

8509

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Slater & Biggott

---

vs.

People

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71641  7

State of Illinois }  
Jersey County. } At a Circuit Court begun and held  
at the Court House in Jerseyville on  
Monday the 21<sup>st</sup> Day of September 1857  
in and for Jersey County.

Present. Hon. D. M. Woodson Judge —  
and afterwards on 24<sup>th</sup> Day of September 1857 the following  
order was made a matter of Record in Said Court  
as follows, to wit.

The People of the State of Illinois  
vs } Indictment for Larceny.  
John Morain.

Now on this Day came the State attorney,  
and the Defendant being called came not but made  
default. And Benjamin H. Staten & J. A. Piggott  
being called to bring in the body of their principle  
in discharge of their recognizance came not but made  
default. Whereupon it is considered and adjudged by the  
Court that the recognizance herein taken and  
entered is perfect. and it is ordered that a writ  
Hæricus be issued returnable at the next Term of this Court

and afterwards on the 12<sup>th</sup> Day of April A.D. 1858, a  
writ Hæricus from the Clerk's office of Said Court,  
as follows to wit. State of Illinois. Jersey County  
The People of the State of Illinois.

To the Sheriff of Jersey County greeting  
Whereas heretofore to wit. 1<sup>st</sup> Day of September  
A.D. 1857. Before Brook Stafford Esq. a Justice of the Peace  
of Jersey County State of Illinois Personally appeared,  
John Morain as principle. James A. Piggott and Benjamin  
H. Staten his Securities and entered into the following  
recognizance and signed and sealed the same with  
their hands & Seals — as follows, to wit —

2  
State of Illinois  
Jersey County, ss. Personally appeared before me the  
undersigned D. Stafford one of the Justices  
of the Peace within and for said County John Morain  
James A. Piggott and Benjamin H. Hutton and  
jointly and severally acknowledged themselves to owe  
and be indebted to the People of the State of Illinois in the  
sum of one Hundred & fifty Dollars for the payment of  
which they bind themselves their heirs Executors and  
administrators on also their goods & Chattels Land and  
Tenements. Signed and Sealed this first day of September  
1857-

The Condition of the foregoing Bond Recognizance  
is such that whereas the above Defendant John Morain  
was this day examined before said Justice on a charge  
of Larceny for maliciously Stealing or taking a Pistol  
belonging to G. J. M. Dougherty (a Revolver) and was  
required to give Bail for his appearance at or on the first  
day of the next Circuit Court to be holden on the third Monday  
of September 1857, within and for the said County of Jersey  
in the State of Illinois at the Court House in the said  
County in the sum of one Hundred and fifty Dollars.

None of the said John Morain shall be and  
personally appear at the said Court House on the said  
first day of said term to answer said Complaint,  
and wheterer may be objected then and there against him  
and shall abide the order of the Court and not default the  
Court without leave then this obligation shall be void  
otherwise to remain in full force & virtue.

taken & acknowledged  
before me this 1<sup>st</sup> day of  
September 1857-

D. Stafford J.P.

John<sup>no</sup> Morain  
B. H. Hutton  
James A. Piggott

3 And the Said People do aver that Said J. B. Stafford Justice of the Peace aforesaid had full and competent authority to take the above recognizance. And on the Said first Day of September 1857, the Said Justice of the Peace did take and certify and approve the above recognizance, and that on the 7<sup>th</sup> Day of September 1857, was returned into the Jersey County Circuit Court by the Said Justice aforesaid, and that on the 7<sup>th</sup> Day of September 1857, the Said recognizance was filed in the office of the Clerk of Said Jersey County Circuit Court as a matter of Record according to Law.

And afterwards at a Circuit Court Term and held at the Court House in Jerseyville in and for the County of Jersey aforesaid on Monday the 21<sup>st</sup> Day of September A. D. 1857.

Present Wm. D. M. Woodson Judge

And on Wednesday the third Day of Said Term the of Said Court. The grand Jury duly empanelled and sworn for Said Term of Said Court and presented the following Indictment. Endorsed. "true Bill" and Signed by "Ezra Tolman" as Juror "Grand Jury" and Said Indictment was on the Same Day to wit on the 23<sup>rd</sup> September 1857 filed by the Clerk of Said Court and became a matter of Record in Said Court. as follows to wit

State of Illinois  
Jersey County } p. of the September term of the Jersey  
Jersey County Circuit Court in the  
Year of our Lord 1857. ~~Present~~

The Grand Jury Chosen Selected and Sworn in and for the County of Jersey in the name and by the authority of the people of the State of Illinois upon their oaths do present - That one Wm. Morain on the first Day of August in the Year of our Lord one

4 Thousand Eight Hundred and fifty Seven at the said  
County of Jersey and State of Illinois, one Pistol of the  
value of Seven Dollars the personal property of Samuel  
Dougherty then and there being found feloniously did  
steal take and carry away contrary to the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided and against  
the Peace and Dignity of the same People of the State of Illinois

John W. English State attorney  
and afterwards on the fourth day of said term to wit  
on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of September 1857 the following order <sup>was</sup> made  
by said Court and entered as a matter of Record to wit  
The People of the State of Illinois

vs  
Larceny  
John Morain

Now on this day came the State attorney  
And the said Defendant being called came not but  
made Default, and Benjamin H. Hester and James A.  
Piggott being called came not but made Default  
to bring in the body of their principle in discharge  
of their recognizance came not but made Default  
whereupon it is considered and adjudged by the Court  
that the recognizance herein be taken and esteemed  
as forfeited. And it is ordered that a *Scire facias* be issued  
returnable at the next term of this Court,

There are therefore to command you to  
Summon the said John Morain, Benjamin H.  
Hester & James A. Piggott if to be found in your  
County to be and appear before the Judge of our Circuit  
Court on the first day of the next term of said Circuit  
Court to be holden at the Court House in Jerseyville  
on the fourth Monday of April 1858. then and there  
to show Cause if any they have why the People of the

State of Illinois. Should not have execution against  
them for the amount of the recognizance entered into as  
aforesaid. And that you have them and there this writ  
with your return endorsed thereon Shewing how  
you have executed the Same.

*J. J. D.* Witness Thos. S. McGill Clerk of our Said  
Court and the Seal thereof hereunto affixed  
at Jerseyville this 15<sup>th</sup> Day of April A.D. 1838

Thos. S. McGill Clerk

on Said writ is endorsed the following return to wit  
"I have Searched the within writ by reading the Same  
to the within named D. S. Hatten and James B. Regatt  
on the 14<sup>th</sup> Day of April 1838. John Morain not found

D. Wedding Sheriff

By John S. Johnson Deput.

and afterwards at ~~the~~ Circuit Court begun and  
held at the Court House in Jerseyville in and for Jersey  
County on Monday the 26<sup>th</sup> Day of April 1838.

Present Hon. J. M. Woodson, Judge

\* on the Second Day of Said term on the 27<sup>th</sup> Day of  
September 1838. The following order was made a matter  
of Record in Said Court in the foregoing entitled Cause  
as follows to wit

\* *J. J. D.* And on this Day comes the States  
Attorney, and the Said Defendants by their attorney  
and Demurs to the *Quia facias* herein. Which being  
heard is overruled by the Court, whereupon it is considered  
and adjudged by the Court that the Said Plaintiff recover  
of the Said Defendants the Sum of one Hundred and  
fifty Dollars the penalty of the recognizance herein  
together with the Costs of this prosecution, and that  
Execution Issue therefor, And the Said Defendants  
by their attorney pray an appeal to the Supreme Court,

6 which is granted upon their entering into bond in the penalty of Three Hundred Dollars with Security to be approved by the Clerk within thirty days from the date

\* Copy of Demurrer in the above entitled Cause, filed April 27<sup>th</sup> 1838, as follows to wit—  
The People

vs  
John Morem, D<sup>y</sup> Slater &  
James A Piggott.

And the said Defendants Slater & Piggott, Come and Defend y<sup>e</sup>, and Crave Oyer of the recognizance and the *return* <sup>method</sup> *return* which is read to them, whereupon they say that the matters and things in said *return* *return* mentioned are insufficient in Law, and that they are not bound to answer the same and thus they are ready to verify wherefore &c,

The following <sup>are</sup> *are* Causes of Demurrer—

- 1<sup>st</sup> It does not appear that the said Recognizance was certified into the Circuit Court,
- 2<sup>d</sup> The recognizance does not show that it was ever approved by the Justice,
- 3<sup>d</sup> It does not appear that the person taking the recognizance had any authority to do,
- 4<sup>th</sup> The *return* *return* does not show for what offence the principle was indicted
- 5<sup>th</sup> The *return* *return* is in other respects informal and insufficient
6. There is no averment that the recognizance was perfected
7. That it does not appear from the recognizance that the principle had been guilty of an indictable offence

Hodges for D<sup>ts</sup>

State of Illinois  
Jersey County  
I Wm. L. McGill Clerk of the  
Circuit Court of Jersey County State  
of Illinois do Certify that the fore  
going transcript contains a true and perfect copy  
of the Recognizance, Indictment, orders, Seire facias  
& Demurrer, & final order in the above and forego  
ing Cause of the People vs Morcain Hlaton &  
Pizzott Copied from the Records & files in my  
office

In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
signed my name and affixed the Seal  
of said Court at office in Jerseyville  
this 14<sup>th</sup> Day of May A.D. 1858.  
Wm. L. McGill, Clerk

Benjamin F. Hlaton  
James A. Pizzott  
vs  
The People of the state of Illinois  
Error to Jersey

And now comes the said plffs.  
and say that there is manifest error in  
the foregoing record and proceedings afore-  
said and also in the rendition of the judg-  
ment to wit:

1<sup>st</sup> The Court erred in overruling the demurrer  
to said Seire facias.

2<sup>nd</sup> The Court erred in rendering judgment  
against said plffs.

Underwoods

Plffs attys.

Founders in error -

J S Robinson

State Attorney



24  
Benjamin S. Hutton  
James S. Poyette

The People of the  
State of Illinois

Error from Jersey

to 1st. Special Divisions

The Clerk of Supreme  
Court will please docket  
this case and issue  
writ of error X  
this

Understands  
1847's atty

Filed July 25. 1858.

J. S. Hutton atty

Prepared by W. S. Poyette

Supreme Court.

1<sup>st</sup> Grand Division.

Benj. A. Slater et al

vs.  $\frac{3}{8}$  Error to Jersey County

The People

1<sup>st</sup> Error. "It does not appear that the recognizance was certified into the Circuit Court."

It appears from Page 3 of the Record, that the Justice of the Peace "did certify and take and approve the recognizance, and that it was on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of September 1887, by the Justice, filed in the office of the Jersey Circuit Court, as a matter of record according to law". The averments of the seizure are in the usual form, it is not

2<sup>d</sup> Error. "It does not show that it was ever approved by the Justice of the Peace"

Page 2 of record says. "taken & acknowledged before me this 1<sup>st</sup> day of Sept 1887. B. Stafford J.P." and the seizure was in page 3. that it was approved by the Justice of the Peace.

In *McFarlan et al vs the People XIII Illinois* page 13. the Court decides that averment is sufficient. And the fact of approval admitted by the Demurrer. in that case

The Justices of the Peace signed -  
"Attest Peter Holland. Thomas Courser"

3<sup>rd</sup> Em. "It does not appear that the Justice taking it had any authority"  
It is enough that he signed the recognizance as "J.P." or that it was signed in the scif. that he was a Justice of the Peace. The law will presume his authority. M<sup>c</sup>Farland vs The People XIII page 13

4<sup>th</sup> Em. "The scif does not show for what offence the principal was indicted, or that he had been guilty of an indictable offence"

It is not necessary for the scif to show that the principal was indicted. Alley et al vs The People 1<sup>st</sup> Gilman III - but this scif does. see record page 3<sup>rd</sup> where indictment is copied. The original recognizance shows that defendant "had been examined on a charge of larceny, for maliciously stealing or taking a pistol"

5<sup>th</sup> Em. "There is no averment that the recog was forfeited." See Record page 144.

J. S. Robinson  
State's Attorney

Benj. J. Slater & Co.

Essex Co.  
W. 3rdury County

The People

Benj. J. Slater

D. S. Robinson

Submitted

Nov 13 -

affidavit

Pratt

Bellville, July 24, 1858.

Dear Sir:

I enclose you another record & have made out the abstract which we will have printed here as soon as we have time to finish the brief. We also enclose H. S. Please file the record & issue writ of error as in Peoples cases & docket the cause.

Politics and the weather have both been warm lately. Each party here is sanguine of success this fall.

Yours truly  
Wm. H. Underwood

ABSTRACT OF RECORD AND PROCEEDINGS.

- (Page 1 and 4.) September Term, 1857, of Jersey County Circuit Court.  
 " " SEPT. 24.—People vs. John Morain, Indictment for Larceny; States Attorney appears; Defendant called; defaulted. Benjamin F. Slaten and James Piggott, called to bring in body of principal, in discharge of recognizance; came not; defaulted. Judgment that recognizance be taken and esteemed forfeited, and sci. fa. ordered.  
 APRIL 12, 1858.—Paper, purporting to be sci. fa. issued.  
 (" 4.) APRIL 14, 1858.—Returned served by reading to plaintiffs in error. *Morain not found*  
 The sci. fa. recites that on 1st September, 1857, before Brook Stafford, Esq., a Justice of the Peace of Jersey County, the said Morain principal and Plaintiffs herein as securities, entered into following recognizance, and signed and sealed the same. Copy of recognizance: Recites Stafford, a Justice of the Peace of Jersey County; penalty \$150; recites that Morain had been examined before the Justice of Peace on a charge of larceny, for maliciously stealing or taking a pistol belonging to S. J. M. Dougherty, and was required to give bail, &c. No seals attached to signatures of parties, nor to that of J. P. (certified by J. P.,) "Taken and acknowledged" before me, &c.  
 (" 2.) *Sci fa* Recog. then avers the J. P. had full and competent authority to take Recog.—and that on the 1st day of Sep., '57, did take, certify and approve the same—and that on the 7th Sep., '57, it was returned into said Court by said J. P.—and that the same was on said day filed of record as aforesaid in Clerk's office.—And that on the 21st of Sep., (Sep. Term,) the Grand Jury presented the following Indictment, to-wit. [Here follows Indictment, charging Morain with stealing pistol of Samuel Dougherty]—balance of sci. fa. in usual form.  
 (" 3 and 4.) APRIL TERM, 1858.—Plaintiffs in error appear by Atty., crave oyer of the recognizance and sci. fa., and demur to sci. fa.—following causes, to-wit: 1—It does not appear that the recognizance was certified into the Circuit Court. 2—It does not show it was ever approved by the Justice. 3—It does not appear that the person taking it had any authority. 4—The sci. fa. does not show for what offence the principal was indicted, or that he had been guilty of an indictable offence. 5—There is no averment that the recog. was forfeited. 6—The sci. fa. is in other respects insufficient and informal. Demurrer overruled by the court. Judgment for defendant in error against the plaintiffs in error for \$150 with costs of suit, and execution ordered.  
 (" 5 and 6.)  
 (" 5.)  
 (" 7.) ERRORS ASSIGNED: 1—That the Court below erred in overruling the demurrer to the scire facias. 2—That the Court erred in rendering judgment against the plaintiffs in error. *Moraine*

UNDERWOODS,  
 Plaintiff's Attys.

1.—The recognizance should have been certified under the seal of J. P. (R. L. of 1845, pp. 232, sec. 3.)  
 2.—The recognizance should have been under seal of parties to it. (3 Gil. R., 337.) 3.—There is no averment that the Dougherty mentioned in Indictment is the same person whose pistol was stolen, as mentioned in the recognizance. (Ill. R., 542.) 4.—The demurrer ought to have been sustained for the special causes assigned, and for other causes apparent on the sci. fa.

*The sci fa should be as precise and explicit as a declaration  
 The recognizance should correspond with and bear out the allegations of the sci fa — In this there is a total failure in many respects — particularly wherein it is alleged to be under seal*

33  
 20  
 660

420

Supreme Court.

1<sup>st</sup> Grand Division -

Benj F. Slater & d

vs.  $\frac{3}{3}$  Eas to Jersey County

The People

1<sup>st</sup> Eas "It does not appear that the recognizance was certified into the Circuit Court"

It appears from Page 3 of the Record that the Justice of the Peace, "did certify and take and approve the recog<sup>n</sup> and that it was on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of Sep 1857. by the J.P. filed in the Jury Cir Court. and Matter of record according to law." The arguments in the scif are in the usual form, are full and complete -

2<sup>nd</sup> Eas "It does not show that it was ever approved by the J.P."

Page 2 of record says "taken & acknowledged before me this 1<sup>st</sup> day of Sep 1857. B. Stuffed J.P." And the scif is in page 3, that it was approved by the J.P. Jw M. Jackson vs The People XIII. page 13. the Court decides that argument is sufficient, and the fact of approval is admitted of the Demurrer, in that case the J.P. signed recog. as follows "Attest Peter Holland Thomas Courney"

3<sup>d</sup> Error. "It does not appear that the  
J.P. taking it had any authority"  
It is enough that he signed the recog-  
 as J.P. or that it was acted in the scifa  
that he was a J.P. The law will  
presume his authority. McFarland vs  
The People XIII page 13.

4<sup>th</sup> Error. "The said scifa does not show for  
what offence the principal was indicted,  
or that he had been guilty of an indictable  
offence."

It is not necessary for the scifa to show  
that the principal was indicted. Allyn vs  
The People 1 Wilson page 111. but this  
scifa does. See record page 3. where the  
indictment is copied. The original  
recog' shows that Defendant had been  
'Examined on a charge of Larceny for  
Maliciously stealing or taking a pistol.

5<sup>th</sup> Error "There is no averment that  
recog' was forfeited"

See Record page 144 -

J. S. Robinson

State Attorney



Benj: F. Slater & Co.

vs. E. L. & Co.

The People

Beit v. of

S. Robinson

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }  
SUPREME COURT. } ss.

*St. James Division*

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,

To the Sheriff of *White* County,

Because in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment, of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Lorsey*

County, before the judge thereof, between *The People of the State of Illinois - Plaintiffs, and John Moran,*

*Benjamin H. Slater & James A. Piggott,*

defendant it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of said *Benjamin H. Slater and James A. Piggott*

as we are informed by *this* complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mt. Vernon, before the Justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said *People of the State*

*of Illinois*

that *they* be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, on the first day of the next term of said Court, to be holden at Mount Vernon, in said State, on the *first Sunday after the* Second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if *they* shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said *People* notice, together with this writ.

*John D. Caton*

Witness, the Hon. ~~Samuel H. Tamm~~, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof, at Mount Vernon, this *twenty eighth* day of *July* in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*eight*

*North Johnston*  
Clerk of Supreme Court.

24

B. J. Water A

James A. Piggott

Wife in error

in } Sec<sup>n</sup> for

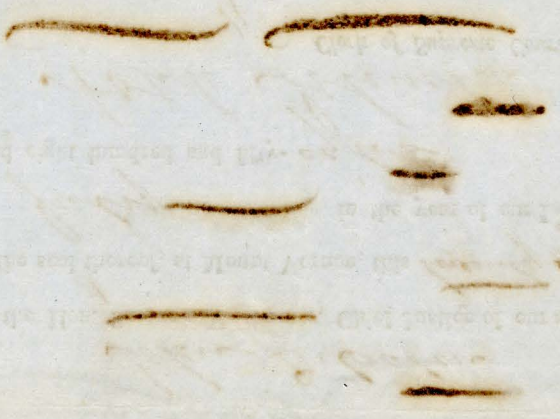
The People of the State

of Illinois

Wife in error

James A. Piggott  
Wife in error  
in } Sec<sup>n</sup> for  
The People of the State  
of Illinois  
Wife in error

James A. Piggott  
Wife in error  
in } Sec<sup>n</sup> for  
The People of the State  
of Illinois  
Wife in error



STATE OF ILLINOIS  
SUPREME COURT,

} SS. THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS;

WRIT OF ERROR.

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the county of *Jersey* GREETING,

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Jersey* county, before the Judge thereof, between

*The People of the State of Illinois*

plaintiffs, and *John Morain, Benjamin*

*J. State and James A. Piggott*

defendant & it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid *Benjamin*

*J. State and James A. Piggott*

as we are informed by *them*

complaint, and we being willing that error, should be corrected if any there be, in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court, the record and proceedings of the plaint, aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at

Mount Vernon, in the county of jefferson, on the *1st Sunday after the 2d Sunday of*

*November* next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law:

*John D. Cochrane*

Witness, the Hon. WALTER D. ECATES Chief Justice of our said court, and the seal thereof, at Mount Vernon this

*twenty eighth* day of *July*

in the year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred

and Fifty-*eight*

*Abah. Johnson*

Clerk Supreme Court.

24

W. J. Statur &  
J. A. Piggott  
in } Mt of Evn  
The People of the  
State of Illinois

Issued filed 28 July 1858  
N. Johnston Clk

ABSTRACT OF RECORD AND PROCEEDINGS.

- (PAGE 1 and 4.) September Term, 1857, of Jersey County Circuit Court.
- " " SEPT. 24.—People vs. John Morain, Indictment for Larceny; States Attorney appears; Defendant called; defaulted. Benjamin F. Slaten and James Piggott, called to bring in body of principal, in discharge of recognizance; came not; defaulted. Judgment that recognizance be taken and esteemed forfeited, and sci. fa. ordered.
- APRIL 12, 1858.—Paper, purporting to be sci. fa. issued.
- (" 4.) APRIL 14, 1858.—Returned served by reading to plaintiffs in error. *Morain not found*
- The sci. fa. recites that on 1st September, 1857, before Brook Stafford, Esq., a Justice of the Peace of Jersey County, the said Morain principal and Plaintiffs herein as securities, entered into following recognizance, and signed and sealed the same. Copy of recognizance: Recites Stafford, a Justice of the Peace of Jersey County; penalty \$150; recites that Morain had been examined before the Justice of Peace on a charge of larceny, for maliciously stealing or taking a pistol belonging to S. J. M. Dougherty, and was required to give bail, &c. No seals attached to signatures of parties, nor to that of J. P., (certified by J. P.,) "*Taken and acknowledged*" before me, &c.
- (" 2.) *Sci fa* Recog. then avers the J. P. had full and competent authority to take Recog.—and that on the 1st day of Sep., '57, did take, certify and approve the same—and that on the 7th Sep., '57, it was returned into said Court by said J. P.,—and that the same was on said day filed of record as aforesaid in Clerk's office.—And that on the 21st of Sep., (Sep. Term,) the Grand Jury presented the following Indictment, to-wit.
- (" 3 and 4.) [Here follows Indictment, charging Morain with stealing pistol of Samuel Dougherty]—balance of sci. fa. in usual form.
- (" 5 and 6.) APRIL TERM, 1858.—Plaintiffs in error appear by Atty., craveoyer of the recognizance and sci. fa., and demur to sci. fa.—following causes, to-wit: 1—It does not appear that the recognizance was certified into the Circuit Court. 2—It does not show it was ever approved by the Justice. 3—It does not appear that the person taking it had any authority. 4—The sci. fa. does not show for what offence the principal was indicted, or that he had been guilty of an indictable offence. 5—There is no averment that the recog. was forfeited. 6—The sci. fa. is in other respects insufficient and informal. Demurrer overruled by the court. Judgment for defendant in error against the plaintiffs in error for \$150 with costs of suit, and execution ordered.
- (" 5.)
- (" 7.) ERRORS ASSIGNED: 1—That the Court below erred in overruling the demurrer to the *Morain* scire facias. 2—That the Court erred in rendering judgment against the plaintiffs in error. UNDERWOODS, Plaintiff's Attys.

1.—The recognizance should have been certified under the seal of J. P. (R. L. of 1845, pp. 232, sec. 3.)  
 2.—The recognizance should have been under seal of parties to it. (3 Gil. R., 337.) 3—There is no averment that the Dougherty mentioned in Indictment is the same person whose pistol was stolen, as mentioned in the recognizance. (Ill. R., 542.) 4—The demurrer ought to have been sustained for the special causes assigned, and for other causes apparent on the sci. fa.

*The sci fa should be as precise and explicit as a declaration*  
*The recognizance should correspond with and bear out the allegations of the sci fa. In this there is a total failure in many respects—particularly wherein it is alleged to be under seal*

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

WITNESSES

THE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF ...

*[Handwritten initials and numbers:]*  
11 1)  
11 2)  
11 3 and 4)  
11 5 and 6)  
11 7)  
11 8)  
11 9)  
11 10)

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*[Handwritten signature:]*  
Hester et al

*[Handwritten signature:]*  
The People

*[Handwritten signature:]*  
James B. ...

*[Handwritten signature:]*  
James B. ...

*[Handwritten signature:]*  
James B. ...

*[Handwritten signature:]*  
James B. ...

*[Handwritten signature:]*  
James B. ...

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS  
HENRY W. STUBBS, JAMES V. BISCOE

Attorneys at Law

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States Piggott

by

The People

8509