

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SUPREME COURT.  
Third Grand Division.

No. 35

*Drew*

*vs*

*Dury*

2221  
2221

14440

1203

14440

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Drew

---

vs.

D<sup>U</sup>rew

---

71641  7

# SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS,

THIRD GRAND DIVISION,

APRIL TERM THEREOF, A. D. 1863.

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HARRISON DREW, impl<sup>d</sup>ed with }  
WILLIAM GARRETT, } *Appeal from Mercer.*  
*vs.*  
WILLIAM DRURY. }

---

## ABSTRACT OF THE RECORD.

This was an action of assumpsit, brought by appellee against Harrison Drew and William Garrett, to the April Term of the Mercer Circuit Court, A. D. 1859, upon a promissory note as follows:

“\$120.00.

5 “On or before the first day of January next we, or either of us, promise to pay to the order of Thomas Green one hundred and twenty

“dollars, with ten per cent. interest from date, value received.

“March 8, 1857.

“WILLIAM GARRETT.  
“HARRISON DREW.”

This note was assigned and the payment thereof at maturity guaranteed by Green to William Drury, plaintiff below, on the 25th March 1859.

On the back of the note was endorsed “Received the interest on this note till January 1, 1858.”

8 No service was had on Garrett, one of defendants.

9 Drew was served, and filed the general issue. Jury waived. Trial by Court.

At the April Term, 1860, the Court rendered judgment for plaintiff for the amount of the note and interest, and defendant excepted and filed his bill of exceptions.

11 The bill of exceptions shows, that on the trial plaintiff introduced the note in evidence without objection.

11 Defendant then called Thomas Green, who testified: That he was the payee of the note sued on; that he traded it to the plaintiff on the 25th March, 1856, and that Drew was only security on the note, Garrett being the principal; that he told plaintiff at that time that Drew was security on the note, and that it was given for a horse bought by Garret.

12 Defendant next called Welis Willets, who testified as follows: "In  
13 "October, 1857, I paid, at Garrett's request, some money to plaintiff as  
"interest on a note at the rate of 20 per cent. *if plaintiff would wait*  
"with him a while longer. I was to pay the interest then due and for  
"six or twelve months in advance. Plaintiff was to wait on Garrett till  
"the expiration of the time interest was advanced.

"The plaintiff called a few days after the conversation with Garrett,  
"and asked if Garrett had left any money with me. I told him he had.  
"I stated the arrangement. He made a calculation, and I paid him the  
"amount. Plaintiff said it was all right, and took it and went away."

On cross ex. this witness stated, "that he did not know that he saw  
"the note; did not have it in his hands; did not know the amount of the  
"note; does not know what note it was, whether by Garrett alone or  
"by Garrett & Drew; understood the amount to be about \$125.00. I  
"paid probably about \$37.50. *The payment was made to get time.*  
"Drew came a few days afterwards to know what had been done. When  
"informed, was dissatisfied; said he had given notice to plaintiff to sue  
"on it, and thought if plaintiff had given more time it would release  
him."

C. S. HARRIS,  
H. M. WEAD,  
*For Appellant.*

## BRIEF AND AUTHORITIES.

There are but two points in this case.

1st. Drew was sued with Garrett on a note. Garrett was not served. Garrett was the principal in the note. Drew was surety only. The plaintiff knew all these facts when he purchased the note, which was before it became due. In consideration of \$37.50 paid to him by Garrett in October, 1857, through Willetts, the witness, the plaintiff below in consideration of this payment, agreed to extend the time of payment for six or twelve months. The note was due when this agreement was made. *The agreement released the surety.*

Walters vs. Simpson *et al.*, 2 Gil. 574.  
Davis vs. People, 1 Gil. 319.  
Warner vs. Crane, 20 Ill. 151.

The defence is proper under the general issue.

20 Ill. Rep. 151.

2d. The judgment is too large. The \$37.50 paid through Willetts is not deducted.

C. S. HARRIS,  
H. M. WEAD,  
*For Appellant.*

35

Draw

vs

Drawings

Abstract of Bmg

Filed April 22-1863

L. G. Island  
Clark

that this was the only note appeal-  
 - be held, to which appellant, was  
 a party. Taken all together this  
 evidence is too weak to make  
 out the defence, and the finding  
 of the jury cannot be disturbed.  
 The judgment of the court be-  
 - low, must be affirmed.

~~judgment aff'd.~~

~~In this opinion the whole court concurred.~~

Judgment affirmed.

H. Dew

35 vs 95

H. Dewry

Opinion by  
Wallace G.

Recorded  
Page 700

799

402

~~Opinion of the Court delivered by~~  
delivered the opinion of the Court.

Mr. Justice

Waller

Appellant insists, that he was released from liability on the note upon which this suit was brought, by the holder extending the time for its payment after its maturity. It appears from the evidence, <sup>that</sup> appellant is only security on the note. Willets testified, that in October 1857, he paid some money on a note, being at the rate of twenty per cent, and upon the condition, that appellee would extend the time of payment. It was for interest already ~~paid~~ <sup>due</sup>, as well as for interest still to accrue, for ~~six~~ <sup>six</sup> or twelve months in advance. That at the time he made the payment, appellee agreed to extend the time of payment, until the ~~time~~ <sup>the</sup> expiration of the time, for which ~~the time for~~ <sup>which</sup> the interest was paid. That he did not remember to have seen the note; did not know the amount; to whom it was ~~pay~~ given; but understood it to be ~~at~~ for about \$125. He thinks he paid probably, about \$37.50, which was made to obtain an extension of time, of payment.

*appellant*

When Appellee learned of the the transaction, a few days after it occurred, <sup>he</sup> expressed dissatisfaction, and said, that he had given appellee notice to sue upon the note, and if ~~he~~ appellee had given time, it would release him.

Whilst an extension of time, for the payment of a note, beyond its maturity, is clearly proved, yet the evidence fails to identify it as the note sued upon in this case. The witness did not see the note, and did not know that appellant's name was on it. He understood it to be for a different amount from the one in controversy. He does not give the date, state when it was due, the rate of interest it bore, to whom it was given, or any facts that identifies it with the note in controversy. The only evidence which might tend to prove it <sup>to be</sup> the same, is that it was held by appellee, but whether as payee or assignee does not appear, and if it did, the witness understood that he made payment on a different note for a different amount. There was no evidence showing

Page of Record

Harrison Drew	}	In the Supreme Court
William Garrett, impleaded &c		State of Illinois
vs		Third Grand Division
William Drury		April Term AD 1861
Error to Mercer County		

Abstract of the Record

This was an action of Assumpsit brought by William Drury, Appellee against the Appellants at the April Term of the Mercer County Circuit Court AD 1859, upon a promissory note, of which the following is a copy

5 " \$120<sup>00</sup> On or before the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January next we or  
 " either promise to pay to the order of Thomas Green  
 " one hundred & twenty dollars with ten per cent  
 " interest from date value Recd.  
 " March 8<sup>th</sup> 1856 William Garrett  
 " Harrison Drew "

5 On said note the following endorsements appear  
 " ~~March 25<sup>th</sup> 1856~~ "March 25<sup>th</sup> 1856"  
 " For value received I assign the within note to  
 " Wm Drury and guarantee the payment at maturity  
 " Thomas Green "  
 " Received the interest on this note till Jan 1<sup>st</sup> 1858

8 No service was had on William Garrett defendant

9 Harrison Drew defendant served with summons filed plea of general issue to Plaintiffs Declaration

9 At the December (Special) Term AD 1859 of said Court, the parties appeared by their attorneys, Jury waived and the Cause tried by the Court, whereupon the Court took the case under advisement

10 At the April Term 1860, to wit, May 4<sup>th</sup> 1860 the Court gave judgment for the plaintiff against the defendant, Harrison Drew for the sum of \$ 148 <sup>10</sup>/<sub>100</sub> and Costs of Suit -

To all of which defendant excepted & asked leave to file a Bill of Exceptions, which was allowed, the same to be filed within 60 days from that date

11 And also prayed an appeal to the Supreme Court, appeal allowed, Defendant to give Bond in sum of \$ 300 or within 60 days, by agreement the Security to be approved by the Clerk

11 Bill of exceptions filed June 28<sup>th</sup> 1860, also on same day Bond filed & Security approved by the Clerk

11 The Bill of exceptions shows that on the trial of said Cause the plaintiff introduced in evidence said promissory note, which was admitted in evidence without objection

To maintain the issue on the part of the defendant one Thomas Green was then sworn who testified as follows, to wit,

12.

Was the payee of the note on which this suit was brought, that he traded it to the plaintiff 25<sup>th</sup> March 1856 and that Drew was only security on the note Garrett being the principal, I told the plaintiff then that Drew was security on note and that the note was given for a horse that Garnett bought

12

Defendant next introduced as a witness Wells Willets. who testified as follows, to wit,

In October 1857 I paid at Garretts request some money to plaintiff as interest on a note at the rate of twenty per cent. if plaintiff would wait with him a while longer

13

I was to pay the interest then due & for six or twelve months in advance, Plaintiff to wait on Garrett till expiration of time interest was advanced

Plaintiff called a few days after this conversation and asked if Garrett had left any money with me, I told him he had, I stated the arrangement he made a calculation & I paid him the amount Plaintiff said it was all right & took it & went away

13

### Cross Examination

Don't recollect that I took a receipt for the money.

Don't recollect that I saw the note. Can't say what note it was, whether Garretts alone or Garretts & Drews, I understood the amount to be about \$125.00, I paid about \$37.50

## Re-Examined

13

The payment was made to get time  
 Drew came a few days afterwards to know what  
 had been done, when informed was dissatisfied  
 said he had given notice to plaintiff to sue on it  
 and thought if plaintiff had given more time it  
 would release him, The notice was verbal  
 I got the impression that the note was \$125,00  
 plff. & I agreed upon the computation of interest

This was all the evidence in the case  
 The Court then gave judgment against Drew  
 for \$148  $\frac{10}{100}$

Bill of exceptions signed & sealed by the  
 Hon. John S. Thompson

C. M. Haveris  
 H. M. Wood  
~~W. J. Haveris~~  
 Atty's for Appellants

364  
Supreme Court Illinois

84 33  
Harrison Drew  
William Garrett implendant &c  
vs  
William Dewey

Abstract of Record

Filed May 16. 1861  
L. Seland  
Clerk

No for supercedas

Supercedas allowed  
with Wells Willems  
as surety.

Bond \$300,00

Supreme Court of Illinois,  
THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

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APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863.

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HARRISON DREW ET AL. }

vs. }

WILLIAM DREWRY. }

---

This was an action on a note, dated March 8th, 1856, for \$120, payable January 1st, 1857, made by William Garret and Harrison Drew to Thomas Green, endorsed by Green to plaintiff below.

Plea, general issue.

Green testified, that he had assigned it to plaintiff, March 25th, 1856. Plaintiff asked if it was good; he said yes; Drew was security; that the note was given for a horse Garret bought.

Willett testified that, in Oct., 1857, he paid some money to plaintiff, at Garret's request, as interest on a note, at 20 per cent., if plaintiff would not sue him for a while longer. I was to pay the interest then due, and for six or twelve months in advance, plaintiff to wait with Garret till expiration of time interest was advanced. I understood the amount of note to be about \$125. I paid probably \$37.50. On cross examination,—I did not have the note in my hands. I don't know what note it was; whether it was a note of Garret's alone, or Garret and Davis.

---

The first point we make is, that the note about which Willetts testified, is not shown to be this note. This appears from the following considerations:

The note sued on was for \$120. The witness understood the note he paid on was for \$125.

2. Witness paid the interest due on the note, and 20 per cent. for 6 or 12 months in advance. This was in October, 1857. The interest is endorsed on the note to January 1st, 1858, neither 6 nor 12 months.

3. The amount he paid he states at \$37.50. The interest on this note from date, at 20 per cent., would be \$43.60. The interest at 10 per cent. from date of note to October, and from then until Jan. 1st, 1858, at 20 per cent., would be \$24.33.

The witness expressly says that he don't know that it was this note, or that it was a note of Garret and Drew's at all.

The burden of proof was on the defendant. He was bound to make out his case affirmatively. The Court, acting as a jury, might fairly find that he had not done so. Indeed, he could not find otherwise.

The facts of the case do not sustain the point made.

## II.

But this note is a joint and several note; it is not the case of a surety at all. The language of the note is—"We jointly and severally promise to pay." Both makers contract with the payee as principals, and this contract cannot be varied by parol testimony.

*Paine v. Webster*, 19 Ill., 104.

Whatever the rule in Equity may be the rule at law, we contend is, that as between the payee and the makers, of a note like this, both makers are principals; that where a party purchases a note of this sort, he is to look to the note itself, to ascertain what the liabilities of the parties are, and is not affected by any verbal statement of the contract, differing from that mentioned in the note. We recite the following English cases:

*Strong v. Foster*, 17 C. B., 201.

*Hollier v. Eyre*, 9 Clark and F., 45.

*Ress v. Barrington*, 2d Ves. Jun., 542.

*Pooley v. Haridure*, 7th Ellis and B., 40.

*English Law and Eq.*, 96.

*Manley v. Baycott*, 2d Ellis and B., 46.

In Ohio,

*Farrington v. Gallaway*, 10 Ohio, 543.  
*Slipper v. Fisher*, 11 Ohio, 299.

In Maryland,

*Yates v. Donoldson*, 5 Maryland, 389.

In Connecticut,

*Bull v. Allen*, 19 Conn., 101,

directly in point.

In California,

*Kriter v. Mills*, 9 Cal., 21.

By the Supreme Court of the United States, this point has been directly decided, in

*Sprigg v. Bank of Mt. Pleasant*, 10 Peters, 257.

We submit that the case cited in 19 Ill., 104, can only be sustained upon the view which we take of the law.

GLOVER, COOK & CAMPBELL,

*For Defendant in Error.*

3<sup>rd</sup>  
Draw

Draw

Points for  
Defc

Filed May 6. 1863  
L. Leland  
CR

*[Faint, mirrored text from the reverse side of the page, including words like "points", "draw", and "defc"]*

Harrison Drew } In the Supreme Court  
William Garrett } State of Illinois  
vs } Third Grand Division  
William Drury } April Term 4<sup>th</sup> 1861

William B Johnson being duly sworn  
deposes & says that Wells Willets of Mercer  
County, whom the Plff. in error proposes for  
security; as this affiant has been informed & believes  
is worth more than five thousand dollars, over &  
above all indebtedness and further saith not

Subscribed & Sworn to  
before me this 16<sup>th</sup> day of May 1861  
L. Leland  
Clerk

William B Johnson

<sup>364</sup>  
Supreme Court 89  
357

Harrison Drew  
William Gurrett

<sup>vs</sup>  
William Drury

Justification &c

Filed May 16. 1841  
L. Leland  
Clerk

# SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS,

THIRD GRAND DIVISION,

APRIL TERM THEREOF, A. D. 1863.

HARRISON DREW, impl'ded with }  
WILLIAM GARRETT, } *Appeal from Mercer.*  
*vs.*  
WILLIAM DRURY. }

## ABSTRACT OF THE RECORD.

This was an action of assumpsit, brought by appellee against Harrison Drew and William Garrett, to the April Term of the Mercer Circuit Court, A. D. 1859, upon a promissory note as follows:

“\$120.00.

5 “On or before the first day of January next we, or either of us, promise to pay to the order of Thomas Green one hundred and twenty

“dollars, with ten per cent. interest from date, value received.

“March 8, 1857.

“WILLIAM GARRETT.

“HARRISON DREW.”

This note was assigned and the payment thereof at maturity guaranteed by Green to William Drury, plaintiff below, on the 25th March 1857.

On the back of the note was endorsed “Received the interest on this note till January 1, 1858.”

8 No service was had on Garrett, one of defendants.

9 Drew was served, and filed the general issue. Jury waived. Trial by Court.

At the April Term, 1860, the Court rendered judgment for plaintiff for the amount of the note and interest, and defendant excepted and filed his bill of exceptions.

11 The bill of exceptions shows, that on the trial plaintiff introduced the note in evidence without objection.

11 Defendant then called Thomas Green, who testified: That he was the  
 payee of the note sued on; that he traded it to the plaintiff on the 25th  
 March, 1856, and that Drew was only security on the note, Garrett  
 being the principal; that he told plaintiff at that time that Drew was  
 security on the note, and that it was given for a horse bought by Garret.

12 Defendant next called Welis Willets, who testified as follows: "In  
 13 "October, 1857, I paid, at Garrett's request, some money to plaintiff as  
 "interest on a note at the rate of 20 per cent. *if plaintiff would wait*  
 "*with him a while longer.* I was to pay the interest then due and for  
 "six or twelve months in advance. Plaintiff was to wait on Garrett till  
 "the expiration of the time interest was advanced.

"The plaintiff called a few days after the conversation with Garrett,  
 "and asked if Garrett had left any money with me. I told him he had.  
 "I stated the arrangement. He made a calculation, and I paid him the  
 "amount. Plaintiff said it was all right, and took it and went away."

On cross ex. this witness stated, "that he did not know that he saw  
 "the note; did not have it in his hands; did not know the amount of the  
 "note; does not know what note it was, whether by Garrett alone or  
 "by Garrett & Drew; understood the amount to be about \$125.00. *I*  
 "*paid probably about \$37.50. The payment was made to get time.*  
 "Drew came a few days afterwards to know what had been done. When  
 "informed, was dissatisfied; said he had given notice to plaintiff to sue  
 "on it, and thought if plaintiff had given more time it would release  
 him."

C. S. HARRIS,  
 H. M. WEAD,  
*For Appellant.*

295-95

Harrison Drew

vs

William Drewry

Abstract of Brief

Filed April 22<sup>nd</sup> 1863

Lo. Garland

Clerk

# Supreme Court of Illinois,

THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

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APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863.

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HARRISON DREW ET AL. }

vs. }

WILLIAM DREWRY. }

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The burden of proof was on the defendant. He was bound to make out his case affirmatively. The Court, acting as a jury, might fairly find that he had not done so. Indeed, he could not find otherwise.

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*Paine v. Webster*, 19 Ill., 104.

Whatever the rule in Equity may be the rule at law, we contend is, that as between the payee and the makers, of a note like this, both makers are principals; that where a party purchases a note of this sort, he is to look to the note itself, to ascertain what the liabilities of the parties are, and is not affected by any verbal statement of the contract, differing from that mentioned in the note. We recite the following English cases:

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*Hollier v. Eyre*, 9 Clark and F., 45.

*Ross v. Barrington*, 2d Ves. Jun., 542.

*Pooley v. Haridure*, 7th Ellis and B., 40.

*English Law and Eq.*, 96.

*Manley v. Baycott*, 2d Ellis and B., 46.

In Ohio,

*Farrington v. Gallaway*, 10 *Ohio*, 543.  
*Slipper v. Fisher*, 11 *Ohio*, 299.

In Maryland,

*Yates v. Donoldson*, 5 *Margland*, 389.

In Connecticut,

*Bull v. Allen*, 19 *Conn.*, 101,

directly in point.

In California,

*Kriter v. Mills*, 9 *Cal*, 21.

By the Supreme Court of the United States, this point has been directly decided, in

*Sprigg v. Bank of Mt. Pleasant*, 10 *Peters*, 257.

We submit that the case cited in 19 *Ill.*, 104, can only be sustained upon the view which we take of the law.

GLOVER, COOK & CAMPBELL,  
*For Defendant in Error.*



89  
New to Drury  
~~W. D. J.~~

as  
~~W. D. J.~~

---

Pump

Filed April 24. 1862

L. Leland  
Clk

Harrison Drew

or

William Drury

}  
}

re the Supreme Court

April Term 1862

The Clerk will please issue a  
Summons to Mercer County for William Drury  
defendant & hand to

H. W. Wood

Attorney for Plaintiff

Know all Men by these Presents, That Harrison Drew

\_\_\_\_\_ as principal, and Wells Willits  
\_\_\_\_\_ as security, are held and firmly bound  
unto William Drury

in the penal sum of three hundred dollars  
good and lawful money of the United States, for the payment of which, well and truly  
to be made, ~~the said~~ we

\_\_\_\_\_ bind ourselves our heirs, executors and administrators,  
jointly, severally and firmly by these Presents.

Witness, our hands & seals

this \_\_\_\_\_ day of May A. D. 1861

The Condition of the above Obligation is such, That, whereas the above named  
William Drury

did, at the April - Term of the Circuit Court,  
\_\_\_\_\_ held in and for the County of Mercer in the  
State of Illinois, A. D. 1860 recover a judgment against the above bounden Harrison  
Drew

\_\_\_\_\_ for the sum of one hundred  
and forty eight dollars & ten cents  
and costs of suit to reverse which said judgment, the  
said Harrison Drew

has sued out a Writ of Error from the Supreme Court, within and for the Third  
Grand Division of said State, which Writ of Error is made a Supersedeas. Now if the  
said Harrison Drew

shall duly prosecute said Writ of Error, and pay, or cause to be paid, the amount of said  
judgment, and all judgments, costs, interest and damages which the said Supreme Court  
shall adjudge against him in case said judgment shall be affirmed  
\_\_\_\_\_ and abide the order and judgment of said Su-  
preme Court in this behalf, then this obligation is to be void, otherwise to remain in full  
force and effect.

Harrison Drew [SEAL.]  
Wells Willits [SEAL.]

[SEAL.]  
[SEAL.]

89 35  
No. 364

SUPREME COURT,  
THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

Harrison Drew *impudor*

vs.

William Dury

SUPERSEDEAS BOND.

Filed May 9<sup>th</sup> 1862

L. Selan Clerk.

*Wm. Dury*

*Harrison Drew*

*William Dury*

Harrison Drew, impleaded &c } In the Supreme Court  
William Garrett } of the State of Illinois  
vs } Third Grand Division  
William Dewey } April Term A.D. 1861  
Error to Mercer County

Appellants' Brief & Points for Affirmance

This was an action of assumpsit brought by the plaintiff below upon a promissory note signed by William Garrett & Harrison Drew (Defendants below) made payable to the order of Thomas Green and indorsed by him over to the plaintiff.

No service was had upon William Garrett and the judgment was rendered against Harrison Drew.

Two witnesses were introduced by Defendant Drew on the trial of said cause (Cause tried by the Court) and their testimony discloses the following fact.

Thomas Green who was the payee of said note testified that Harrison Drew signed the note as security that the consideration of the note went to Garrett and that he communicated this fact to the plaintiff when he sold him the note. (Page 12 of the Record & Page 3 of Abstract)

Wells Willett testified that - (after note became due) Plaintiff by agreement with Garrett extended the time of payment, the consideration of the agreement was

the payment of 20 percent interest in advance  
which was paid in advance by Willetts at the  
request of Garnett. This was paid in October 1857

The note itself by the indorsement on the back  
shows that the interest was paid <sup>in advance</sup> up to Jan 1<sup>st</sup> 1858

Witness also states that - Drew was dissatisfied  
with the extension of time & stated that he had  
requested the Plaintiff to sue <sup>on</sup> the note

(See page 12 & 13 of the record & page 374 of the  
Abstract)

There is but one point in the case

The ~~Appellant~~ <sup>Plff. in error</sup> claims that the extension of time  
given by the Plaintiff <sup>below</sup> to Garrett releases him from  
liability on the note, the Plaintiff knowing all the  
time that he (Harrison Drew) was only security on  
the note

The agreement to extend the time of payment was  
founded on a good consideration. Consideration was paid  
in advance & the right to sue on the note was suspended  
until the 1<sup>st</sup> Jan 1858 & it equally suspended the  
right of the surety to make payment & then resort  
to his principal for indemnity.

This case comes within the doctrine laid  
down in Watters et al vs Simpson et al

~~20~~ 2 Gilman 574

Davis vs People 1 Gilman 319

This defense is proper under the general  
issue

See Warner et. vs Crane 20 Ill. page 151  
that case is ~~the same~~ similar to this in  
almost every respect

Carroll Morris

H. M. Mead &

Attys for ~~defendant~~

Ill. in error

55  
34  
Supreme Court Illinois

35

Harrison Drew supplement

William Garrett

vs

William Drury

Appellants Brief &

points

Filed May 16, 1861

L. Deland  
Clerk

State of Illinois  
Mercer County }  
Plea before the Honorable John  
S. Thompson Judge of the South  
Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois  
at a Court began and held at the Court  
House inledo on the third Monday  
of the Month of April, in the year of  
our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and fifty nine, it being the eighteenth  
day of said Month in said year

Present Honorable John S. Thompson Judge  
James A. Stewart States attorney  
Harry S. Senter Clerk  
James M. Mannon Sheriff

William Drury }  
W } Assumpsit  
William Garret }  
Harrison Drew }

Be it remembered that heretofore  
to wit: on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of March A.D. 1859, the Plaintiff  
in the above entitled cause by his attorneys filed  
in the Circuit Court of said County his precipe  
for summons in these words to wit:

State of Illinois } Mercer County Circuit Court  
Mercer County } To the April Term A.D. 1859  
William Drury }  
W } Trespass on the case upon Promises  
William Garret } Damages \$200  
Harrison Drew }

The Clerk will issue summons for the above named Defendant, directed to the Sheriff of Mercer County returnable to the above term of Court

Bassett, Killits & Bassett  
Plaintiffs' Attorneys

Thereupon a summons issued in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois } The People of the State of Illinois  
Mercer County } To the Sheriff of Mercer County Greeting

We command you to summon William Garet and Harrison Drew, if to be found in your County, personally to be and appear before the Circuit Court of said County on the first day of the next term thereof to be held at the Court House in Aledo, on the Third Monday of April next, there and there to answer unto William Drury of a plea of Trespass on the case upon promises to his damages in the sum of (200) two Hundred Dollars, as he says; and have you there and there this writ, and make return thereon in what manner you execute the same

Witness, Harvey S. Senter, Clerk of our Circuit Court, and the seal thereof at Aledo, this 10<sup>th</sup> day of March in the year of our Lord one Thousand eight Hundred and fifty nine

(Seal) H. S. Senter, Clerk

On the back of which summons appears the following return made by the Sheriff of Mercer County, To wit:

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I have served the within summons by reading  
the same to the within named Harrison Drew this  
17 day of March A.D. 1859

Jas. M. Mannon Sheriff

I cannot in my County find the within named  
William Garret

James M. Mannon Sheriff

And on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1859 Plaintiff  
filed in said Court his declaration in these words to wit

State of Illinois  
Mercer County

In the Mercer County Circuit Court  
of the April Term of the year  
eighteen Hundred and fifty nine

William Drury Plaintiff

By Bassett Willits & Bassett his  
attorney, comes and complains of William Garret &  
Harrison Drew, Defendants who are summoned, &c. of a  
plea of trespass on the case upon promises; for that  
whereas the said Defendants heretofore to wit; on the  
Eighth day of March in the year of our Lord one  
thousand eight hundred and fifty six, at to wit.  
in the County of Mercer and State of Illinois, made their  
certain note in writing, commonly called a promissory  
note, bearing date the day and year last above men-  
tioned, and then and there delivered the said note to  
Thomas Green and thereby then and there promised  
to pay the said Thomas Green or order on or before  
the first day of January next thereafter ensuing,  
One Hundred Twenty Dollars with ten per cent interest  
from date, and the said Thomas Green then and there

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endorsed and delivered the said promissory note to the Plaintiff, of which the said Defendants then and there had notice, and in consideration of the promise the said Defendants then and there promised the Plaintiff to pay him the amount of said note according to the tenor and effect thereof. But although the said note hath become due, and the said Defendants have been requested to pay the same to the Plaintiff, they have refused so to do.

And for that whereas also the said Defendants heretofore to-wit: on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of February A.D. 1859 at ~~in~~ in said County, was indebted to the said Plaintiff in the sum of Two Hundred Dollars for goods, wares, and merchandise sold and delivered by the said Plaintiff to the said Defendant at their request. And in Two

Hundred Dollars for money before that time lent and advanced by Plaintiff to Defendants at their request.

And in Two Hundred Dollars for money then and there paid by Plaintiff for use of Defendants at their request.

And in Two Hundred Dollars for money found to be due and owing from said Defendants to said Plaintiff on an account then and there had and stated between them.

And the Defendants being so indebted, afterwards to-wit: on the day and year last aforesaid at the place aforesaid, in consideration of the promises respectively promised the said Plaintiff to pay to him the said several moneys above mentioned, on request.

Yet the Defendants, although often requested to-wit: afterwards, on the day and year and at the place last aforesaid, have disregarded their promise, and have not paid said moneys above mentioned, or any, or either of them, or any part thereof, to the damage

of the Plaintiff of Two Hundred Dollars, and thereupon  
he brings suit, &c.

Bassett, Willits Bassett,  
Plaintiffs Attys

Copy of Note sued on  
\$120.<sup>00</sup> On or before the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January next, we  
or either promise to pay to the order of Thomas Gross,  
One Hundred Twenty Dollars, with ten per. cent. interest  
from date, for value Rec'd. William Garrett,  
March 8<sup>th</sup> 1856 Harrison Drew

On said Note is the following endorsement to wit:  
"March 25 1856"

"For value rec'd I assign the within note to Wm"  
"Drumy and guarantee the payment at maturity"  
"Thomas Gross"

"Received the interest on this Note till Jan. 1<sup>st</sup> 1856."

And afterwards to wit: on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of April  
A.D. 1859 Defendant filed in said Court his Demurrer  
to first Count in Plaintiff's Declaration, which Demurrer  
is in these words to wit:

State of Illinois } April Term A.D. 1859 of the  
County of Mercer } Circuit Court of said County

William Drumy }  
vs }  
William Garrett and }  
Harrison Drew }  
} Trespasses on the case on promises

And said Defendant comes  
and defends, and for demurrer to the first Count in  
said Plaintiff's Declaration says, as to that Count, that

said Plaintiff should be barred from recovering on said count because he says that it and the matters and things therein contained are not in law sufficient to entitle said Plaintiff to recover. Whereupon as to said count he prays judgment and that as to said count said Plaintiff may be barred in this action

C. M. Harris  
atty for Dft.

And afterwards to wit: on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of May A.D. 1859 being one of the days of said Term the following order was made by the Court to wit:

It is ordered by the Court that all causes, not otherwise disposed of, be continued

State of Illinois }  
Mercer County }

Held before the Honorable John S. Thompson Judge of the tenth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, at a Court begun and held at the Court House in Alledo in said County of Mercer on the first Monday of the Month of September in the year of our Lord one Thousand Eight Hundred and fifty nine, it being the fifth day of said Month in said year

Present Honorable John S. Thompson Judge  
James H. Stewart State Attorney  
Harry S. Senter Clerk  
James M. Mannon Sheriff

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And afterwards to wit: On the 24<sup>th</sup> day of September, <sup>1859</sup> being one of the days of said Term the following order was made by the Court to wit:

It is ordered by the Court that a Special Term of this Court be held at the Court House in the Town ofledo, in and for the County of Mercer for the trial of all causes, civil, criminal and Chancery, commencing on the third Monday in month of December next ensuing, and that suits be instituted and process made returnable at said Special Term as at a regular Term of said Court.

And afterwards to wit: on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of September A.D. 1859 being one of the days of said Term the following order was made by the Court to wit:

It is ordered by the Court that all causes, not otherwise disposed of, be continued.

State of Illinois  
Mercer County

Plea before the Honorable John S. Thompson Judge of the Fourth Judicial Circuit in the State of Illinois at a Special Term of the Circuit Court began and held at <sup>the Court House in</sup> the Town ofledo in said County on the Tuesday after the third Monday in the Month of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine, being the Twentieth day of said Month said Court being held for the trial

of all causes, civil, criminal & Chancery,  
When, Present, Honorable John S. Thompson Judge &c  
James H. Stewart State Attorney  
James W. Mannon Sheriff  
Harvey S. Senter Clerk

And afterwards, to wit: On the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of January  
A.D. 1860, being one of the days of the Special December  
Term A.D. 1859, the following order was made by  
the Court to wit:

William Drury  
vs  
William Cant &  
Narrison Drew  
Assumpsit

This day this cause came on to be  
heard on the Defendants Demurrer to the 1<sup>st</sup> Count  
of the Declaration herein. Thereupon came De-  
fendant by his Attorney and withdrew his Demurrer  
and on his motion leave is given to plead herein

Thereupon Defendant filed his plea of General  
Issue - Which Plea is in these words, to wit:

State of Illinois  
County of Mercer  
Special December Term A.D. 1859  
of the Circuit Court of said County

William Drury  
vs  
William Cant &  
Narrison Drew  
Trespass on the case on promises

And said Harrison Drew, one of said Defendants, comes and defends and says that he did not undertake or perform in manner or form as said Plaintiff hath above thereof complained against him and of this he puts himself upon the Country &c.

C. M. Harris Atty. for  
said Drew

And afterwards, to-wit: On the 9<sup>th</sup> day of January A.D. 1860 being one of the days of said Special December Term A.D. 1859 the following proceedings were had in said cause, to-wit:

William Drury	}	Assumpsit
vs		
William Green &		
Harrison Drew		

This day came Plaintiff by his Attorney, and Defendant Harrison Drew by his Attorney, and issue being joined between the said Plaintiff and the said Harrison Drew (the said Court not having been served with process) for trial put themselves upon the Court, waiving a jury.

And the Court, having heard the evidence, takes the same under advisement

State of Illinois  
Mercer County

Plea before the Honorable John S. Thompson Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, at a Court begun and held at the Court House in Alledo, in said County on the third Monday in the month of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight

Hundred and Sixty, it being the sixteenth day of said Month  
 Present Honorable John S. Thompson Judge &c.  
 James H. Stewart States Attorney  
 James M. Mannon Sheriff  
 Harvey S. Senter Clerk.

And afterwards, to-wit: on the 4th day of May A.D. 1860  
 being one of the days of said April Term 1860 the follow-  
 ing order was made by the Court in said Cause to-wit:

William Drury }  
 vs } Assumpsit.  
 William Garret & }  
 Harrison Drew }

This Cause being called again for a  
 hearing, the Court having heard the evidence herein at the  
 last term of Court and having taken the same under  
 advisement and being now fully satisfied in the prem-  
 ises, does consider that Plaintiff have judgment against  
 the Defendant Harrison Drew, for the amount of the note  
 and interest herein. And that amount being unknown  
 to the Court, the Clerk is ordered to assess the same, and  
 having assessed and reported the same to the Court at  
 the sum of One Hundred forty eight Dollars and ten cents,  
 the Court approves the same. It is therefore ordered  
 by the Court that Plaintiff recover of the said Harrison  
 Drew the said sum of One Hundred forty eight Dollars  
 and ten cents his damages together with his costs  
 herein, and may have execution therefor.

Thereupon the Defendant excepted to the ruling of

the Court, and to the rendering of the judgment, and order for an execution, and asked leave to file a Bill of exceptions, which is allowed, the same to be filed within sixty days from the date hereof, and also prayed an appeal to the Supreme Court, which is allowed, the Defendant to give Bond in the sum of Three hundred Dollars, and by agreement to be approved by the Clerk:

And it is ordered by the Court that said Bond be filed within sixty days from the date hereof.

And afterwards, to wit: on the 28<sup>th</sup> day of June A.D. 1860 came the Defendant herein by his attorney and fctd. in the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said County, his Bill of exceptions herein which is in words and figures following to wit:

State of Illinois }  
County of Mercer } April Term 1860 of the Circuit Court of said County

William Arny }  
vs }  
William Garret }  
Harrison Arno }  
}

Trespass on the case on promises

Be it Remembered, that on the trial of this cause (Plff. vs Deft. Arno, Garret not having been served) the parties (plff. & Arno) waived a jury and for trial put themselves upon the Court, that on the trial thereof at said term the plff. to maintain the issue on his part, offered the note on which this action is brot. in evidence, in the words and figures following to wit:

\$120.<sup>75</sup> On or before the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January next

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we or either promise to pay to the order of Thomas Green  
One Hundred & Twenty Dollars with ten per cent interest  
from date for value rec<sup>d</sup>.

March 8<sup>th</sup> 1856

William Garrett,  
Harrison Armo

On said note is the following endorsement to wit:

"March 25. 1856"

"For value rec<sup>d</sup> I assign the within note to Wm. Drow  
and guarantee the payment at maturity"

"Thomas Green"

"Received the interest on this note till Jan. 1<sup>st</sup> 1858"  
— and which said note was admitted in evidence  
on the part of plff. without objection.

To maintain the issue on the part of the Defendant,  
one Thomas Green was then sworn, who testified that  
he (Green) was the payee of the note on which this  
suit was brought, at least it looked like the note  
of which he was payee; that he traded it to plff.  
25<sup>th</sup> March 1856, that Drow was only security on it,

Garrett being principal. Plff. asked if it was good,  
he replied yes; Drow is security, told him it was  
given for a horse Garrett bought. On cross examination  
he said that he could not say that he told plff. that he  
sold Garrett the horse because Drow signed the note.

I think Garrett lived on the Bronson farm & Drow on  
the Hills Willits farm in the neighborhood of plff.

Garrett & Drow had both lived on the Hills Willits farm.  
But I think I told plff. that Drow was security.

The Dep. next introduced as a witness Hills Willits  
who swore that in Oct. 1857, I paid, at Garrett's request,  
some money to plff. as interest on a note at the  
rate of twenty per cent. if plff. would wait with

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him a while longer. I was to pay the interest then due and for six or twelve months in advance. - plff. to wait with Garrett till expiration of time interest was advanced.

Plff. called a few days after this conversation & asked if Garrett had left any money with me. I told him he had. I stated the arrangement, he made a calculation & I paid him the amount. Plff. said it was all right & took it & went away.

On cross examination witness stated that he did not know that he took receipt, probably did not, & do not know that he saw the note, did not have it in his hands, did not know the amount of the note I paid interest on & did not have it in my hands, do not know what note it was, whether it was a note of Garrett's alone or Garrett's & Drew's. I understood the amount to be about \$125<sup>00</sup>/<sub>100</sub>. I paid probably about \$37<sup>50</sup>/<sub>100</sub>.

Re-examined - The payment was made to get time, Drew came a few days afterwards to know what had been done, when informed, was dissatisfied, said he had given notice to plff. to sue on it & that if Plff. had given more time it would release him. The notice was verbal, I got the impression some how that the note was \$125<sup>00</sup>. plff and I agreed upon the computation of interest. This was all the evidence in the case. Whereupon the Court rendered judgment for the plff. and against said Drew for one hundred and forty eight dollars and ten cents (\$148<sup>10</sup>/<sub>100</sub>).

Whereupon it is ordered that the matters aforesaid be made a part of the record in this case and that this Bill of exceptions be signed and sealed

Witness my hand and seal. John S. Thompson Esq

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And afterwarde, to-wit: on the day and year last aforesaid, came the Defendant herein, by his attorney, and filed, in the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said County, his Bond, which is in words and figures following to-wit:

Know all men by these presents, that we Harrison Drow and Wills Willits of the County of Mercer and State of Illinois are held and firmly bound unto William Drury in the penal sum of Three Hundred Dollars, for the payment of which will and truly to be made, we do by these presents jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, successors, and administrators, sealed with our seals and dated this 28<sup>th</sup> day of June A.D., 1860.

The condition of the above obligation is such, that whereas said Drow has obtained an allowance of an appeal, and an appeal to the Third Grand Division of the Supreme Court of the State aforesaid upon a certain judgment rendered in the Circuit Court in and for the County aforesaid at the April Term thereof A.D. 1860, in favor of said Drury for the sum of One Hundred and forty eight <sup>10</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars damages and also for Fourteen Dollars and fifty five cents costs of suit. Now if said Drow shall pay ~~at~~ the judgment, costs, interest, and damages in said suit in case said appeal shall be affirmed, and shall duly prosecute said appeal, this obligation will become void.

Approved by me this 28<sup>th</sup> day of June } Harrison Drow, (Seal)  
A.D. 1860 } N. S. Senter, Clerk } Wills Willits (Seal)  
By N. P. Brown Deputy }

State of Illinois 15

Mercer County J. J. Harvey S. Senter Clerk  
of the Circuit Court in

and for said County do hereby certify that  
the foregoing is a true and perfect transcript  
of the Precept, Summons, all the pleadings of  
the parties respectively, all the orders in the  
Cause made by the Court, the judgment, the  
Bill of Exceptions and the Appeal Bond  
in the case of William Drury Plaintiff  
vs William Garrett & Harrison Drew Defendants

In testimony whereof I hereto sign  
my name and affix the seal of  
said Court at my office in Alton  
this 4<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1860  
Harvey S. Senter  
Clerk

114  
Harrison Dure

2  
William Dury

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Record

Filed Sept. 29. 1880

L. Leland  
Clerk

Harrison Drew } In the Supreme Court  
William Garrett } of the State of Illinois  
                  ps } Third Grand Division  
William Drury } April Term A.D. 1861

And now comes the said Harrison  
Drew Plaintiff in Error by C. M. Harris,  
H. M. Wood & W. B. Johnson his attorneys &  
says that manifest error hath intervened to  
his injury in the said proceedings & doings  
of the said Circuit Court, in this as appears  
by the record & proceedings aforesaid, in this  
1<sup>st</sup> The Court erred in rendering judgment  
against him the said Drew

2<sup>d</sup> The Court erred in not rendering judgment  
~~in favor~~ against the said William Drury  
Plaintiff below

And other errors apparent on the face  
of the record

Therefore said Harrison Drew prays that  
said proceedings &c be set aside & for might  
held &c

C. M. Harris  
H. M. Wood  
W. B. Johnson  
Attys for P<sup>l</sup>ff in Error

364  
Suprem Court Illinois

Harrison Drew.  
William Garrett  
vs

William Dewey

Record

Re filed May 16. 1861  
L. Leland  
Clerk