

**12441**

No. \_\_\_\_\_

**Supreme Court of Illinois**

**Armsby**

---

**vs.**

**Board of Supervisors  
of Warren County**

---

**71641**  7

Be it remembred that on the 13<sup>th</sup> day  
of July AD 1857 A. Simmons Issued out  
of the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit  
Court of Warren County Illinois, Which  
is in the Words and figures as follows to wit

State of Illinois }  
Warren County } The people of the  
State of Illinois. To the Sheriff of Warren  
County. Greeting,

We Command you to Summons the  
Board of Supervisors of Warren County  
Illinois if to be found in your County,  
personally, to be and appear before the  
Circuit Court of the County of Warren on  
the first day of the next term thereof to be  
helden at the Court House in Monmo-  
uth on the third Monday in the Month  
of September next to answer the Complaint  
of Charles L Amsby of a plea of tres-  
pass on the case on promises to his damages  
the sum of One hundred and fifty dollars  
as he says. And have you then and there  
this Writ and make return thereon in what  
Manner you execute the same

Witness Wm Safety Clerk of our Said  
Circuit Court at Monmouth this 13<sup>th</sup> day of  
July In the year of our Lord One  
thousand eight hundred and fifty seven  
Wm Safety Clerk

ED S

61244-127

And on the back of foregoing summons  
is the following return made by the Sheriff  
of Warren County, as follows,

I have duly served the within summons  
by reading the same to John C. Bond,   
E. C. Lewis, Thos B. Cross, Philip Homey  
Wm Graham, A. Vandever, James Barrett  
Porter Phelps, Hinam Torcross, M. A. Thompson  
A. Mitchell, N. A. Eldridge, Wm Haman,  
John Brown and French Brownlee  
Sept 9<sup>th</sup> 1857 C. M. Mills Shff  
by D. B. Eilenberger Dpy

I also delivered a copy of the within to  
E. S. Scovney Clerk of the Board of Super-  
visors of said County of Warren, Sept 9, 1857

C. M. Mills Shff  
by D. B. Eilenberger Dpy  
Filed Sept 10<sup>th</sup> 1857

Wm Safety clk  
(Copy of Declaration)

State of Illinois { Warren Circuit Court  
Warren County } September Term A.D. 1857

1. The Board of Supervisors of Warren County  
Illinois were summoned to answer Charles  
L. Armsby of a plea of trespass upon the  
case upon promises, and therefore the said  
Charles L. Armsby by A. G. Kirkpatrick

Complains. For that whereas the said defendants  
dauh heretofore to Wih on the sixth day of  
December AD 1854 at the County of Warren  
& State of Illinois were indebted to the said  
Plaintiff in the sum of One hundred & forty  
dollars for divers wood, Coal, Candles  
blanks, Stationary & goods & chattels by  
the said Plaintiff before that time bargained  
and sold to the said defendants, and  
at the special instance and request of the  
said defendants, and being so indebted  
the said defendants in consideration thereof  
afterwards to Wih on the day & year aforesaid  
at the County of Warren aforesaid, undertook  
and then & there faithfully promised the  
said Plaintiff to pay him the said sum of  
money when the said defendants should be  
thereunto afterwards requested,

2 And whereas also the said defendants after  
wards to Wih, on the day & year aforesaid at  
the County aforesaid were indebted to the said  
Plaintiff in the further sum of Eighty dollars  
for Wood & Coal by the said Plaintiff before  
that time bargained & sold to the said defen-  
dants and at the special instance and  
request of the said defendants, and also  
in the further sum of Thirty dollars for other  
candles before that time bargained & sold to the said

212441-2

Defendants and at their special instance  
request, and also in the further sum of  
Thirty Dollars for Blanks & Stationary before  
that time bargained and sold to the said  
defendants and at their special instance &  
request, And under and by virtue of those  
bargains and sales the said Defendants accept-  
ed and received the said last mentioned Coal  
wood Candles, Blanks & Stationary, and used  
and consumed the same in the office of the  
Sheriff of Warren County aforesaid at his  
office in Monmouth in said County, and  
being so indebted the said defendants in  
consideration thereof afterwards to him on the  
day & year aforesaid at the County of Warren  
aforesaid undertook & then & there faithfully  
promised the said Plaintiff to pay him the  
said several sums of money in this County  
mentioned, when the said defendants should  
be therunto afterwards requested,

3. And whereas also the said defendants after-  
wards to him, on the day & year aforesaid at  
the County aforesaid were indebted to the said  
Plaintiff in the further sum of One hundred  
& forty Dollars for divers other wood, Coal  
candles, blanks & Stationary and other  
necessaries by the said Plaintiff before that  
time found & provided for the said Defendants

and at their special instance & request, and  
being so indebted the said defendants in  
consideration thereof afterwards to Wit, on the  
day and year aforesaid at the County of Wayne  
aforesaid undertook & then & there faithfully  
promised the said Plaintiff to pay him the said  
last mentioned sum of money when the said  
defendants should be therunto afterwards  
requested,

4 And whereas also the said defendants afterwards  
to Wit on the day & year aforesaid at the County  
of Wayne aforesaid were indebted to the said Plain-  
tiff in the further sum of One hundred Dollars  
for money by the said Plaintiff before that time  
lent and advanced to and paid, laid out and  
expended for the said defendants and at their  
special instance & request, and also in the further  
sum of One hundred & forty Dollars for other  
money by the said defendants before that time  
had & received to & for the use of the said Plain-  
tiff and being so indebted the said defendants  
in consideration thereof afterwards to Wit on the  
day & year aforesaid at the County of Wayne  
aforesaid undertook and then & there faithfully  
promised the said Plaintiff to pay him the  
said several sums of money in this County mention-  
ed when the said defendants should be  
therunto afterwards requested.

Nevertheless the said Defendants notwithstanding  
their said several promises and undertakings  
but Contriving and fraudulently intending  
Craftily and Subtly to deceive & defraud the  
said Plaintiff in this behalf hath not as yet  
paid the said several sums of money or any  
or either of them or any part thereof to the  
said Plaintiff although often requested so  
to do, but the said Defendants to pay him  
the same hath hitherto wholly neglected and  
refused and still doth neglect & refuse to  
the damage of said Plaintiff of One hundred  
& fifty Dollars, and therefore he brings suit

A. G. Kirkpatrick  
for Plaintiff

Copy of accounts sued on  
1<sup>st</sup> Compt

The Board of Supervisors  
of Waukegan County Illinois

1854              To Charles L. Armsby    Do  
Dec. 6              To Wood, Coal, Candles, Blanks &  
Stationary, goods & chattels              \$140,00

P Compt

1854              Same              To Same              Do  
Dec. 6              To Wood & coal, furnished them & used  
in the Sheriff's office in Moonmouth,

Warren Co Ill for 2 years at \$40.00 per Year	\$80.00
Candles furnished them and used in the Sheriff's office in Monmouth	
Warren Co Ill for 2 Years at \$15.00 per Year	\$30.00
Blanks and Stationary furnished them & used in the Sheriff's office in Monmouth Warren Co Ill for 2 Years at \$15.00 per Year	\$30.00

### 3<sup>d</sup> Count

1854	Same	To Same	Do
Dec. 6.	To Wood, Coal, Candles, Blanks & Stationary & other necessaries.		\$140.00

### 4<sup>th</sup>. Count

1854	Same	To Same	Do
Dec 6	To Money lent & advanced them &c \$100,000 " " had received by them for my use & still in their hands		\$140.00

Filed July 21<sup>st</sup> 1857

Wm Laferty clk

P  
Pleas before the Honorable John  
S. Thompson Judge of the tenth judicial  
Circuit of the State of Illinois. At a  
Circuit Court began and held at the Court  
House in Monmouth, Within and for the  
County of Warren and State of Illinois. On  
the third Monday in the Month of September  
In the Year of our Lord one thousand eight  
hundred and fifty Seven. It Being the  
twenty first day of said month.

Present Hon John S. Thompson Judge  
James H. Stewart State attorney  
William Sapely Clerk  
Charles M. Mills Sheriff

Charles S. Amory } As Assessor  
The Board of Supervisors }  
of Warren County Illinois }

And afterwards to file on the  
first day of the term the following record was  
made in the above entitled cause,

Charles S Armsby      }  
107      { Assump't  
         Board of Supervisors &c.  
         Ordered by the Court

that this cause be continued until the  
next term of this Court.

(Copy of Plea)

State of Illinois County of Warren ss

Circuit Court September 1857

Charles Armsby

vs

{ Assumpsit

The Board of Supervisors  
of Warren County Illinois

And the said defendants by County  
& I call their Atlys. Come and defend the  
wrong and injury whentc. And say, that  
they did not undertake and promise in  
manner and form as the said Plaintiff  
has above thereof, in his declaration Compl-  
ained against them &c and of this they  
put themselves upon the Country. &c.

County & I call

Deft. Atlys

And the said Plaintiff doth the like  
A. G. Kirkpatrick

for Plff

Filed Sept 22 1857

Wm Safitz clk

and afterwards to W<sup>t</sup>h on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of  
said term the following record was made  
to W<sup>t</sup>h.

Charles S. Amasby

107

vs

{ Assumpsit

Board of Supervisors &c}

By agreement of  
Parties herein, it is ordered by the Court,  
That the Continuance made herein be set  
aside,

and afterwards to W<sup>t</sup>h on the 7<sup>th</sup> day  
of said term the following record was  
made, to W<sup>t</sup>h

Charles S. Amasby

117

vs

{ Assumpsit

Board of Supervisors  
of Warren County

This day came the parties  
by their Counsel, and issue being joined  
for trial they put themselves upon the  
Country. Thereupon came a jury to W<sup>t</sup>h,  
A. Claycomb, John Dilley, C. Deveese,  
Max Jameson, Simon Seith, Johnathan  
Paddock, J. H. Murphy, J. Brooks, C. Wick  
Samuel Woods, B. Sincham & Wm<sup>t</sup> Butler  
who being tried and found well and  
truly to try the issue joined herein,

and afterwards to Wt. on 8<sup>th</sup> day of said term, the following record was made to Wt.,  
Charles L. Amesby,

107      vs      } Assumpsit  
Board of Supervisors }  
of Warren County }

This day again this cause coming on for a hearing, and the jury that was empannelled and sworn herein, on Yesterday came into Court, and after hearing all the evidence, and argument of Counsel, Retired to consider of their verdict, and returned into Court the following Verdict to Wt. No the Jury find for the defendants, Thereupon came the Plaintiff by his counsel, Ventus his motion for a new trial herein,

And afterwards to Wt. on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of said term the following record was made in the above entitled cause,

Charles L. Amesby,  
107      vs      } Assumpsit  
Board of Supervisors }  
of Warren County }

This day again this cause coming on for a hearing, on the motion made herein for a new trial, which said motion was heard and Overruled by the

Court. Thereupon it is ordered by the Court  
that judgment be entered against the said  
Plaintiff for Costs of Suit. Thereupon it is  
considered by the Court that the said de-  
fendants have and recover of him from the said  
Plaintiff, their costs by them in this cause  
laid out & expended & may have Execution  
thereon. Exceptions by Plaintiff

and afterwards to wit on the 16<sup>th</sup> day of  
said term the following record was made  
in the above entitled Cause,

Charles S. Amsby      v.      } Assumpsit  
Board of Supervisors &c }  
117

This day came the  
Plaintiff by his Counsel and prayed an  
appeal to the Supreme Court, which is  
allowed on the condition that the said  
Plaintiff file his Bond in the sum of  
Three hundred dollars, with George E  
Amsby as security, to be filed during  
the term.

(Copy of Bill of exceptions)

Charles S. Ames by

vs

Wanen Co. C.

The Board of Supervisors } Sept. 1, 1857  
of Wanen County }

Be it Remembered that on the trial of this cause the Plaintiff proved that from December A D, 1853 to December A D, 1854 he was Sheriff of Wanen County and acted as such. That during that period he kept an office in the Court-house of said County and was Collector of said County. That either himself or Deputy was generally in said office attending to the duties of Sheriff & Collector and kept his Tax Books there, and during the time he furnished fuel for said office. And the room occupied by him was also occupied by James G. Madden as a law office. Who furnished one half the fuel & his own lights, the Plaintiff furnishing those he used.

It was further proved by the evidence that the Plaintiff presented formal written accounts at each Term of the County Court a Bill for Services rendered & articles furnished the County, but did not include fuel, lights or printed blanks therein; at one time

while the Court was in Session he stated to them that other Counties allowed Sheriff pay for these articles & he thought they ought to allow them to him, but the Court was of a different Opinion & no formal account was presented. And it was further proved that the Plaintiff kept no account of the items sued for. That Madden who furnished half the fuel kept no account that each party aimed to buy a load alternately as needed & found in the Streets, that the Plaintiff had no certain means of ascertaining the amount, but proved by the Witnesses that it would take from 200 to 300 bushels of Coal at from 12<sup>cts</sup> to 16<sup>cts</sup> per bushel each Winter & from \$10. to \$15. each Year for lights & about \$25 per year for blankets & from \$3 to 4<sup>ds</sup> per year for paper pen & Ink. The Sheriff furnished his own lights at a Cost of \$15.00 \$16. & the other articles were furnished by the Sheriff for his office.

This was all the evidence in the Case

The Plaintiff then requested the Court to instruct the Jury as follows,

If the Jury believed from the Evidence that the

Refused

that the Plaintiff acted in the capacity of Sheriff of Warren County from December 6, 1852, to December 6, 1854 and furnished the office of Sheriff during that time, with lights fuel & Stationary & that the County Court or the Board of Supervisors refused to pay for the same, or refund the money so expended by the Sheriff for lights fuel & Stationary for the office of Sheriff: then the Plaintiff is entitled to recover the amount so expended in this suit.

Refused

It is the duty of the County to furnish lights & fuel for the use of the office of the Sheriff of the County.

Refused

It is the duty of the County to furnish lights fuel & Stationary for the use of the office of the Sheriff of the County  
But the Court refused so to do Whereupon the Plaintiff there & there excepted to such decision

The Court then gave the following Instructions on the part of the defendants,

- 1 If the jury believe from the evidence that the Plaintiff was Sheriff of the County of Warren and occupied a room in the Court house during his term of office and that the fuel and lights in the Plaintiff's account were furnished by him for his own office, then they will fine for the defendants.
- 2 If the jury believe from the evidence that the Plaintiff while he was Sheriff furnished himself with printed blanks for his own use as an officer and that these are the blanks sued for then they cannot find for the Plaintiff the value of such printed blanks.
- 3 The County is not by law required to furnish the Sheriff of the County, fuel, lights, and printed blanks for the use of himself in any office occupied by him as an officer, but these are to be furnished by the Sheriff at his own expense.
- 4 The Jury must believe from the evidence that there was an express promise by the

S

Defendants to pay the Plaintiff for the  
articles claimed by him, or that they  
were furnished by the Plaintiff for the  
benefit of the County, under such circum-  
stances as the law will imply a promise  
to pay for the same,

S

If the jury believe from the evidence that  
the fuel, lights and blankets were used by the  
Plaintiff in his own office as Sheriff of  
the County, that there was no arrangement  
made at the time or since with the County  
for the payment of the price thereof, that  
the Plaintiff kept no account thereof against  
the County, that no claim was made for  
payment until long after his term of  
office expired, and that the Plaintiff  
used the articles, for his own convenience,  
and that he voluntarily without the reque-  
st of the County donated these articles  
for the uses to which they were applied  
then the law does not imply any prom-  
ise to pay.

To the giving of which the Plaintiff then  
& then excepted,

S

The Jury found a verdict for the defen-  
dants, whereupon the Plaintiff moved for a

new trial, Which motion is as follows  
State of Illinois } Waukegan Circuit Court  
Waukegan County } Sept term AD 1857

Charles L. Amnsby }  
vs }  
The Board of Supervisors }  
of Waukegan Co. Illinois }

The Said Plaintiff

comes & moves the Court to grant a new trial herein for the following reasons to wit,

- 1 Because the Court gave improper instructions to the Jury on the part of the defendant and refused proper ones on part of Pltff.
- 2 Because the Verdict of the Jury is against the law.
- 3 Because the Verdict of the Jury is against the evidence
- 4 Because the verdict of the Jury is against the law & the evidence

A. C. Kirkpatrick

Filed Sept 29<sup>th</sup> 1857 Wm Saffet, clk, Pltff Atty

Which motion was overruled by the Court & Judgment rendered for the Dfts; to which decision the said Plaintiff then & there in open Court excepted, which said exceptions were all made on the trial of said cause I am now pedigree to writing & all agreed & signed & sealed by the Court John S Thompson Esq  
/ filed Oct 1<sup>st</sup> 1857 Wm Saffet, clk

(Copy of Bond)

Know all men by these presents that we  
Charles S Armsby & George E Armsby of the County  
of Warren and State of Illinois are held and firmly  
bound unto the Board of Supervisors of Warren County  
Illinois in the sum of three hundred dollars  
for the payment of which well and truly to be  
made and each of us bind ourselves our  
heirs executors and Administrators jointly and  
severally and firmly by these presents sealed  
with our seals and dated at Monmouth this  
5<sup>th</sup> day of October anno Domini One thousand eight  
hundred and fifty seven.

The condition of the above obligation is such that  
whereas the board of Supervisors of Warren County Illinois  
did on the first day of October 1857 in the Circuit  
Court at Monmouth within and for the County  
of Warren and State of Illinois obtain a judgment  
against the above bounden Charles S Armsby  
for costs of suit from which judgment the said  
Charles S Armsby has prayed for and obtained an  
appeal to the Supreme Court of said State.  
Now if the said Charles S Armsby shall duly pro-  
cute said appeal and shall moreover pay the amount  
of the judgment costs interest and damages rendered  
and to be rendered against him the said Charles S  
Armsby in case the said judgment shall be  
affirmed in the said Supreme Court then the

above obligation to be null and void otherwise  
to remain in full force and virtue.

Chas S Ambsley <sup>S. S.</sup>

Geo C Ambsley <sup>C. C.</sup>

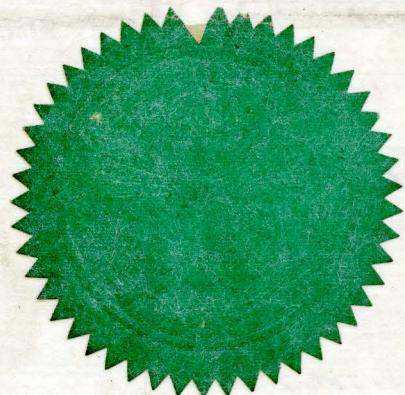
Filed Oct 8<sup>th</sup> 1857

Wm Safety Atk

State of Illinois <sup>303</sup>  
Warren County I William Safety Clerk  
of the Circuit Court for said County do hereby  
certify that the foregoing is a true full and  
perfect copy of all the Proceedings in the  
foregoing Case, as the same appears from the  
files and records now in my office

In testimony whereof I have  
hereunto set my hand and affis-  
ed the Seal of our said Circuit  
Court at Monmouth this 14<sup>th</sup> day  
of November A.D 1857

William Safety Clerk



Filed March 1<sup>st</sup> 1858  
W. Leland  
Atk.

29

Charles S Ambsley  
for  
Board of Supervisors

Charles L. Atansby      { State of Illinois  
                              v.      { In the Supreme  
The Board of Supervisors, Court - April  
of Warren County      { Term A.D.  
                               1858

Error to Warren

And now comes the said plaintiff  
and says that in the record and  
proceedings aforesaid and in the  
judgment aforesaid manifest  
error hath intervened to his injury  
in this

- 1<sup>st</sup> The Court gave improper in-  
structions to the jury on the part  
of the defendants
- 2 The Court refused to give proper in-  
structions on the part of the plaintiff
- 3 The verdict of the jury is against  
the law & evidence.
4. The Court improperly refused  
to grant the said plaintiff a new  
trial

And for these errors the said  
plaintiff pray that said judgment  
may be reversed annulled set aside  
& for naught held.

By Read & Williamson  
his attorneys

And the Appellees come and say  
that there is no such error in the  
record rec and this they pray  
may be disregarded of by the Court

Gandy & Fudd  
attys for Appellees

Charles L. Armsby  
vs

The Board of Superin-  
tendents of Warren County

Applicant of Errors.

Filed April 20, 1858  
S. Deland  
CLR

Charles L. Armsby      { In the Supreme  
vs                          Court April  
The Board of Super { 3 Term A.D.  
visors of Warren County { 1858.  
by Mead & Williamson

Plaintiff  
Argument for Defendant  
by Mead & Williamson

Plaintiff contends  
I. That the office of Sheriff is a public office, created by the Legislature for the benefit of the people and that it belongs to the people & not to the officer who is but a servant of the people.  
The Board vs King & Porter had 722  
He is ex-officio collector Revised Statutes 1845 441. Must give receipt for taxes, execute Deeds of <sup>sold</sup> Land for taxes, and on execution, summon prior, serve writs, attend Probate Courts & Circuit Courts.

He is the most important public officer of a County - his services are constantly required by the people. For this purpose it is necessary that he should keep an office for the

convenience and accommodation of the public, where he may be found at all times. He has, as Collector, the custody of certain books (tax books) much used & resorted to by the people

The Statute (Revised Stat 1845, page 135, Section 37, seems to require that the County Court should furnish a room in the Court House for the use of the Sheriff. — (S) furnish it by placing therein proper and necessary furniture.

Purples Statutes vol 1 p 28<sup>th</sup> sec 37,

His office is a public one for the convenience of the people & to which they may resort to attend to all business ~~with~~ pertaining to his office

Is the Sheriff bound to furnish this office with fuel lights and stationery to be used by the people?

Is it not a great public convenience, nay, an indispensable necessity to have an office furnished with light fuel and stationery?

The Sheriff is a post of the government of a County and is no more bound to furnish light & fuel for his office, than the County Court or Board of Supervisors.

The Board &c vs De Kalb County 16 Ill 312  
The Board &c vs King & Postle Ind 722.

The people of a County, and the Courts would be sorely vexed if the Sheriff should neglect to keep an office, where he could be found and to which they could resort to attend to such business as they might desire to transact with him.  
How could the people of Cook County or LaSalle, get along without a Sheriff's office? ~~How would~~

The people of a County, or the County authorities who are too penurious to furnish fuel, lights & stationery for their public officers are not fit to have a County government. What proportion does cost of such things bear to the convenience of having them?

~~28 + the per diem~~

Charles L. Armistead  
vs

The Board of Super-  
visors for Warren  
County

99 28  
Plaintiff's Argument  
by  
Weed & Williamson

Filed May 6. 1858

STATE OF ILLINOIS, } ss.  
SUPREME COURT, }  
TO THE CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF Warren GREETING:

BECAUSE, In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Warren County, before the Judge thereof, between Charles S. Armusby,

plaintiff, and The Board of supervisors of Warren County

defendant, it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid

plaintiff as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error should be corrected if any there be, in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly, without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaintiff aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the County of La Salle, on the first Tuesday after the third Monday in April next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, The Hon. WALTER B. SCATES, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this 10<sup>th</sup> day of March in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight



S. Leland  
Clerk of the Supreme Court  
by J. B. Rice Deputy

the English : in which he himself spoke more freely to the Indians than to the French.

March 15, 1858

Land  
Clerk

Charles S. Armstrong  
vs  
The Board of Supervisors  
of Warren County  
Writ of Error

State of Illinois, 3<sup>d</sup> Grand Division  
Supreme Court, April Term 1858.  
Charles L. Amrsky      3  
vs      2 Appeal from Warren  
The Board of Supervisors      3  
of Warren County      3

Points and argument for the  
Appellees by Gandy & Read.

II. The Appellant claims payment  
for fuel, lights & printed blanks fur-  
nished by himself for use as Sheriff  
while he held such office for a  
term that had expired more than three  
years before this suit was commenced.

It will be observed that the articles  
were furnished without any request  
of the County & that no account was  
kept, and no demand made for  
pay (except an informal statement that  
the appellant ought to have pay) and  
the circumstances clearly show that  
the claim on the County was an  
afterthought & possessing no merit.

The Appellant did not keep a Sheriff's office, but he, together with an attorney, occupied a room jointly, where the fuel etc was supplied by guess & the paper & books of the Sheriff was kept. This arrangement was doubtless made as Sheriffs usually do, to leave some corner for a desk where they could transact such business as might be convenient when about the Court House.

### II. Two cases

Board Supervisors of Brodige 16 M<sup>r</sup> 32  
Board re as King v Postle 721  
are relied upon by the Counsel for  
the appellant as authority to reverse  
this judgment

One those decide that the County  
must furnish the Circuit Clerk with  
an office and with fuel, light &  
stationary.

The other that the ~~Clerk~~ must  
be furnished the Recorder in Indiana

To ascertain what weight they should have it is necessary to examine how far the reasons on which those cases are based exist in this.

In the case in Porter, the decision is placed on the ground that the Statute of Indiana requires the County to cause to be erected public offices for the Clerk, recorder, treasurer, & auditor and the same to be furnished, and that such officer shall be occupied by said officers respectively

In Illinois.

The Clerks of the Circuit Court shall keep their offices at the County seat.  
Rev Stat. p 147. Ch. Courts 835.

The judges shall examine annually into the condition of the offices of the Clerks of the Circuit Court

Ibid 839.

The Clerk is the custodian of the public records & all his duties are to be performed either in an office, or by his attend-

ance on the settings of the Circuit Court,  
Ibid. § 34. 38.

"It shall be the duty of the Countyes,  
to cause a suitable room or rooms  
to be provided at the Court House in  
their respective Countie, for the offices  
of the Clerks of the Circuit Courts, and  
County Commissioners Court; and  
when the same shall be so provided,  
the Clerks shall keep their offices at the  
places so provided"

Rev. Stat. p 250. Ch. feas Sal. § 33.

"The Clerks of the Circuit Court &c  
shall provide all the necessary books,  
for their respective offices, and a safe  
press or presses, with locks and keys  
for the safe keeping of the archives  
of their respective offices; and the County  
Court shall make allowances for the  
same, and for articles of Nationary  
necessary for their respective Courts,  
out of the County treasury"

Ibid. § 32.

The Counties shall also, where the  
funds are sufficient, provide a fire

proof office for the Clerk of the Circuit Court.

Rev.Stat. p 136. §§ 44, 45. Ch. Counties

The County may rent any vacant rooms in the Court House & not occupied by the Sheriff, Clerk of the Circuit Court, Clerk of the County Commissioners Court, and probate justice.

Rev.Stat. p. 135. Ch. Counties, § 37.

It will be remarked that this latter provision is the only one in the whole of the provisions of the Statute that contemplates that the Sheriff may ever have an office; and we insist that it is a mere permission to occupy a room.

Now in contrast,

1. The Sheriff <sup>is</sup> not required to reside at or keep his office at the County Seat.
2. No provision is made for an office for him.
3. He has no papers or books that

are to be filed or remain in his office.  
His writs are returned to & filed in the  
Clerk's office. His collector's book is re-  
turned to the County Clerk's office.

4. During the time the appellant  
was in office he was required by  
law to give notice and attend in the  
several townships to receive taxes.

5. His duties are not office duties,  
He is required to serve process,  
attend Courts, and receive taxes.  
If an office is required in 3 or 4  
counties in the state, it is the excep-  
tion to the rule & the County may  
in such cases in their discretion  
pay these expenses.

The fact is that Sheriffs do spend  
their time in travelling the country  
& do their business the street and  
at the time of the passage of the  
laws in force, it was not ~~designed~~  
that a Sheriff would think of an  
office. And this practice now  
prevails in a greater part of the  
State.

Hence we invert that the reasons  
for compelling a County to pay for  
fuel &c. to a Sheriff are not in ex-  
treme as they are in the case of a  
Circuit Clerk.

There is no express or implied  
opportunity in this case, and the  
instructions of the Court were  
correct.

Mandy & Fidell  
Appellee's attorney

26<sup>th</sup> People's Docket  
Charles L. Amusby  
99 vs -

The Board of Supervisors  
Warren County  
Appeal from Warren.

Argument for  
Appellees by  
Gandy & Fudd

Filed May 6, 1854  
L. Leland  
Clerk

Charles S. Haskins  
by  
The Board of Super  
visors, Green St.  
**99**  
Opinion

124.41

1858

~~#~~  
Prepared