

14467

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Golden

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vs.

Knox

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71641  7

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SUPREME COURT,  
Third Grand Division

No. 177

*Gulden*

*vs*

1863

*Knowlton*

14467

1  
I was before the Honorable Ira O. Wilkinsons Judge  
of the Sixth District of the State of Illinois at a  
term of the Circuit Court begun and held at the  
Court House within and for the County of Rock  
Island on the second Monday the twelfth day of  
January in the Year of our Lord One thousand  
eight hundred and Sixty three.

Present Honble Ira O. Wilkinsons - Judge  
Chas. A. McLaughlin Sheriff  
Edward H. Bowman Clerk

Be it Remembered that on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of December  
1862. there issued forth of the Office of the Clerk  
of the Circuit Court in the City of Rock Island in  
the County of Rock Island and State of Illinois  
a writ of Summons which is in the words and  
figures following, to wit:

State of Illinois }  
Rock Island County } of Illinois to the Sheriff  
of Rock Island County, Greeting

We command you, to summon  
Amos Golden if to be found in your County personally  
to be and appear before the Circuit Court of  
said County of Rock Island on the first day of  
the next term thereof to be holden at the Court House  
in Rock Island on the second Monday of  
January next then and there to answer unto  
Charles M. Knox of a plea of trespass on the case  
upon promises to his damage in the sum of  
Four hundred dollars as he says; and have  
you then and there this writ and make due  
return thereof in what manner you execute  
the same. Witness Edward H. Bowman Clerk  
of our Circuit Court and the seal thereof

affixed at Rock Island this 19<sup>th</sup> day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty two

Edward. H. Bowman Clerk

On the back of said writ the following returns were written & made to writ,

I have served the within writ by reading the same to the within named defendant Amos Golden this 26<sup>th</sup> day of December A.D. 1862

C. A. McLaughlin

Sheriff of Rock Island County

By David Hawes Deput Sheriff

Be it further Remembered that on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of December 1862 there was filed in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court in the City of Rock Island and State of Illinois a narrative or Complaint which is in the words and figures with note attached following to wit-

(Copy of note attached)

"Cordova August 25<sup>th</sup> 1857

For value received I promise to pay to the Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Co or Order the sum of Five Hundred Dollars at the Expiration of Five years from the first day of September A.D. 1857 with Interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum, payable semi Annually in each year on the first day of March and September, Principal and Interest payable at the Office of said Company at Sterling in the County of Whiteside and State of Illinois

Amos Golden"

On the back of the aforesaid note appears the following endorsement "Interest cancelled to Sept 1<sup>st</sup> 1858"

"Pay Reynolds Wilder & Co or order Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Co M. D. Henry President, without Recourse Reynolds Wilder & Co Filed 26 January 1863 E. H. Bowman Clerk"

3  
State of Illinois }  
Rock Island County } p: Of the January term AD 1863 of  
the Circuit Court of said County

Charles M Knox plaintiff in this suit by  
A Webster his attorney complains of Amos Golden  
Defendant in this suit commencing &c of  
a plea of trespass on the case on promises;

For the defendant on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of August  
AD 1857 at Cordova to wit at the County of Rock  
Island & State of Illinois by his promissory note  
of that date for value received promised to  
pay at the expiration of five years from the  
1<sup>st</sup> day of September AD 1857 to the styling of  
Rock Island Rail Road Company (under the  
style of Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Co)  
or Order the sum of Two Hundred Dollars  
with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per  
annum payable semi annually in each year  
on the first day of March and September  
Principal and Interest payable at the Office  
of said Company at Sterling in the County  
of Whiteside and State of Illinois - And the  
said Company afterwards to wit on said 25<sup>th</sup>  
day of August AD 1857 at the County aforesaid  
endorsed the said note on the back thereof  
(as Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road per  
M. S. Henny President) and assigned the same  
and ordered it to be paid to Reynolds Milder & Co  
or order - of all of which the said defendants  
then and there had notice - And afterwards  
to wit on the day & year last aforesaid  
at the County last aforesaid the said  
Reynolds Milder & Co endorsed the said  
note on the back thereof and assigned the  
same "without Recourse" to the plaintiff

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all of which the said defendant there and  
then had notice and said Plff avers that said  
note long since became due and payable —  
By reason whereof the defendant became liable  
there and there in consideration of the premises  
promised the plaintiff to pay him the amount  
of the said note according to the tenor and effect  
thereof and of the endorsement thereof. And also, for  
that whereas the defendant on the 1<sup>st</sup> day  
of December in the year of our Lord one  
thousand eight hundred and sixty two at the  
County of Rock Island aforesaid was indebted  
to the plaintiff in Four Hundred Dollars for  
work done and materials for the same pro-  
vided by the plaintiff for the ~~use of~~  
defendant at his request. And in Four  
Hundred Dollars for money paid by the  
plaintiff for the use of the defendant at  
his request. And in Four Hundred Dollars  
for money received by defendant for  
the use of the Plaintiff. And in Four  
Hundred Dollars for money due  
from the defendant to the Plaintiff  
on an account stated between them,  
And whereas the defendant afterwards to wit  
on the day and year and at the place  
last aforesaid in consideration of the  
premises respectively promised to the plaintiff  
to pay him the said last mentioned several  
moneys respectively on request. But the  
defendant has disregarded his promises  
and has not paid to the plaintiff any of the  
aforesaid moneys or any part thereof to the plaintiff  
damages of Four Hundred Dollars and thereupon he  
bring suit &c

A. Webster Plaintiff Attorney

The only cause of action in this suit is the promissary note a copy whereof is herewith filed & A. Webster Plff Atty

(Copy of Note sued on)

\$200. Cordova August 25<sup>th</sup> 1857  
For value received I promise to pay to the Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Co or order the sum of Two Hundred Dollars at the expiration of five years from the 1<sup>st</sup> day of September A.D. 1857 with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum payable semiannually on the first day of March & September Principal and Interest payable at the Office of the said company at Sterling in the County of Whiteside and State of Illinois Amos Golden

(Endorsed)

"Interest cancelled to Sept 12<sup>th</sup> 1858"

"Pay Reynolds Wilder & Co or order"

"Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road"

"In W. S. Henry - President"

"Without Recourse"

"Reynolds Wilder & Co"

1        1        1

at the January Term of sd Court  
 And afterwards, to wit on the fourteenth day  
 of January AD 1863 the following proceeding  
 was had before the said Judge of the said Court,  
 and entered of Record in the Common Law Record  
 Book in the Office of the said Circuit Clerk in  
 the County & State aforesaid to wit.

Charles M Knox } This day came the Plaintiff  
 or } by A Webster his Attorney  
 Amos Golden } and on his Motion It is  
 Ordered by the Court  
 that the defendant be ruled to plead by  
 tomorrow morning -

And Be it further Remembered that on the  
 17<sup>th</sup> day of January AD 1863 there was filed in  
 the Office of the said Circuit Clerk County and  
 State aforesaid, Pleas in said Cause, which  
 are in the words & figures following to wit.

State of Illinois }  
 Rock Island County } In sd Circuit Court

Amos Golden }  
 vs } Pleas  
 Charles M Knox }

1  
 And now comes the said Defendant Amos  
 Golden by Samuel Strawder & Samuel  
 R Allen his Attorneys and defends the  
 wrong and injury to him &c. And says that  
 he did not assume and promise and undertake in  
 manner and form as the said Plaintiff hath  
 thereof in his said Declaration complained  
 against him and of this he puts himself  
 upon the Country  
 Samuel Strawder  
 Samuel R Allen *Attys*

And for a further Plea in this behalf  
 by leave of the Court first had and  
 obtained for that purpose the said  
 Defendant says that the said plaintiff  
 ought not to have or maintain his said  
 action aforesaid against him because he  
 says that heretofore to wit on the seventh  
 day of July AD 1857 the said Stealing and  
 Rock Island Rail Road Company by its  
 Officers and Agents pretended to be <sup>an</sup> in-  
 corporated Company legally and lawfully  
 organized under and by virtue of the  
 laws of the land and a general Statute  
 of the State known as an act to provide  
 for a general system of Rail Road incor-  
 porations and the amendatory acts thereto.  
 And as such a Company under the name  
 and style of Stealing & Rock Island  
 Rail Road Company by its officers  
 and Agents requested this defendant  
 to subscribe for and take Two shares  
 of the Capital Stock of said Company  
 each share being one hundred dollars.  
 The two shares amounting to the sum  
 of Two Hundred dollars. And this defendant  
 says that upon the solicitation of said Com-  
 pany by its officers and Agents he did, to  
 wit on the day and year last aforesaid  
 upon the Stock Books of Subscriptions of  
 said Company subscribe for and  
 did agree to take and did take Two  
 shares of the said Capital Stock of  
 said Company and ~~did~~ then and

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there agree to pay to the said Company for  
Two Shares of the Capital Stock of said  
Company the said sum of Two hundred  
dollars to be paid at such times and in  
such installments as the Board of Directors  
of said Company might from time to time  
direct they the Board of Directors giving  
the lawful notice of the time and place  
of paying the same, and the defendant says  
that after he had subscribed for two shares  
of the Capital Stock of the said Company  
upon the stock books of said Company  
as aforesaid the said Company by its  
Officers and Agents requested the defendant  
to make execute and deliver to the said  
Company his this defendants Promissory  
Note payable at the expiration of five  
years from the first day of September  
AD 1857 for said sum of Two Hundred dollars  
with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per  
cent per annum or ten cents on each  
and every dollar in said note mentioned  
for each and every year that said note  
is to run before it becomes due and  
payable which said interest money in said  
note mentioned is to be paid semi annually  
in each and every year, that is to say on  
the first day of March and the first  
day of September in each year and  
thereupon and in pursuance of the  
said request of said Company the  
said defendant did to wit on the twenty  
fifth day of August in the year of our  
Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and fifty seven to wit at Cordova in

said County make execute and deliver  
 to the said Company ~~his~~ this defendant's  
 promissory note calling for the sum of  
 Two Hundred Dollars to be paid five  
 years from and after the first day  
 of September in the year of our Lord  
 one thousand and eight hundred and  
 fifty seven with interest at the rate of  
 ten per cent per annum or ten cents  
 on each and every dollar mentioned  
 in said note for each and every year  
 that said note was to run before it became  
 due and which interest on said note is to  
 be paid <sup>semi</sup> annually to wit on the first day  
 of March and on the first day of  
 September in each and every year and  
 which and which is the same note mentioned  
 in the plaintiffs declaration and the  
 defendant avers and says that the said  
 Company did to wit on the Twenty fifth  
 day of August in the year of our Lord  
 one thousand eight hundred and fifty  
 seven to wit at the said County ~~of~~ of  
 Rock Island demand of and receive  
 of and from this defendant the said  
 promissory note mentioned in the  
 plaintiffs declaration in consideration  
 of and in full payment of and for  
 the said Two shares of the Capital Stock  
 of the said Company which this defendant  
 had subscribed for as aforesaid and which  
 said Two shares of the Capital Stock of  
 said was the sole and only consideration

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given or received for said note and that there was  
no other or different consideration for said notes  
and the defendant avers and says that the  
requesting and receiving of the said note by the  
said Company in manner and form as aforesaid  
was and is in violation of the laws of the  
articles of the said Sterling & Rock Island  
Rail Road Company Corporation and that  
the said note is fraudulent and void in  
law all of which the said Reynolds Wilder & Co  
well knew at the time they received said notes  
and all who claim any interest in said note  
well knew at the time they and each and every  
of them received said note and this the de-  
fendant is ready to verify wherefore he prays  
judgment &c &c

Samuel Browder  
Samuel R. Allen  
Defendants Atty

3rd  
D<sup>11</sup>  
And for a further plea in this behalf  
by leave of the Court first had and obtained the  
defendant says actio non. because he says  
that the note mentioned in the Plaintiffs  
Declaration was given in payment of Two Shares  
of the Capital stock of the said Sterling &  
Rock Island Rail Road Company and that on  
the only and all the consideration given or received  
for said note and that said two shares of said Capital  
stock had been subscribed for by this defendant  
previous to giving said note and that the amount  
of Capital stock required to construct and pro-  
cure the right of way and motive power and  
every other appurtenance for the completion and

running of the said Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road has not been subscribed for nor has it been taken to wit the sum of six hundred thousand Dollars that being the amount required as estimated by competent Engineers as appears in the Articles of association of said Company which articles of association are now on file in the Office of Secretary of State in Springfield in the State of Illinois All of which the said Reynolds Miller & Co and all persons that claim any interest in the said note well knew at the time that they and each of them received said note and this the defendant is ready to verify and wherefore he prays judgment &c

Samuel Stroeder

Samuel R Allen ~~vs~~ ~~def~~

4<sup>th</sup>

And for the further plea in this behalf by leave of the Court first had and obtained the said defendant says Actio non because he says that the note mentioned in the Plaintiff's declaration was given in payment of two Shares of of the Capital Stock of said Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road Company and that was the only and all the consideration either given or received for said note and the defendant avers that he had subscribed for said Two Shares of the Capital Stock previous to giving said note and the defendant avers that the amount of the Capital Stock required to construct and procure the right of way and motive power and every other appurtenance for the completion and running the said Sterling & Rock

Island Rail Road by its charter and the amendments to said charter of said Company has not been subscribed for nor has it been taken to wit the sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand dollars All of which said Reynolds Wilder & Co and all that claim any interest in said note well knew at the time they and each and every of them received said note and this defendant is ready to verify wherefore he prays judgment &c

Samuel Strawder

Samuel R. Allen of Attys

And for a further plea in this behalf, by leave of the Court first had and obtained the said defendant says <sup>as to now</sup> because he says that the note mentioned in the plaintiffs declaration was given in payment of Two shares of the Capital Stock of the said Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road Company and that was the only and all the consideration either given or received for said note and the defendant avers that he had subscribed for said Two shares of the Capital Stock Company previous to the giving of said note and the defendant avers that the Capital Stock required to construct and build & procure the right of way and motive power and every other appurtenance for the completing and running the said Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road by its Charter and amendments to its Charter has not been subscribed for nor has it been taken to wit the sum of two hundred and

5<sup>th</sup>

Fifty thousand dollars the amount required by the amendment to the original Charter of said Sterling & Rock Island Railroad Company and that the work on said Sterling and Rock Island <sup>Rail Road</sup> is now & has been for some time suspended and indeed the project of building said Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road is abandoned all of which the said Reynolds bidder & co and all who claim any interest <sup>in said</sup> note well knew at the time they <sup>took of</sup> and ~~the~~ defendant <sup>is</sup> ready to verify wherefore he prays judgment if the plaintiff ought to have or maintain his aforesaid action against him

Samuel Strawder

Samuel J. Allen  
 Deft's atty

6<sup>th</sup>

And for a further Plea in this behalf by leave of the Court first had and obtained the defendant says Actio Non because he says that the note mentioned in the plaintiffs declaration was given in payment of two shares of Capital Stock of the said Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road Company and that was all and the only consideration either given or received for said note and the defendant avers that he had subscribed for said two shares of said <sup>Company</sup> ~~Capital~~ Capital Stock of said <sup>Company</sup> previous to

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giving of said note and he avers that  
the said Rail Road Company had no power  
or authority under its said Charter and the  
laws of the land to receive and endorse  
and transfer said note in manner and  
form as the said plaintiff hath in his  
said declaration alleged but the defendant  
avers and says that the receiving and  
transferring and endorsing said note in  
manner and form as aforesaid is in  
violation of the laws of the land and  
of the articles of the said Sterling and  
Rock Island Rail Road Company  
Corporation and that the transfer  
and endorsement of said note in  
manner and form aforesaid is fraud-  
ulent and void in law all of which  
the said Reynolds Miller & Co and all  
claiming any interest in said note  
well known at the time they and each  
of them received said note and  
this the defendant is ready to verify  
wherefore he prays judgment  
&c

Samuel Stawder

Samuel R. Allen

Deft's Atty

And for a further Plea in this behalf, by leave of the Court first had and obtained the said Defendant says actus non because he says that the note mentioned in the plaintiffs declaration was given in payment of Two shares of the Capital Stock of the Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road Company which the defendant had previous to giving said note subscribed for and that was all & the only consideration given or received for said note and the defendant avers that the said Miles S Henry had no power or authority under the Charter of said Company or any amendment to said Charter of said Company or by virtue of the laws of the State nor had the said Miles S Henry any Authority from said Company or the Board of Directors of said Company as President or otherwise to transfer and endorse said note in the manner and form as the said plaintiff has alleged in his said declaration but the defendant avers and says that the said note was transferred and endorsed without any authority whatever from said Company or the Board of Directors of said Company and said transferring and endorsing of said note is therefore fraudulent and void in law all of which the said Reginald Miles & Co and all claiming any interest in said note well knew or

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The time they and each of them received  
said note and this defendant is ready  
to verify wherefore he prays judgment &c

Samuel Strewelder

Samuel R Allen

Defts Atty

8/11  
And for a further plea in this behalf by  
leave of the Court first had and obtained  
the defendant says actio non because  
he says that the note in the plaintiffs  
declaration mentioned was given  
in payment of five shares of the  
Capital Stock of the said Sterling & Rock  
Island Railroad Company which the de-  
fendant had previous to giving his said  
note subscribed for to the capital stock  
of the said Sterling & Rock Island Railroad  
Company and that was all and the  
only consideration either given or  
received for said note and the defendant  
avows & says that he was induced to make  
execute and deliver the said note <sup>in</sup> the  
plaintiffs declaration mentioned to  
the said Sterling and Rock Island  
Railroad Company by means of  
false and fraudulent representations  
of the said Sterling & Rock Island Rail  
Road Company its officers and agents  
in this to wit, the defendant avows  
that at the time and before he executed and  
delivered said note to the said Sterling &  
Rock Island Rail Road Company the  
said Company and its officers and  
agents falsely and fraudulently represented

And for a further Plea in this behalf, by leave of the Court first had and obtained the said defendant says actio non because he says that the note mentioned in the plaintiffs declaration was given in payment of Two shares of the Capital Stock of the Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road Company which the defendant had previous to giving said note subscribed for and that was all & the only consideration given or received for said note and the defendant avers that the said Miles S. Henry had no power or authority under the Charter of said Company or any amendment to said Charter of said Company or by virtue of the laws of the State nor had the said Miles S. Henry any Authority from said Company or the Board of Directors of said Company as President or otherwise to transfer and endorse said note in the manner and form as the said plaintiff has alleged in his said declaration but the defendant avers and says that the said note was transferred and endorsed without any authority whatever from said Company or the Board of Directors of said Company and said transferring and endorsing of note is therefore fraudulent and void in law all of which the said Reginald Miller & Co and all claiming any interest in said note well knew at

to this defendant that all the Capital Stock  
 required to build construct and procure  
 the right of way and procure the motive  
 power and every other equipment necessary  
 to build and run said Rail Road had been  
 subscribed for and in good faith taken  
 And that the Company was going to build  
 and equip the said Rail road immediately  
 and that the Cars would be running ~~through~~  
 from Sterling to Rock Island within Eighteen  
 Months or less from the date of said note  
 and the defendant says that he relied  
 on said representation as being true  
 and so relying on said representation as  
 being true and in consideration thereof  
 he was induced to, and did make execute  
 and deliver said note to the said Company  
 and by the means thereof the said Com-  
 pany procured and obtained said note  
 and the defendant avers that the afore-  
 said representations are false and untrue  
 that the amount of Capital Stock required  
 to build construct and procure the motive  
 power of said Rail Road has not been  
 subscribed for nor has it been taken  
 nor has the Sterling and Rock Island  
 Railroad been built although it is more  
 than Eighteen Months since said note  
 was given but on the contrary the work  
 on said Rail road has been suspended  
 and is in fact really abandoned All  
 of which the said Reynolds Miller & Co  
 and all who claiming any interest in

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said note well knew at the time they and  
each of them received said note and  
this defendant is really to verify wherefore  
he prays judgment &c.

Samuel Strander

Samuel R. Allen

Defts Attys

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And for a further plea in this behalf  
by leave of the Court first had and  
obtained the defendant says actio non  
because he says that the note mentioned  
in the plaintiffs declaration was given  
in payment of two shares of the Capital  
Stock of the said Sterling & Rock  
Island Rail Road Company that  
the defendant had previously sub-  
scribed for and that was all and  
the only consideration either given  
or received for said note and  
the defendant avers that he was induced  
to make execute and deliver said note  
to the Rock Island Railroad Company  
by means of the false and fraudulent  
representations of said Sterling & Rock  
Island Rail Road Company its officers  
and agents in stating that all the Capital  
Stock required to build construct and  
procure the right of way and buy the  
 motive power and every other equipment nec-  
essary to build said Rail Road had been  
subscribed for and in good faith taken  
and that the company was going to build  
and equip said Rail Road immediately

and the cars would run through from  
 Sterling to Rock Island within eighteen  
 months or less from the date of  
 said note and the defendant says  
 that he relied on said representations  
 as being true and so relying upon  
 said representations as being true at the  
 time he executed and delivered said  
 note to said company he thereby was  
 induced by said false and fraudulent  
 representations aforesaid to make and  
 deliver said note to said Rail Road  
 Company and by means thereof the  
 said Company procured and obtained  
 said note. The defendant avers and  
 says that the aforesaid representations are  
 fraudulent false and untrue and  
 that the amount of Capital Stock  
 required to build construct procure  
 the right of way and procure and  
 buy the motive power and the other  
 necessary equipments for said Railroad  
 has not been subscribed for and taken  
 and that the said Railroad has not  
 been built and that the work thereon has  
 been suspended and that the said  
 Company has ~~been~~ abandoned the  
 work on said Rail Road and  
 will not build said Rail Road  
 from the city of Sterling in  
 Whiteside County in the State of  
 Illinois to Rock Island in the  
 County of Rock Island State aforesaid

according to the articles of association  
 or incorporation of said company  
 wherefore the consideration for which  
 said note was given has entirely  
 failed and there is no consideration  
 for said note whatever all of which  
 the said Reynolds Miller & Co and  
 all claiming any interest in said  
 note well knew at the time they  
 and each of them received said  
 note and that the defendant is ready  
 to verify wherefore he prays judgment

Samuel Strawder

Samuel R. Allen *Attorney*

10<sup>th</sup>  
 And for a further plea in this  
 behalf by leave of the Court first had &  
 obtained the defendant says actio non  
 because he says that he was in-  
 duced to make execute and  
 deliver the said note mentioned  
 in the plaintiffs declarations to  
 the Sterling & Rock Island Rail  
 Road Company by means of  
 false and fraudulent representations  
 of the said Sterling and Rock  
 Island Rail Road Company and  
 its officers & agents made to this  
 defendant before and at the time  
 said note was executed and delivered  
 to said company and that the said  
 note was procured and obtained  
 by the said Sterling & Rock Island  
 Rail Road Company from this

defendant by fraud and circumvention  
 practiced upon this defendant by  
 the said Company its officers &  
 Agents all of which the said Reynolds  
 Miller & Co well knew and all  
 others that claim any interest in  
 said note at the time they and  
 each of them received said note  
 and this the defendant is ready to  
 verify wherefore he prays judgment &c

Samuel Strawder  
 Samuel R Allen Depts Atty

11<sup>th</sup>

And for a further plea in this behalf  
 by leave of Court first had and  
 obtained the defendants says ~~action~~  
 because he says that he ought  
 not to be charged with the said  
 debt or claim by virtue of the said  
 supposed writing obligatory because  
 he says that the said supposed note  
 or writing obligatory was obtained from  
 him by the said Stirling & Rock Island  
 Rail Road Company and its officers  
 and agents by fraud Covert and  
 misrepresentation all of which the  
 said Reynolds Miller & Company  
 and all others claiming any interest  
 in said note well knew at the time  
 they and each of them received  
 said note and this he is ready to  
 verify wherefore he prays judgment &c

Samuel Strawder  
 Samuel R Allen Depts Atty

12<sup>th</sup>

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And for a further plea in this behalf by leave of the Court first had and obtained the defendant says actio non because he says that he never received any valuable or legal & lawful consideration for said note (whatever all of which the said Reynolds, Milder & Co and all persons claiming under them or having any interest in said note well knew at the time they and each of them received said note and this the defendant is ready to verify therefore he prays judgment &c

Samuel Strander  
Samuel R Allen  
Supts Atty

13<sup>th</sup>

And for a further plea in this behalf by leave of the Court first had and obtained the defendant says actio non because he says that there is not nor on the day of the commencement of this suit nor ever since was there in existence any such corporation called the Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Company as by the said note mentioned in the plaintiffs declaration is supposed all of which the said Reynolds, Milder & Co and all claiming under them knew well at the time they and each of them received said note and this defendant is ready to verify therefore he prays judgment if the said Plaintiff ought to have or maintain his aforesaid

action against him &c

Samuel Strawder  
Samuel R Allen  
Defts Attys

14<sup>th</sup> 1857  
And for a further plea in this behalf by leave of the Court first had and obtained the defendants says actio non because he says that the said Board of Directors of the said Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Company did not previous to the making and delivering of said note mentioned in said plaintiffs declaration nor have the said Company even demanded of this defendant the full sum of the said Capital Stock that he subscribed for <sup>to wit the five shares that this defendant had paid for</sup> the said Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road Company as aforesaid All of which the said Reynolds Miller & Co. and all who claim any interest in said note under them well knew at the time they and each of them received said note and this the defendant is ready to verify wherefore he prays judgment.

Samuel Strawder  
Samuel R Allen  
Defts Attys

15<sup>th</sup> 1857  
And for the further plea in this behalf by leave of the Court first had and obtained the defendants says actio non because he says that heretofore to wit on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of July A.D. 1857

The said Sterling & Rock Island Rail  
 Road Company by its officers  
 and Agents requested this defendant  
 to subscribe for and take two shares  
 of the Capital Stock of the said  
 Company each share being one  
 hundred dollars the said two shares  
 amounting in all to the sum of  
 Two Hundred dollars and the defendant  
 avers that upon the solicitation of the  
 said Sterling & Rock Island Rail  
 Road Company its officers and agents  
 he did heretofore to wit on the seventh  
 day of July A.D. 1857 upon the stock  
 books of subscription of said Rail  
 Road Company subscribe for  
 and did agree to and did  
take two shares of the Capital  
 Stock of said Sterling and  
 Rock Island Rail Road  
 Company and did agree to pay  
 to the said Sterling & Rock Island  
 Rail Road Company for said  
 two shares of the Capital Stock  
 of said Company the said sum  
 of Two Hundred dollars to be paid  
 in such manner and in such  
 proportions and at such times as  
 the Board of Directors of said Sterling  
 and Rock Island Rail Road Company  
 from time to time direct and this  
 defendant avers that after he had  
 subscribed for said two shares of  
 the said Capital Stock of the said

Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road  
 Company upon the stock subscription  
 Books of the said Rail Road Company  
 as aforesaid, the said Sterling & Rock  
 Island Rail Road Company by its  
 Officers and Agents requested this  
 defendant to make execute and  
 deliver to them the said Sterling &  
 Rock Island Rail Road Company  
 his this defendants promissory note  
 payable at the expiration of five years  
 from the first day of September A.D. one  
 thousand eight hundred and fifty  
 seven for said sum of Two hundred  
 dollars with interest thereon at the rate  
 of ten per cent per annum that is to say  
 that the said defendant should as  
 interest on said note pay ten cents on  
 each and every dollar of the said Two  
 hundred dollars for each and every  
 year for the said five years that  
 said note was to run before it be  
 come due to wit from the first day  
 of September A.D. 1857 and therefore  
 this defendant avers that it was then and  
 there to wit at the said County of  
 Rock Island unlawfully, usariously and  
 corruptly agreed by and between this  
 defendant and the said Sterling & Rock  
 Island Rail Road Company that this de-  
 fendant should make and deliver his  
 said promissory note to the said  
 Sterling and Rock Island Rail Road

27  
Company for the said sum of Two Hundred  
dollars which said sum of two Hundred  
dollars was for and in consideration  
of the Two Shares of Capital Stock of said  
Railroad Company according to the  
request of the said Rail Road Company  
as aforesaid and this defendant avers that  
afterwards to wit on the Twenty fifth day  
of August in the year of our Lord one  
thousand eight hundred & fifty seven  
the said defendant did in pursuance  
of said unlawful, vicious and corrupt  
agreement aforesaid to wit at the  
County of Rock Island make execute &  
deliver to the said Sterling Rock Island  
Rail Road Company his said  
promissory note for the sum of Two  
Hundred dollars payable at the expiration  
of five years from the first day of  
September A.D. One thousand eight  
hundred and fifty seven with  
interest thereon at the rate of ten  
per cent per annum which said in-  
terest is to be paid semi annually in  
each year to wit on the first day of  
March and the first day of September in  
each and every year interest and principal  
to be paid at the office of the said Sterling  
& Rock Island Rail Road Company at  
Sterling in said County of Whiteside and  
State of Illinois aforesaid and this defendant  
avers that the said note is the same note  
mentioned in the plaintiffs declaration  
And the said defendant avers that

the interest or profits agreed to be paid by  
 the terms of said contract as stated in  
 said note is more than ten per cent  
 interest on each and every dollar  
 mentioned in said note for each  
 year that said note is to run before  
 it becomes due and that defendant  
 avers that the paying interest on  
 said note semi annually as required  
 by the terms of the said contract in  
 said note gives to the holder of  
 said note fifty cents more profits  
 or interest on the amount that said  
 note calls for each year than to  
 pay ten per cent interest on the amount  
 of said note calls for <sup>at the end of</sup> each year  
 the said fifty cents being the amount  
 of interest that the ten dollars would acquire  
 or draw for six months of each year  
 And that defendant avers that the  
 sole and only consideration of  
 and for said note was the said  
 two shares of the Capital stock of the  
 said Sterling and Rock Island Rail  
 Road Company so subscribed for  
 and taken by this defendant as afore  
 said and that there was no other  
 or different consideration of or for  
 said note and the defendant avers  
 that the demanding and receiving said  
 note by the said Sterling and Rock  
 Island Rail Road Company in manner  
 and form as aforesaid was and

29  
is in violation of the laws of the land  
and of the articles of the said Stearns  
and Rock Island Rail Road Company's  
Corporation and that the said contract  
requiring this defendant to pay the  
interest semi annually that is to  
say on the first day of March and  
on the first day of September in each and  
every year as mentioned in said  
note is usurious and void  
and that the plaintiff is not entitled to  
recover any interest on said note  
whatever all of which the said Reynold  
Milder & Co and all under them claiming  
any interest in said note well knew at the  
time that they and each of them received  
said note and this the defendant is  
ready to verify. Wherefore he prays  
judgment whether the said plaintiff  
ought to have or maintain his aforesaid  
action against him

Samuel Strawder  
Samuel R. Allen  
Depts. Attys

31  
Be it further remembered that on the 30<sup>th</sup> day of January AD 1863 the Plaintiff by A Webster his attorney filed in the office of the said Circuit Clerk County and State aforesaid his Demurrer and Replecation to the pleas heretofore set forth by the ~~defendants~~ defendants attorneys which is in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois  
Rock Island County } sp. Of the January term AD  
1863 of the Circuit Court of  
said County

Charles M Knox }  
vs }  
Amos Golden }

And now comes the Plaintiff in the above entitled cause by A Webster his attorney and as to Defendants Pleas in this behalf pleaded (except the pleas by him firstly & thirteenthly above pleaded) says that the said pleas and each of them are not sufficient in law to be replied unto - Wherefore the said Plaintiff prays judgment &c

By A Webster Plffs atty

And now comes the above named Plff by his attorney and as to said Defendants Thirteenth plea by him above pleaded says precludi non because he says that on the day of the commencement of this suit there was in existance a corporation called the Sterling & Rock Island Rail Road Company as by the note mentioned

in the Plaintiffs declaration is suppressed - And thus the said Plff prays may be enquired of by the Country &c

By A. Webster  
Plffs atty

And Be it further Remembered that on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of January AD 1863 came the Plaintiff by his attorney A Webster & takes issue as to the pleas of general issue & nul tuel corporation & the demurrer filed on the 20<sup>th</sup> instant to all other pleas having been argued, It is ordered by the Court that said demurrer be sustained - And the Defendant by his attorney moves the Court for a continuance which the Court overrules - & thereupon the Defendants non prosequitur to the pleas of General issue & nul tuel corporations & obides by the remaining pleas, It is therefore considered by the Court that the Plaintiff have and recover judgment on demurrer and his damages by him sustained herein, And it appearing to the Court that this suit is brought upon a note for Payment of money & that the damages rests in computation merely, It is ordered that the clerk assess the same, thereupon the clerk assessed and reported the damages at the sum of \$288, which report is accepted by the Court -

33  
It is therefore ordered by the Court that  
the Plaintiff have and recover from  
the said Defendant the said sum  
of \$288. damages assessed as aforesaid  
together with his costs & that he have  
Execution therefor. And thereupon the  
said Deft by his said attorneys pray  
an appeal which the Court allows  
on Defts filing a bond in 30 days  
in the sum of \$1000 security to be  
approved by the Clerk by agreement

Be it further Remembered that in com-  
pliance with the foregoing order the  
Deft by his attorney caused to be filed  
on the 19 day of February A.D. 1863  
in the office of the Clerk of Circuit  
Court in the County of Rock Island  
& State of Illinois a Bond approved  
by the said Clerk of said Court which  
is in the words and figures following to  
wit: "I, none all men by these presents  
that Amos Golden as Principal and  
Jacob St. Marshal as security are held  
and firmly bound unto Charles McKnox  
in the penal sum of six thousand dollars  
lawful money of the United States for  
the payment of which well and truly  
to be made the said Golden & Marshal  
bind themselves their executors administrators  
jointly severally and firmly by these  
presents Witness their hands & seals

35  
Hereto affixed this Twelfth day  
of February AD 1863. The consideration  
of the above obligation is such  
That whereas the above named Charles M  
Knox did at the summy term of the  
Circuit Court held in and for  
the County of Rock Island in the  
State of Illinois AD 1863 recover  
a judgment against the above bounden  
Amos Golden for the sum of Two  
Hundred and Eighty Eight Dollars  
as also for his costs in that behalf  
expended to reverse which said  
Judgment the said Amos Golden  
has prayed an appeal from said  
Circuit Court to the Supreme Court  
within and for the Third Grand  
Division of said State

Now if said Amos Golden  
shall prosecute said appeal and pay  
or cause to be paid the amount of  
said judgment and all judgment cost  
interest and damages which the said  
Supreme Court shall adjudge against  
him in case the judgment of the  
said Circuit Court shall be affirmed  
and abide the order and judgment  
of said Supreme Court in this  
behalf then this obligation is to be  
void otherwise to remain in full  
force and effect

Amos Golden (Seal)

Jacob H Marshall (Seal)

State of Illinois ) ss  
 Rock Island County ) J. Edward H. Bowman  
 Clerk of the Circuit Court  
 within and for said County and State aforesaid  
 hereby certify that the foregoing is a true  
 full and complete transcript of the Record  
 of proceedings had in such Cause in said  
 Circuit Court, as also a full complete and  
 true copy of the several Original papers  
 on file therein, as entire as the same now  
 remain of Record or on file in my Office.

In testimony whereof I have  
 hereunto set my hand and  
 affixed the Seal of said Circuit  
 Court at Rock Island this 19<sup>th</sup>  
 day of March AD 1863  
 Edward H. Bowman  
 clk

Fees for transcript of Record paid  
 by S. Strawder \$11.95

The State of Illinois } To the Supreme Court  
Rock Island County } at Ottawa -----

Amos Golden Appellant }  
vs } Errors  
Charles M. Knox Appellee }

And the said Amos Golden now comes and says that in the Record and proceedings aforesaid there is manifest error in this to wit:

1<sup>st</sup>  
"

The Court erred in sustaining the Demurrer to the special Pleas.

2<sup>nd</sup>  
"

The note is void for want of power in the Company to make the contract by which it received said note.

3<sup>rd</sup>  
"

There was no consideration for said note

4<sup>th</sup>  
"

The note was obtained by fraud

5<sup>th</sup>  
"

The Company had no power under or by virtue of the laws of the State to receive said note in payment of the Capital stock of said company nor to transfer and endorse the same,

6<sup>th</sup>  
"

The contract to pay the interest semi-annually is against the policy of the Laws of the State and is therefore void

7<sup>th</sup>  
"

The Court erred in not overruling the demurrer



Errors assigned on the foregoing  
Record by the Appellant says that  
there is no Error in said Record in  
manner & form as <sup>in</sup> the foregoing  
assignment of Errors is set forth  
Wherefore the said Appellee says  
that the Judgment of the Court below  
should be affirmed & that if this  
be says the Judgment of this Court  
and

Alvino

Att'y for  
Appellee

111  
Golden  
Knox

7

Hand & message  
of runs

Field April 21<sup>st</sup> 1863  
L. Leland  
Black

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*