheriff. Straw was appointed & acted as deputy from 13<sup>th</sup> Sept 1859 to Dec/60.

The depts here offered and read in evidence the Commission of Seth Smith as Sheriff of said County which is in the words & figures following to wit:

William H Bissell  
Governor of the State of Illinois. To  
all to whom these presents shall come Greeting  
Know ye that Seth Smith having  
been duly elected to the office of Sheriff  
of the County of Warrick and State of Illinois

I William W Bissell Governor of the State of Illinois, for and on behalf of the People of said State, do Commission him Sheriff for said County and do authorize and empower him to execute and fulfill the duties of that office according to law, To have and to hold the said office with all the rights and Emoluments thereunto legally appertaining until his Successor shall be duly elected and qualified to office.

In Testimony Whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the great Seal of State to be hereunto affixed. Done at the City of Springfield this fourth day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty eight, and of the Independence of the United States the eighty third.

By the Governor

Wm W. Bissell

O. M. Hatch

Secretary of State

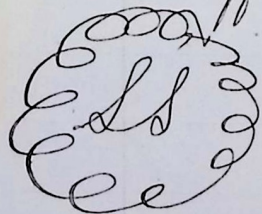
State of Illinois

Warrick County

I Wm Laferty Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said County do certify that on this day I administered the Oath of office to the within named Seth Smith as Sheriff of said County, according to Law

Given under my hand & Seal of office this 20<sup>th</sup> day of December  
AD 1858

Wm Laferty Clerk



The defendants here offered & read in evidence the Execution in Case of Seymour et al vs Wm Nelson & return thereon, which said Execution and return thereon are in the words & figures following to wit:

State of Illinois  
 Warren County ss The People of the State of Illinois  
 To the Sheriff of said County Greeting.

We Command you that of the goods and chattels lands and tenements of George W Nelson defendant in your County, you cause to be made the sum of Five hundred and seventy one & 98/100 dollars which John F Seymour and Robert W Seymour partners by the name & style of John F Seymour & Co lately in the circuit Court of said Warren County at a term thereof begun and held at Monmouth in said Warren County on the fourth Monday of October AD 1860 & on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of Nov 1860 said Plaintiffs recovered against the said defendant and which by the said Court was adjudged to the said Plaintiffs for damages, And also the further sum of Five & 50/100 dollars which were adjudged to the said Plaintiffs for costs and charges in that behalf expended, whereof the said defendant doth stand convicted as appears to us of Record, And have you these moneys ready to render to the said Plaintiff for damages and costs aforesaid, and make return of this writ, with an endorsement thereon in what manner you shall have executed



the same, in Sixty days from the date hereof.  
 Witness William Saferty clerk of the said  
 Court and the Seal thereof at Mornmouth  
 in said County this 21<sup>st</sup> day of Nov AD 1860  
 Wm Saferty Clerk

On the back of said Execution is the following,  
 "Received this Execution this 21<sup>st</sup> day of Nov AD 1860  
 at 1 o'clock P M Seth Smith Sheriff

State of Illinois }  
 Warren County } I cannot in my County find  
 any property of the within named George W Nelson  
 whereon to levy and make this debt & costs I  
 therefore return the same not satisfied Feb  
 21<sup>st</sup> AD 1861 David Turnbull Sheriff

Filed Feb 21-1861

Wm Saferty Clerk

The defendants here offered and read in evidence  
 the writ of Attachment that Case Pulliam and  
 others vs Geo W Nelson & return thereon which  
 said Attachment & return are in the words &  
 figures following to wit:

### Attachment Writ

State of Illinois }  
 Warren County } The People of the State of Illinois  
 To the Sheriff of said Warren County Greeting  
 "Whereas Philo E Reed of the County of Warren and  
 State of Illinois, hath Complaind on Oath to  
 William Saferty Clerk of the Circuit Court of  
 said Warren County, that George W Nelson

is justly indebted to Robert Pulliam, Andrew  
 J. Mills, David Rankin & Eben Mason partners  
 under the name & style of Pulliam Mills Rankin  
 & Co in the sum of One thousand & twenty four  
 63/100 dollars for goods wares & Merchandise sold  
 & delivered to said George W. Nelson by said firm of  
 Pulliam, Mills, Rankin & Co. And that said George  
 W. Nelson is a non resident of the State of Illinois  
 And has property rights & credits in said County  
 of Warren & State of Illinois, And the said Phils  
 & Reed having given bond and security according  
 to the act in such case made and provided,  
 We therefore command you that you attach  
 so much of the estate, real or personal of the  
 said George W. Nelson to be found in your County  
 as shall be of value sufficient to satisfy the  
 said debt and costs, according to the said Com-  
 plaint; and such estate so attached in your hands  
 to secure, or so to provide that the same may be  
 liable to further proceedings thereupon according  
 to law, at a Circuit Court to be holden at the  
 Court House in Mornmouth within and for the  
 County of Warren aforesaid on the third Monday  
 of March A.D. 1860 so as to compel the said  
 defendant to appear and answer the Complaint  
 of the said Plaintiffs; and that you also summon  
 Haysiah W. Bogges, James D. McLean, Daniel B.  
 Eilenberger, Elisha Ayer, Harry G. Hardin, Robert  
 Clark, John Porter, Robert A. Davis, Phils & Reed  
 Charles W. Nelson, John Clark & James McCarty  
 as Garnishes: to be and appear before the

said Court, on the said Third Monday of March AD 1860 then and there to answer what may be objected against them, when and where you shall make known to the said Court how you have executed this writ, And have you then and there this writ.

Witness, William Safety Clerk of said Court and the Seal thereof at Monmouth in said County this 24<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1859  
Wm Safety Clerk

On the back of said writ is the following,

"I have served the within writ by reading the same to the within named Charles W Nelson & Philo B Reed on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1859 and by reading the same to the within named Ezekiah W Boggers, James D McLean, John Porter Elisha Dyer, Daniel B Eilenburger, Harry G Harder John S Clark & Robert A Davies on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1859, and by reading the same to the within named George W Nelson on the 27<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1859, and by reading the same to the within named Robert Clark on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of January AD 1860

I hereby accept service of the within } Seth Smith Sheriff, W. C.  
know this 4<sup>th</sup> day of January AD 1860

per M<sup>c</sup>Cartney  
dated this 4<sup>th</sup> day of January AD 1860

By virtue of within writ I did on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1859 lay upon the following

goods taken as the property of George W Nelson  
 To Wit: Six Vests, Twenty Moine Antiquen, Twenty  
 silk Vests. Six Silk & Worsted do, Twenty four  
 silk vests. Twenty four do, silk Vests, Twenty  
 four Worsted vests, Six Moine Antiquen vests,  
 Twenty four silk & Worsted vests, Twenty four  
 do, do, do, Six Moine Antiquen vests  
 dated this day December 24<sup>th</sup> 1859

Seth Smith

Sheriff W County

Filed 19<sup>th</sup> January AD 1860

W. Safety Clerk

The defendants then called as a Witness  
 W. B. Chaplin who being duly sworn testified  
 as follows,

I was present when the goods mention-  
 ed in the Declaration were taken. I helped take  
 them. I went as agent of the Plff. The Sheriff  
 levied upon the goods in the Writ, and the  
 levy was endorsed immediately after.

The defendants here rested their case, and  
 the Plaintiff further to maintain and prove  
 the issue on his part called as a Witness,  
 C. W. Lucas who testified as follows,

I know of sale of goods from Geo W Nelson  
 to Charles W Nelson the Plaintiff in this suit  
 It was made on the 24<sup>th</sup> of October 1859 the  
 entire stock of goods was sold for \$6500, the  
 notes of the Plff were given for the amount,

I saw the notes Executed, they were executed Oct 24<sup>th</sup> 1859, there were several different notes, the possession of the goods passed from Geo W to Charles W Nelson. I had been Clerk of Geo W Nelson, continued & acted as clerk for Charles W Nelson after the sale, I have been engaged in selling goods about three years I made Examination of stock with a view to ascertain its value, Once at request of the Plaintiff & once at request of Geo W Nelson. Heard talk of sale two or three days previous to its being made, I told Charles W Nelson that I would not have given over \$5000 for the stock under the circumstances, I did not think they were worth more than ~~\$5000~~ The sale was made like any trade of that character, The goods were taken from same stock of goods bought of Geo W Nelson, Smith & Chaplin came in and took goods out, Think Straits helped haul them away, that's the best of my recollection,

On his Cross Examination witness testified, I spoke to two or three different ones about the sale, after I had become satisfied in my own mind that sale was made, I spoke to Gilbert about it & in my family, Dont know of Gilberts being in early in the evening Geo W Nelson was in, Dont remember of Riskpatrick being in, Dont Remember that I was in all the evening, Geo Nelson went away the next morning, Think he remained until

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after the attachments were levied, No money was paid down on the sale. The Plaintiff & Geo W Nelson are Cousins, I am Plaintiff Brother in law. The notes were executed in the afternoon, Charles W Nelson was Clerk before the sale, Geo was chief Clerk, Deut kept books most of the time, Charles Nelson kept Books part of the time, George Nelson was East most of the time, some goods were bought while he was East, Charles Nelson Examined the bills. Should think one half the value of the stock was taken on both Brits Should think sales were worth from \$15. to \$20.00 per day from sale to levy.

The Plaintiff then called as a Witness, William Deut, who testified as follows, The sale of goods from Geo W Nelson to Charles W Nelson was made in October 1859, I heard sale spoken of a few days before it was made Was asked to look through stock and make an estimate of its value, He estimated the stock, at between \$6000. & \$7000. Should not have considered them worth over \$5000. in cash, Dont know that any other persons knew of sale, Have had experience in any goods business over ten years. Had been Clerk of Geo W Nelson eleven months up to time of sale On Cross Examination witness testified, Was with Charles W Nelson at time goods were taken, C. S. Armsby, Mr Marks and

myself invoiced goods taken, should think stock taken was half of stock. kept books before Charles W Nelson came and for a short time after. Stock was lighter than usual at time of sale. Sales I should think would amount to about \$25. per day. I heard of sale morning that it was made. Geo W Nelson told me sale had been made. Geo went away that morning & said he was going to New York.

The Plaintiff then called as a witness, Arzo Patterson, who testified as follows. I examined stock of goods they might have been worth 75 cts on the dollar of what they cost. Should think they would invoice \$6000. or \$7000. I have never known such a stock of goods sold for cash. Commonly sold on long time or for trade. Should think 18 1/2 years usual time. I would not have given notes for them on that time for \$6500. Nelson asked me \$7500. I offered quarter section of land \$2500. cash notes \$3000. in trade & proposed to pay balance either in 1 or in 18 1/2 years.

On Cross Examination Witness testified I made Examination of stock a week or ten days before it was levied on. I now remember three or four sales of retail stock of dry goods made in this City on time or for Trade,

Jones sold to Pressly on short time and made an assignment, Ragland sold to Minger that sale has been decided fraudulent as I understand, that was a trade sale, Minger sold to Babcock on time; that sale has just been decided fraudulent, I recollect of no other sale except the sale from Geo W Nelson to Chs W Nelson which as I understand in the case tried before this was decided fraudulent.

The Plaintiff then called as a witness Milton Nelson, who being duly sworn testified.

The Plaintiff is a cousin of mine have known Plaintiff 18 years. He had notes & accounts in the Spring of 1859 amounting to \$15,000, or \$20,000. Resided then in Henderson. Had been there some 13 or 14 years, I think was then selling goods, I was then on a visit, I received goods of Charles W Nelson on account of my Father Reed Nelson in January 1860. It was all there was left of his stock it amounted to \$1500. They were paid for by delivering up one note to Charles W & endorsing \$500,00 on another. The notes were given by Plff to Geo & endorsed by him to my Father Reed Nelson. I rec'd notes about 1 January 1860. Father sent them out here to collect.

(A note was here shown witness & admitted to be the note of Chs W Nelson which note was then introduced & read in evidence & was as follows,

On or before the first day of March next  
for Value received I promise to pay George W  
Nelson or order Five hundred dollars  
Mommouth Oct 24/59 L. W. Nelson

(Endorsement on back of said note)  
Pay Reed Nelson L. W. Nelson

This is the note I gave up to him, the balance  
was endorsed on another note given & endorsed  
in same way. The note upon which endorse-  
ment was made was here introduced & read  
in evidence without objection & is as follows,

Six months after date for value received  
I promise to pay George W Nelson or order  
One thousand dollars  
Mommouth Oct 24/59 L. W. Nelson

(on the back of said note is the following)  
Pay Reed Nelson  
L. W. Nelson, Recd Jan 10 1860 Rec on the  
within Five hundred & fifty dollars \$550.00

I held this note as agent for my Father  
for the purpose of collecting it. The endorsement  
of Payment on the back of the note is in my hand  
writing. I have now of these notes in  
my possession, notes endorsed & read & are as  
follows,

Six months after date for value received  
I promise to pay George W Nelson or order  
One thousand Dollars

Mommouth Oct 24/59. L. W. Nelson

(Endorsed on back) Pay Reed Nelson  
L. W. Nelson

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Eight months after date for value received  
 I promise to pay George W. Nelson or order  
 One thousand dollars  
 Monmouth Oct 24/59 C. W. Nelson  
 (Endorsed on back) Pay Reed Nelson  
 Geo W Nelson

Ten months after date for value received  
 I promise to pay George W. Nelson or order  
 One thousand dollars  
 Monmouth Oct 24/59 C. W. Nelson  
 (Endorsed on back) Pay Reed Nelson  
 Geo W Nelson

Fourteen months after date for value received  
 I promise to pay George W. Nelson or order One thousand  
 Monmouth Oct 24/59 C. W. Nelson  
 (Endorsed on back) Pay Reed Nelson  
 Geo W Nelson

Sixteen months after date for value received  
 I promise to pay George W. Nelson or order  
 one thousand dollars  
 Monmouth Oct 24/59 C. W. Nelson  
 (Endorsed on back) Pay Reed Nelson  
 Geo W Nelson

I will send you a receipt against the  
 3 first notes of \$2500, which Reed  
 Nelson retains in New York & was paid  
 to him

Nothing has been paid on these notes \$2450.  
is yet due on these notes.

On his Cross Examination witness testified,  
"I reside at Oneida, I have resided in this  
State about three years. Charles W Nelson is  
33 or 34 years old. Willard W Nelson was  
partner of Chs W Nelson, when I examined  
apcs. I was there in May or June. Chas W  
sold out to Esquire Elliott & came here in June  
Willard was in trade in Henderson in  
December 1859. I commenced trade in May  
1858. Commenced a clothing store. I  
looked through the goods taken of Charles  
W Nelson & applied on notes and agreed upon  
price. Had notes before sale was made  
I stayed here a little over two years & am  
at Oneida now. Whole of the notes were  
sent to me at same time. Charles W Nelson  
is in no business. Charles W and Willard  
had a very fair stock say \$5000, or \$6000.  
Willard is a Brother of Charles W. Dont know  
of any one proposing to buy this stock of  
goods before I got them. I went to him to  
make the trade.

The Plaintiff then called as a Witness  
Rued Nelson

Who being duly sworn testified  
as follows.

I became surety in the shape of endorsement

& acceptances for him on the following paper.

Statement of a/c for money paid on Geo W Nelsons indebtedness for which I became liable for him

	22/59	Paid George for expenses home	\$ 50.00
Aug	28/61	To Stimpson Draft returned	168.00
"	"	" Expense on above Draft	1.59
Nov	1/59	" Paid Wells & Christie	1736.84
"	"	" " McCoun Schoonmaker & Co	544.22
"	7/59	" Paid Denison Williams & Co	798.30
May	23/60	" Paid Chamy Cole & Carpenter	533.95
"	31/60	" " George for Expenses home	35.00
June	9/60	" " George Lewis	2315.89
"	"	" " Sheriffs Fees	54.00
"	"	" " A. B. Caprells fees	28.00
"	9/60	" " Southworth Lawson & Co	288.94
Mar	5/60	" " Phelps Bliss & Co	515.75
"	"	" " Perigo, Buckley & Plimpton	434.40
Nov	15/60	" " Bliss Wheelock & Kelly	1237.36
"	"	" " Cisperly, Hoover & Co	1356.94
"	"	" " Ems Roberts, Rhodes & Co	449.82
		Chamy, Cole & Carpenter about	578.00
		Bill McCullom Brinkerhoff & Co	2600.00
			<u>\$ 13688.00</u>

It was here stipulated that all these endorsements were made before sale from Geo W to Charles W Nelson & that they were for goods brought here. Last fall I purchased of J D Sherman of Chicago, a stock of goods here. Traded a House in Brooklyn & he

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paid me balance in goods from his Store in Chicago. My Whole Stock was about \$26,000.

A paper was here shown Witness which was a receipt for moneys received from Geo W Belson which was introduced & read in evidence & is as follows.

Nov	7/59	Rec <sup>d</sup> from Chas W Belson	\$100.00
"	18/59	" " L Richmond on a/c G. W. B.	100.00
"	25/59	" " Chas W Belson	438.00
Dec	3/59	" " " "	75.00
"	21/59	" " " "	330.00
Jan	14/60	" 3 Drafts from G. W. Belson	581.00
Feb	5/60	" from G. W. Belson	363.00
"	"	" " Geo W Belson Draft	637.00
"	"	" Draft on a/c of Simpson	100.00
"	13/60	" " " Woodruff & Co.	400.00
"	"	" Geo Simpson Draft	65.00
"	16/60	" Draft on Woodruff & Co.	600.00
April	28/60	Rec <sup>d</sup> in Currency (Bills)	283.59
May	5/60	" " " "	150.00
Aug	60	" from G. W. Belson (Note)	\$14.93
			<u>\$4737.52</u>

This paper is my receipt for moneys received in payment of Charles W Belsons notes. I gave him up three notes one of \$500. & three of \$1000. each. I received the notes about 1 of November 1859 from Geo W Belson. I took them as payment on what I had become liable to him.

On his Cross Examination witness testified the charge of \$50. against Geo W Nelson Dec 1859 is for Cash to pay his expenses here \$34, is for Sheriffs fees on Lewis claim. I recd most of my remittances from Geo W Nelson by Mail, as fast as he sold goods & recd pay he sent on funds to me.

The Plaintiff here offered in evidence the Invoice of goods made by Arnaby, Dent & Mark of goods taken by defts. as evidence of the quantity & value of goods so taken.

The defendants then & there objected to the ~~Invoice~~ receipt of said Invoice in evidence on the grounds

- 1 That the Witness Arnaby testified that he could upon reference to the Invoice recollect the facts therein stated & contained,
- 2 That the Invoice had not been properly proved as Mark who assisted in making it did not swear to its correctness,
- 3 It was not offered in proper time.

The Court overruled the objection & permitted the said Invoice to be received & read in evidence to which ruling of the Court the said defendant then & there accepted & still accepts.

The Plaintiff here closed his Proof & rested his case

The Defendants further to maintain & move the Issues on their part Called as a Witness  
G. Rosenfield

Who being duly sworn testified as follows. I know the Plff. Myself & Brother tried to purchase goods left in his Store after Attachments were levied & offered him \$2000. Cash which he refused to take.

On his Cross examination witness testified a short time before the sale to Reed Nelson I offered him \$2000. think there were about 1200 Vests in the Stock & about 600. when I offered him \$2000.

The Defendants then Called as a Witness  
Charles L Armsby

Who testified as follows  
The whole Invoice of goods taken foots up between \$3000. & \$4000. Cash Value if put up at Auction I presume would not be over \$1000.

The defendants here rested his case

The above & foregoing is all the evidence given upon said trial by either party. and this Bill of Exceptions contains all the evidence in the case,

The Counsel for the defendants then requested & asked the Court to give to the Jury the following Instructions.

3 The Jury are instructed that any person assisting an officer in the execution of process is justified in this case where the Sheriff himself would be

3 If the Jury believe from the evidence in the case that the notes given by the Plaintiff to George W Nelson were transferred by George W Nelson to his Father Reuben Nelson & that the payments made on said Note were made from the proceeds of the sales of the goods by Geo W Nelson to the Plaintiff: the Jury have a right to take such circumstances into consideration in determining whether it was the intention of Geo W Nelson & the Plaintiff that said sale was made for the benefit of Reuben Nelson

4 If the Jury believe from the evidence that the sale from George W Nelson to the Plaintiff was made by said parties or contrived of Malice fraud, Covin, Collusion or guile with the intent to hinder, delay or defraud the creditors of George W Nelson - Then such sale was fraudulent & void as to the creditors of George W Nelson and no title to said goods passed, to the Plaintiff as against the creditors of George W Nelson.

- 5 The Jury are instructed, that if they believe from the evidence that the sale of the goods the title of which is in controversy in this suit was made by George W Nelson to Charles W Nelson for the purpose of hindering delaying or defrauding the Creditors of said George W Nelson and that the Plaintiff Charles W Nelson participated therein they will find for the defendants,
- 6 The Jury have a right to take into consideration all the facts and circumstances of the case as proven before them in making up their Verdict in this case
- 7 If the Jury find for the Plaintiff they must assess the damages at the cash value of the goods when taken,
- 8 If the Jury believe from the evidence in the case that at the time of the sale from George W Nelson to the Plaintiff, the Plaintiff was the Book keeper and principal clerk of George W Nelson and had an opportunity to know the pecuniary condition of the said George W Nelson, it is a circumstance which the Jury may take into consideration in making up their verdict,
- 9 The knowledge of the purchase referred to in the foregoing instruction may be inferred from or proved by circumstances & direct

evidence of that fact is not necessary, Proof  
 that the purchaser knew that the Vendor was in  
 embarrassed circumstances; was pressed by  
 his Creditors for payment, that he left the  
 County immediately after the pretended sale  
 was made, and that the purchaser had kn  
 owledge of those facts, are sufficient to justify  
 the jury in finding as a matter of fact that  
 the sale was made with intent to hinder  
 delay or defraud Creditors & that the purchaser  
 had knowledge of & participated in that intent

10 A conveyance or sale of property made with  
 the intent on the part of the Vendor known to  
 the Vendor to delay defeat or hinder a partic  
 -ular creditor from obtaining his debt, though  
 made for a valuable & full consideration is  
 fraudulent and void as against such creditor  
 or any creditors who have been thus hindered  
 or delayed.

11 The notice of the fraudulent intent on the  
 part of the Vendor in disposing of his property  
 to & knowledge of that purpose or intent in the  
 Vendor need not be established by direct evidence  
 but if the jury believe from all the evidence in  
 the case, that the Plaintiff in this case knew at  
 the time of the pretended sale to him that George  
 Nelson was in embarrassed circumstances  
 and was pressed by his creditors for payment  
 the jury would be justified in finding as a

matter of fact that the Plaintiff participated in the intent of the Vendor George W. Nelson to hinder or delay his creditors by such sale

12 An intent actually to defraud Creditors is to be inferred from the Grantors being insolvent at the time, or greatly embarrassed, and if therefore the Jury believe from all the evidence in this case that George W. Nelson was insolvent at the time of the Sale from him to the Plaintiff they would be justified in finding that the intent of George W. Nelson in making that sale was to hinder and delay his creditors,

13 Sales of Personal Property made under whatever pretences by an Individual insolvent or unable to pay his debts, when the Grantee has knowledge of the facts, will be held *prima facie* void in the hands of the Grantee as against such Creditors,

14 If the Jury believe from the evidence in the case that at the time of pretended sale from George W. Nelson to the Plaintiff, the Plff was the Book Keeper and principal Clerk of Geo W. Nelson, such circumstances are sufficient to justify the Jury in finding as a matter of fact that the Plaintiff had knowledge of the pecuniary circumstances of Geo W. Nelson

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15 It is not necessary in order to render a sale of property void as to the Creditors of the Vendor that fraud should be proved. It is sufficient to show that the sale was made with the intent or purpose to hinder or delay the Creditors of George W Nelson in the collection of their debts & that the purchaser had knowledge of such intent or purpose.

Refused

16 The Jury are instructed as a matter of law that a sale of property by a person at the time insolvent to an Individual who has knowledge of such insolvency is presumptively fraudulent and void against the Creditors of the Vendor.

Refused

17 The fact that the defendant in this case was justified in taking the property in question under the Attachment set out in the plea, and that the sale from Geo W Nelson to Charles W Nelson was fraudulent & void as to Creditors is admitted under the pleadings in this case & is to be taken and considered by the Jury as a fact proved.

Refused

18 If the Jury believe from the evidence in the case that the pretended sale from Geo W Nelson to the Plaintiff in this suit was made for the benefit of Reuben Nelson & intended by the parties to that sale to be for his benefit then the Jury instructed as a matter of law that such sale was fraudulent & void as to the other creditors of Geo W Nelson

Refused

19 Any sale or assignment of property by an insolvent debtor to a third person intended for the benefit of a particular creditor, which does not provide for the other creditors of the insolvent debtor is fraudulent & void as to the other creditors

Refused

The court refused to give instructions numbered 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 & 19 as requested by defendants & gave instructions numbered 5, 6, 7, 8 & 10 modified as follows.

5<sup>1</sup> The jury are instructed, that if they believe from the evidence that the sale of the goods the title of which is in controversy in this suit was made by George W. Nelson to Charles W. Nelson, (with the intent or purpose of hindering, delaying or defrauding the creditors of said George W. Nelson and that the Plaintiff Charles W. Nelson participated therein they will find for the defendant.

Given

6 The jury have a right to take into consideration all the facts and circumstances of the case as proven before them in making up their verdict in this case.

Given

7 If the jury find for the Plaintiff they will assess the value of the goods in damages at the cash value of the goods when taken. Provided however the jury may give such other & further

Given

damages if they find for the Plaintiff as the facts of the case may justify.

8 If the jury believe from the evidence in the case that at the time of the sale from George W Nelson to the Plaintiff, the Plaintiff was the Book keeper and principal Clerk of George W Nelson and had an opportunity to know the pecuniary condition of the said George W Nelson, it is a circumstance which the jury may take into consideration in making up their verdict (as to notice & intent in making this purchase in connection with evidence in the case)

10 A conveyance or sale of property made with the intent on the part of the Vendor known to the Vendee & participated in by him) to delay defeat hinder (or defraud) a particular Creditor from obtaining his debt though made for a valuable & full consideration is fraudulent and void as against such Creditors or any Creditors who have been thus hindered or delayed.

To which refusal of said Court to give said instructions numbered 9. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16 17. 18 & 19 & each of them and modifications of said instructions numbered 5. 6. 7. 8. 10 & each of them as aforesaid the Counsel for said defendants then & there duly excepted.

Upon & at the request of the Counsel for the said Plaintiff, the Court then gave to the jury the following Instructions,

- 1 The Court will instruct the jury that although a sale may have the effect to hinder or delay some of the creditors of the debtor making it in the collection of their demands, such a debtor however insolvent may lawfully make such a sale for less than the property so sold is worth for the purpose of in good faith having the proceeds thereof applied in discharge of any legal liability of such debtor whereof although they may believe from the evidence that the sale in question did delay or hinder some of the creditors of George W. Nelson in the collection of their demands against him if they further believe from the evidence that at the time of such sale Rued Nelson was guarantor or acceptor of both for G. W. Nelson for a larger amount than that of such sale, that such sale was made for \$6500. That Plaintiff executed and delivered to G. W. Nelson his promissory notes therefor, making one thereof payable on the first day of March thereafter and the others in equal sixty day payments and that G. W. Nelson soon or within a week or two thereafter in good faith assigned and delivered said notes to Rued Nelson on account of his being his guarantor and acceptor or either as aforesaid and that Rued Nelson in good

Given

faith so received such notes and has since as such guarantor and acceptor or either paid more than \$6500. for G. W. Nelson they are bound under any circumstances to find a Verdict for the Plaintiff if they believe further from the evidence that defendants or any of them took or participated in taking the goods in question from the possession of the Plaintiff as charged in either Count in the declaration, and that such Verdict should be against such defendant as they may from the evidence believe took or participated in taking such goods. If the jury further believe from the evidence that the sale between G. W. Nelson & Plff was not made for the purpose of hindering delaying or defrauding the creditors of G. W. Nelson by G. W. Nelson & the Plff.

- 2 The Court will instruct the jury that the Plaintiff has made a prima facie case if they believe from the evidence that defendants took the goods and chattels in controversy from the possession of the Plaintiff as charged in either Count of the declaration, and that unless they believe from the evidence that the defendants were the owners of such property when so taken or had the right to the possession, or that such sale was made by said G. W. Nelson not only with intent to delay hinder or defraud creditors with such intent or purpose but that the Plaintiff at the time of such sale was,

G. W. Nelson

likewise guilty of making such purchase with such intent with malice or fraud or covin or collusion or guile they are bound under any circumstances to find a verdict for the Plaintiff for what they may believe from the evidence such goods were worth when so taken.

- 3 The Jury are instructed that fraud is not to be presumed but should be proved by the party alleging it: The law presumes that good faith controls business transactions therefore if the Jury believe from the evidence that the nature and design of the sale in question from George W Nelson to the Plaintiff was to secure Reed Nelson from loss as the indorser for said George W Nelson and that said sale was not contrived as a fraud on the part of said George W Nelson and the Plaintiff to and delay or cheat the creditors of said George W Nelson the law is for the Plaintiff: If the Jury shall believe from the evidence that the Plaintiff took possession of the goods and that such possession was continued to and at the time of the levy of the attachment & that the defendants or either of them wrongfully took the property of the Plff in the Declaration described as charged in either count of said Declaration

- 4 Fraud cannot be presumed, but must be proved: and the Jury are not at liberty

Green

to presume fraud, that the sale from George W Nelson to the Plaintiff was fraudulent but the same must be proved by facts & circumstances to the satisfaction of the Jury before they can find the property to be the property of George W Nelson

Green

5 A sale of property for a valuable consideration when there is a delivery of the property sold passes the title to the purchaser if made in good faith, and the fact that the seller was in debt, will not of itself invalidate the sale, although the purchaser may have known that fact at the time of the purchase.

To the giving of each which said Instructions by the Court as aforesaid the Counsel for defendant there & there duly accepted.

Thereupon the Jury under instructions from the Court as aforesaid & after having retired in charge of an officer & considered returned into Court with the following Verdict,

"That the Jury find for the Plaintiff & Assess the damage at Three hundred seventy two 50/100 dollars

Lewis S Olmsted

S. J. Purdy

James M Duncan

J. Purdy

P D Hedges

James Bower

Lea White

Chas S Bostwick

W B Brown

Clement Pierce

Andrew Livermore

Filed April 6 1861

W. S. Purdy, clk

Thereupon in Open Court the said defendants by their Counsel returned motion for new trial upon the following reasons duly filed,

State of Illinois } In Circuit Court  
County of Danvers } March Term AD 1861

Charles W Nelson  
As  
Seth Smith & Harmon Straw }

And now the said defendants by their attorneys come and move the Court for a new trial and in arrest of judgment for the following reasons to wit:

- 1<sup>st</sup> Because the verdict is against the law & the evidence
- 2<sup>d</sup> Because the verdict is against the instructions of the Court
- 3<sup>d</sup> Because the Court refused proper instructions asked on the part of the Plaintiff.
- 4<sup>th</sup> Because the Court gave improper instructions on the part of the defendant
- 5<sup>th</sup> Because the Court improperly modified some of the Plaintiff's instructions & gave them so improperly modified.
- 6<sup>th</sup> Because the Court admitted improper evidence for the defendant.

7<sup>th</sup> Because the Court refused to admit proper evidence on the part of the Plaintiff

8<sup>th</sup> Because the Court refused to reject improper evidence on the part of the defendant,

9<sup>th</sup> Because the Court erred in admitting the Invoice & Memorandum of the goods claimed to have been taken by the defendants,

10<sup>th</sup> Because the Court erred in refusing to instruct the Jury after the Plaintiff had rested his case: that it was necessary for the Plaintiff under the pleadings to show a valid consideration for the sale to him.

11<sup>th</sup> The fact that the sale was fraudulent was admitted by the pleadings & the Court erred in refusing so to instruct the Jury as requested by defendant.

Philo E Reed

Defes atty

Northampton April 6 1861

Filed April 6 1861

Wm Lafayette Clerk

Which said motion came on to be heard on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of April 1861 before said Court upon the reasons aforesaid. But the Court overruled the motion for a new trial & denied said motion and entered a judgment on the verdict of the Jury as follows,


Charles W Nelson }  
 As } Passers to personal property  
 Seth Smith }  
 Harmon Straw }  
 }

This day again this cause coming on to hearing on the defendants motion for a new trial. And in arrest of judgment herein, And after hearing the same it is ordered by the Court that the motions be overruled, And that judgment be rendered on the Verdict of the jury herein. Therefore it is considered by the Court that the said Plaintiff have and recover of and from the said defendants the sum of Three hundred and seventy two dollars and fifty cents being the amount so found by the jury as aforesaid together with his costs by him in this suit laid out and expended and may have execution therefor

To the overruling & denying which said motion for a new trial by the Court and the entry of judgment by the Court upon the Verdict aforesaid, to each & every of them the said defendants by their said Counsel did then & there accept & still do accept.

Whereupon the said defendants prayed an appeal which was allowed upon the said defendants entering into Bond in the sum of Fifteen hundred dollars, with security to be approved by the Clerk of this Court, by agreement of the parties herein, Bond and

76 And proceedings in the foregoing case as  
fully as the same appears from the records  
and files of my office.



In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
set my hand affixed the seal of our  
said Circuit Court at my office in  
Mannouth this 11<sup>th</sup> day of September  
A.D. 1861      Wm. Laferty Clerk

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~~to~~ F. Nelson  
at's



Seth Smith +  
Harmon Straw  
Record

Filed Mch. 22. 1862  
L. Island  
Clk.

Recd 15.00  
paid by defts

Chicago. Wch. 10<sup>th</sup> 1862

G. Island Esq.

Chief Supreme Court

Ottawa

Enclosed please

find Record on Appeal to the  
Supreme Court from the Warren  
County Circuit in which Seth  
Smith & others are Appellants  
& Charles H. Wilson is appellee.

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