

No. 14516

Supreme Court of Illinois

Neustadt et al

vs.

Ill. Cen. R. R. Co

STATE OF ILLINOIS,
SUPREME COURT,
Third Grand Division

No. 212

October 2, 1863

Neustadt

vs

McCarrick

Deputy

1863

14516

Mr. Justice Breese delivered the opinion of the Court:

~~Breese J.~~ The question arising on this record is, have the corporate authorities of the City of LaSalle, power to levy a tax for municipal purposes upon the property of the Minn. or Central Rail road company situated within the limits of that city?

By the act in incorporating the Minn. or Central Rail road company approved Feb. 10. 1851 it is provided by Section 22, That the lands selected under the act of Congress, and thereby authorized to be conveyed, shall be exempt from all taxation under the laws of this State, until sold and conveyed by said Corporation or trustees, and the other stock, property and effects of said company shall be in like manner exempt from taxation for the term of six years from the passage of this act. After the expiration of six years, the stock property and effects belonging to said company shall be listed by the President, Secretary or other officer with the Auditor of State, and an annual tax for State purposes shall be assessed by the Auditor upon all the property and effects

of every ~~kind~~ name, kind and descrip=
tion belonging to said corporation. When=
ever the Taxs Office for state purposes
shall assess them forthwith of one per cent=
um per annum, but except shall be
deducted from the prop proceeds or
income herein required to be paid
by said corporation to the state, and
the said corporation is hereby exempted
from all taxation of every kind, except
as herein provided for. (Lepion Laws. 1851
page 72.)

The act to incorporate the
Minor Central Rail road company, of
which the above ^{section} is part, is a contract
between the state and the company,
which cannot be changed, or annulled
without the consent of both contracting
parties. ~~As the incorporation of~~
~~this contract~~ ~~concerns~~ ~~with~~ ~~the~~
~~corporation~~ ~~created by~~ ~~this act,~~
~~how~~ ~~the~~ ~~power~~ ~~of~~ ~~alteration~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~exercised~~
~~therein~~

In consideration of the undertaking
of the company to construct a great thorough-
fare which would involve the expenditure
of millions, and which was an adjunct,
~~with~~^{and} intricacy of resources present, I am

per cent of the gross amount of ~~estimated~~ ~~estimated~~ its receipts or income to be paid to the state, the company was released from the payment of all other than state taxes, to be assessed as provided for in the ~~twenty~~ ~~second~~ section. The language is plain and explicit, "the said corporation is ^{fully} exempted from all taxation of every kind except as herein provided for."

This being the content of between the state and the corporation, no city or town authority can impose a tax for municipal purposes, on the property of that company ~~which~~ ~~which~~ which may be within their limits.

M. Cent. R. R. Co. vs. The Co. of Madison 17 He 291

The judgment of the circuit court is affirmed.

Judgment affirmed.

~~Look up the case of Madison Co~~
~~vs. M. Cent. R. R. Co.~~

212 — 144

Kenstads & city of
Lafayette

as

The M. Central R. R. Co.

—

Opinion by

Meese J.

Advising

C. R.

Recount Book 13,
R 96,

Comp?

SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863.

MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE,
Plaintiffs in Error,
vs.
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY,
Defendant in Error,

*Error to
La Salle County
Circuit Court.*

RECORD.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss.

Pleas before the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, and the presiding Judge of the La Salle County Circuit Court, at a term of said court, commenced and held at the Court House, in Ottawa, on Monday, the 2d day of February, A. D. 1863, the same being the first Monday in said month of February, and the eighty-seventh year of the Independence of the United States of America.

Present, the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Presiding Judge, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk, William R. Milligan, Sheriff, David P. Jones, States Attorney.

Be it remembered, that, on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1863, a certificate was filed in said court, in the words and figures following, to-wit:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss. Circuit Court for said County,
February Term, A. D. 1863.

THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY, }
vs.
MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE. } *Injunction.*

I, Madison E. Hollister, Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, do hereby certify that, on the trial of said cause, the following question of law arose, viz:

Whether the act of the General Assembly, passed the 23d day of June, A. D. 1852, incorporating the City of La Salle, confers upon

said city the right to levy a tax, for municipal purposes, upon all the property of said rail road company, situated within the limits of said city, or does the act of the General Assembly, passed February 10th, 1851, still continue in force, with reference to property of said company, situated within said city, and exempt said company from the payment of any such taxes on any of said property.

Upon which question I held that said company was not liable to pay such taxes on said property, and by agreement of Glover, Cook and Campbell, solicitors for complainant, and E. F. Bull, solicitor for defendants, I make this certificate so that the question may be presented to the Supreme Court for its decision thereon.

Witness my hand and seal, this seventh day of March, A. D. 1863, at Ottawa, in La Salle County, Illinois.

M. E. HOLLISTER, } SEAL. }
Judge of 9th J. D., State of Ill. }

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss.

I, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said county, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and complete copy of a certificate filed in said cause on the 7th day of March, 1863, the same being one of the days of the said February term of said court for said year; and I further certify that said cause is undecided and still depending in said court.

Witness my hand and the seal of said court, at Ottawa, this 17th day of April, A. D. 1863.

A. B. MOORE, Clerk,
CHAS. H. HOOK, Deputy.

And now come the said plff's in error, and assign the following cause of error on the above record, viz:

The court erred in holding that the property of said deflt. in error, situated within the city of La Salle, was exempt from the payment of city taxes.

E. F. BULL, Att'y for Plff's in Error.

144 212

SUPREME COURT.

MORRIS NEUSTADT AND THE CITY
OF LA SALLE, Plff's in Error,
vs.
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD
COMPANY, Deft's in Error.

RECORD.

E. F. BULL, for Plff's in Error.

Filed April 23^d 1883

L. L. Leland
Clerk

SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863.

MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE,
Plaintiffs in Error,
vs.
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY,
Defendant in Error,

*Error to
La Salle County
Circuit Court.*

RECORD.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss.

Pleas before the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, and the presiding Judge of the La Salle County Circuit Court, at a term of said court, commenced and held at the Court House, in Ottawa, on Monday, the 2d day of February, A. D. 1863, the same being the first Monday in said month of February, and the eighty-seventh year of the Independence of the United States of America.

Present, the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Presiding Judge, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk, William R. Milligan, Sheriff, David P. Jones, States Attorney.

Be it remembèred, that, on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1863, a certificate was filed in said court, in the words and figures following, to-wit:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss. Circuit Court for said County,
February Term, A. D. 1863.

THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY, }
vs.
MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE. } *Injunction.*

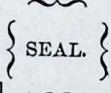
I, Madison E. Hollister, Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, do hereby certify that, on the trial of said cause, the following question of law arose, viz:

Whether the act of the General Assembly, passed the 23d day of June, A. D. 1852, incorporating the City of La Salle, confers upon

said city the right to levy a tax, for municipal purposes, upon all the property of said rail road company, situated within the limits of said city, or does the act of the General Assembly, passed February 10th, 1851, still continue in force, with reference to property of said company, situated within said city, and exempt said company from the payment of any such taxes on any of said property.

Upon which question I held that said company was not liable to pay such taxes on said property, and by agreement of Glover, Cook and Campbell, solicitors for complainant, and E. F. Bull, solicitor for defendants, I make this certificate so that the question may be presented to the Supreme Court for its decision thereon.

Witness my hand and seal, this seventh day of March, A. D. 1863, at Ottawa, in La Salle County, Illinois.

M. E. HOLLISTER, 
Judge of 9th J. D., State of Ill.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss.

I, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said county, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and complete copy of a certificate filed in said cause on the 7th day of March, 1863, the same being one of the days of the said February term of said court for said year ; and I further certify that said cause is undecided and still depending in said court.

Witness my hand and the seal of said court, at Ottawa,
this 17th day of April, A. D. 1863.

A. B. MOORE, Clerk,
CHAS. H. Hook, Deputy.

And now come the said plff's in error, and assign the following cause of error on the above record, viz :

The court erred in holding that the property of said deft. in error, situated within the city of La Salle, was exempt from the payment of city taxes.

E. F. BULL, Att'y for Plff's in Error.

SUPREME COURT.

MORRIS NEUSTADT AND THE CITY
OF LA SALLE, Plff's in Error,
vs.
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD
COMPANY, Deft's in Error.

RECORD.

E. F. BULL, for Plff's in Error.

Filed April 23, 1863
L. Leland
MR

SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863.

MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE, Plaintiffs in Error, vs. THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY, Defendant in Error,	}	<i>Error to La Salle County Circuit Court.</i>
--	---	--

RECORD.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss.

Pleas before the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, and the presiding Judge of the La Salle County Circuit Court, at a term of said court, commenced and held at the Court House, in Ottawa, on Monday, the 2d day of February, A. D. 1863, the same being the first Monday in said month of February, and the eighty-seventh year of the Independence of the United States of America.

Present, the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Presiding Judge, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk, William R. Milligan, Sheriff, David P. Jones, States Attorney.

Be it remembered, that, on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1863, a certificate was filed in said court, in the words and figures following, to-wit:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss. Circuit Court for said County,
February Term, A. D. 1863.

THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY, }
vs. } *Injunction.*
MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE. }

I, Madison E. Hollister, Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, do hereby certify that, on the trial of said cause, the following question of law arose, viz:

Upon which question I held that said company was not liable to pay such taxes on said property, and by agreement of Glover, Cook and Campbell, solicitors for complainant, and E. F. Bull, solicitor for defendants, I make this certificate so that the question may be presented to the Supreme Court for its decision thereon.

Witness my hand and seal, this seventh day of March, A. D. 1863, at Ottawa, in La Salle County, Illinois.

M. E. HOLLISTER, { SEAL }
Judge of 9th J. D., State of Ill. ~~~~~

STATE OF ILLINOIS,)
LA SALLE COUNTY,) ss.

I, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said county, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and complete copy of a certificate filed in said cause on the 7th day of March, 1863, the same being one of the days of the said February term of said court for said year; and I further certify that said cause is undecided and still depending in said court.

Witness my hand and the seal of said court, at Ottawa, this 17th day of April, A. D. 1863.

A. B. MOORE, Clerk,
CHAS. H. HOOK, Deputy.

And now come the said plff's in error, and assign the following cause of error on the above record, viz:

The court erred in holding that the property of said def't. in error, situated within the city of La Salle, was exempt from the payment of city taxes.

E. F. BULL, Att'y for Plff's in Error.

144 212

SUPREME COURT.

MORRIS NEUSTADT AND THE CITY
OF LA SALLE, Plff's in Error,
vs.
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD
COMPANY, Deft's in Error.

RECORD.

E. F. BULL, for Plff's in Error.

Filed Atail 23.1863
J Seland CM

SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

APRIL TERM, A. D. 1863.

MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE, }
Plaintiffs in Error, } *Error to*
vs. } *La Salle County*
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY, } *Circuit Court.*
Defendant in Error,

RECORD.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss.

Pleas before the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, and the presiding Judge of the La Salle County Circuit Court, at a term of said court, commenced and held at the Court House, in Ottawa, on Monday, the 2d day of February, A. D. 1863, the same being the first Monday in said month of February, and the eighty-seventh year of the Independence of the United States of America.

Present; the Honorable Madison E. Hollister, the Presiding Judge, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk, William R. Milligan, Sheriff, David P. Jones, States Attorney.

Be it remembered, that, on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1863, a certificate was filed in said court, in the words and figures following, to-wit:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
LA SALLE COUNTY, } ss. Circuit Court for said County,
February Term, A. D. 1863.

THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD COMPANY, }
vs. } *Injunction.*
MORRIS NEUSTADT and the CITY OF LA SALLE.

I, Madison E. Hollister, Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, do hereby certify that, on the trial of said cause, the following question of law arose, viz:

Whether the act of the General Assembly, passed the 23d day of June, A. D. 1852, incorporating the City of La Salle, confers upon

said city the right to levy a tax, for municipal purposes, upon all the property of said rail road company, situated within the limits of said city, or does the act of the General Assembly, passed February 10th, 1851, still continue in force, with reference to property of said company, situated within said city, and exempt said company from the payment of any such taxes on any of said property.

Upon which question I held that said company was not liable to pay such taxes on said property, and by agreement of Glover, Cook and Campbell, solicitors for complainant, and E. F. Bull, solicitor for defendants, I make this certificate so that the question may be presented to the Supreme Court for its decision thereon.

Witness my hand and seal, this seventh day of March, A. D. 1863, at Ottawa, in La Salle County, Illinois.

M. E. HOLLISTER, { SEAL }
Judge of 9th J. D., State of Ill. ~~~~~

STATE OF ILLINOIS,)
LA SALLE COUNTY,) ss.

I, Absalom B. Moore, Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said county, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and complete copy of a certificate filed in said cause on the 7th day of March, 1863, the same being one of the days of the said February term of said court for said year; and I further certify that said cause is undecided and still depending in said court.

Witness my hand and the seal of said court, at Ottawa, this 17th day of April, A. D. 1863.

A. B. MOORE, Clerk,
CHAS. H. Hook, Deputy.

And now come the said plff's in error, and assign the following cause of error on the above record, viz:

The court erred in holding that the property of said deft. in error, situated within the city of La Salle, was exempt from the payment of city taxes.

E. F. BULL, Att'y for Plff's in Error.

144 212

SUPREME COURT.

MORRIS NEUSTADT AND THE CITY
OF LA SALLE, Plff's in Error,
vs.
THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD
COMPANY, Deft's in Error.

RECORD.

E. F. BULL, for Plff's in Error.

Filed At 23.1863
L. L. L. M.

State of Illinois }
La Salle County } Pleas before the Honorable Madison

E. Hollister the Judge of the ninth
Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, and the presiding
Judge of the La Salle County Circuit Court at a term of said
Court commenced and held at the Court House in Ottawa
on Monday the 2^d day of February A.D. 1863. the same
being the first Monday in said month of February
and the Eighty ~~sixth~~ seventh year of the Independence
of the United States of America.

Present. The Honorable Madison E. Hollister the Presiding Judge

Absalom B. Moore Clerk

William R. Molligan Sheriff

David P. Jones State attorney

Be it remembered that on the 7th day of March
A.D. 1863, a certificate was filed in said court, in
the words and figures following, to wit;

"State of Illinois }
La Salle County } Circuit Court for said County
Feb. Term A.D. 1863

The Illinois Central
Rail Road Company

vs

Defendants.

Morris Newstadt and

The City of La Salle

J. Madison E. Hollister

Judge of the ninth Judicial Circuit of the State

of Illinois do hereby certify that in the trial of said cause the following question of law arose, viz;

Whether the act of the General assembly passed the 23rd day of June A.D. 1852, incorporating the City of La Salle confers upon said city the right to levy a tax for municipal purposes upon ^{all of} the property of said Rail Road company, situated within the limits of said city, or does the act of the General assembly passed February 10th 1851, still continue in force with reference to property of said Company situated within said city and exempt said Company from the payment of any such taxes on any of said property.

— Upon which question I held that said Company was not liable to pay such taxes on said property and by agreement of Glover Cook and Campbell Solicitors for complainant, and E. F. Bull solicitor for Defendants, I make this certificate so that the question may be presented to the Supreme Court for its decision thereon.

Witness my Hand and seal this seventh day of March A.D. 1863. at Ottawa in La Salle County, Illinois.

W. E. Hollister 
Judge of 9th J.D. State of Ills.

State of Illinois

La Salle County

I Absalom B. Moore Clerk
of the Circuit Court in and
for said County, do hereby certify that the foregoing
is a true, full and complete copy of a certificate
filed in said cause on the 7th day of March 1863,
the same being one of the days of the said February
Term of said Court for said year; And I further
certify that said cause is undecided and still
depending in said Court.



Witness my hand and the Seal of said
Court at Ottawa this 17th day of April
A. D. 1863.

A. B. Moore Clerk
Chas W. Hook Deputy

And now come the said Plaintiffs in
error and assign the following cause
of error on the above record viz:

The Court erred in holding that the
property of said def. in error, situated
within the city of LaSalle was exempt
from the payment of city taxes

C. F. Bull

Atty for Plt in error

147²¹²
Supreme Court

Morris Mustailt &
The City of La Salle
Plffs. in error

vs.

The Ill. Cent.
R. R. Co —
Defts in error

~~Abstract of Record~~

Filed At. 23. 1863

J. Seaman
Clerk

E. F. Bull
for Plffs. in error

\$1.00 fee paid by
E. F. Bull depts. Solic.

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes in the right margin, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

delivered the opinion of the Court:

Mr. Justice

Blase, This was an action of debt on an appeal bond ^{in the} with a penalty of twelve hundred dollars, brought by the plaintiff against the administrator of the deceased obligor, and the surviving obligor. There was a trial by jury, and a verdict rendered for plaintiff for twelve hundred dollars debt and eight hundred and twenty seven ^{and thirty-six cents} $\frac{36}{100}$ dollars, damages, on which the following judgment was entered: It is therefore commanded by the court that the said plaintiff have and recover of the said defendant the said sum of twelve hundred dollars for his debt, and the said sum of eight hundred and twenty seven ^{and thirty-six cents} $\frac{36}{100}$ dollars, for his damages; also his costs and charges by him him expended, and that he have execution therefor.

The points made are, that the entry of the judgment is erroneous in this, that it should have been for twelve hundred dollars the ~~debt~~ penalty of the bond to be discharged on payment of ^{\$827.36} the damages found by the jury.

This objection is well taken. Austin ^{vs} The People, 11 M. 452; Joley ^{vs} Cole, id., 562.

Another objection is, that the Court awarded execution against the administrator, when it should have been, that the

Pay the same in due course of adminⁿ & re-
tion.

A good judgment could not be
 understood in this action inasmuch as there
 is a misjoinder of parties. The administrator
 should not have been a party, and it was
 error to join her with the surviving obligor.
 The action should be against him alone. The
 key objection under, as to the form of
 the complaint shows conclusively, the
 improper joinder for which as against
 the survivor Eggertson, ^{he is charged de bonis propriis} ~~the joint and~~
~~and separate~~ ^{separately} ~~separate~~
~~should be against him as to the adminis-~~
^{the} trator, it must be ^{charged de bonis legationis} ~~against her as her~~
~~representative character.~~ Thus making
 different parties meet any in the same
 case.

There is no chance better either for
 the state than that you can do for it
 the Union and you a party had in his
 son in the world now have a administration on
 the other.

The rule is well settled, if a contract is severed on joint and several the administrator of the deceased may be sued at law in a separate action but he cannot be sued jointly with the Union because one is to be charged de bonis

testator and the other as bonis propriis
1 Ch. Pl. 50.

In some states, as in N. Carolina
by statute, an administrator of a deceased
joint obligor may be sued jointly with
the surviving obligor. Prosser vs. Clay
1 Haywood, 107.

The judgment is reversed.

~~In this opinion the whole Court concurred.~~

Judgment reversed.

Eggs to be at
us
Back for the use of

opinion by
those for

O. E.

Reverted Book 13
pp 87, 88,
Completed