

No. 12240

Supreme Court of Illinois

French

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vs.

Wadsworth

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71641  7

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Augustus C. French  
for the use of the People  
of the State of Illinois;

vs

Elijah S. Walworth  
et al

Declaration

Filed May 22<sup>d</sup> 1854.  
L. Leland Atts.

In the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois  
Third Grand Division of the Circuit Term  
A.D. 1856

Augustus L. French late Governor  
of the State of Illinois who sues for the  
use of the People of said State plaintiff  
in this suit complains of Eliza S. Wad-  
sworth Thomas Dyer Francis L. Sherman  
Hugh T. Miller and Mark Skinner defen-  
dants summoned of a plea of break  
of contract

Whereas the said def-  
endants on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1848 to  
wit at the State aforesaid executed and deliv-  
ered to the plaintiff their writing allegatory  
by them sealed and sealed with their  
seals which writing allegatory is now her-  
e shown to the court and is in substance as  
follows, "Whereas his excellency Augustus L.  
French Governor of the State of Illinois has  
designated and appointed Julius Wad-  
sworth of the city of New York in the State of  
New York agent of the State of Illinois for the  
payment of interest upon the State debt. Now  
therefore know all men by these presents that  
we Eliza S. Wadsworth Thomas Dyer Francis  
L. Sherman Hugh T. Miller and Mark  
Skinner all of the city of Chicago do the

in the County of Cook and State of Illinois  
do for ourselves our heirs executors administrators  
and assigns agree to and with the Governor  
of the State of Illinois and his successors  
in office to be held and to be conu securities  
for the aforesame named Julius Wads worth to  
the People of the State of Illinois that all  
monies payable by the authority of the State  
of Illinois in the hands of her said agent Julius  
Wads worth shall at all times be applied  
and paid out and fully accounted for to the People  
of the State of Illinois through her legally authorized  
agent or agents in such manner as the  
present Governor may direct or as may be here-  
after directed by any Governor or agent or other  
officer of same State of Illinois empowered or  
authorized by law to control or direct in relo-  
tion thereto In witness whereof we have hereunto  
set our hands & seals this twenty ninth day of  
April AD one thousand eight hundred nine forty  
eight

E B Wads worth *Seal*

Wm Dyer *Seal*

Francis L Durman *Seal*

Henry J Keckey *Seal*

Mark Skinner *Seal*

And the plaintiff avers that after the execution  
and delivery of the aforesaid writing aleviating  
of said defendants to wit on the first day

of October AD 1834 to wit at the State aforesaid  
a large sum of money to wit the sum of three  
hundred thousand dollars was placed in  
the hands of said Julius Wadsworth as  
the agent of said State of Illinois for the payment  
of interest upon the State debt, by the authority  
of the State of Illinois & not viz by the direction  
of Col A. Motteau who was then and then Governor  
of said State of Illinois duly elected and qualified  
and authorized by law to control and direct  
in that behalf, which said sum of money was  
then and then received by said Julius Wadsworth  
as agent of said State as aforesaid  
& which said sum of money was then and then  
the money of the State of Illinois and was  
then and then a part of the revenue of the  
said State of Illinois viz a part of the Interest  
fund belonging to said State and provided for  
by an act entituled an act to provide for paying  
a portion of the interest on the State debt app-  
roved the 1<sup>st</sup> AD 1845 And the Plaintiff does  
that the aforesaid sum of money was placed  
in the hands of said Julius Wadsworth and  
received by him as aforesaid for the purpose  
of being used in paying a portion of the interest  
upon the debt of said State according to the  
provisions of the act of the Legislature above  
referred to, And afterwards while said sum

of money remained in the hands of said  
Julius Wadsworth as agent of the said State  
as aforesaid for the purpose aforesaid & wit  
on the first day of December AD 1854 & wit  
at the State aforesaid the said Jacob A. Matherne  
who was then & then Governor of said State  
of Illinois and authority of law to contrive  
and direct in that behalf directed the said  
Julius Wadsworth to apply and pay over  
on the first day of January AD 1855 or as  
soon thereafter as the same should be demanded  
at the place of business of the said Julius Wad-  
sworth in the City of New York by the persons entitled  
thereunto said sum of money or so much thereof  
as should be necessary for that purpose  
to pay to the persons entitled thereunto fifteen  
dollars interest upon each one thousand  
dollars of the debt of said State for muni-  
cipal bonds or internal improvement bonds  
of said State had been issued by said  
State (except the bonds which had been  
appropriated to McClellan's State) )

And the Plaintiff avers that the said Julius  
Wadsworth on the said first day of January  
AD 1855 to wit at the State aforesaid discharging  
his duty in that behalf absolutely refused to apply  
said sum of money or any portion thereof to the  
payment of the interest aforesaid and then

and then wrongfully and unlawfully appro-  
priated and converted the said sum of money  
to his own private use so that the same could  
not be paid upon the interest due from  
said State as aforesaid although the said  
sum of money had not before that time  
been withdrawn from the hands of said Julius  
Wadsworth of said State or any authorized  
agent of said State or paid out of the auth-  
ority of said State or for the benefit of said  
State but then & there remained in the hands  
of said Julius Wadsworth as agent of the  
said State as aforesaid for the purpose afor-  
said and the plaintiff further avers that  
no portion of the aforesaid sum of money  
so placed as aforesaid in the hands of the  
said Julius Wadsworth as agent of the  
said State as aforesaid has ever been applied  
or paid out by said Wadsworth for the pay-  
ment of interest due from said State or  
paid out of the authority of the plaintiff  
or of the said State of Illinois or in pur-  
suance of any law of said State or paid  
out by the direction of any officer or agent  
of said State empowere or authorized by law  
to control or direct relative thereto and that  
no portion of said sum was ever accounted  
for to the People of said State of said

Wadsworth, And the plaintiff avers that afterwards to wit on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of February AD 1855 the said Col A. Matteson who was then & still is Governor of the State of Illinois did direct and require the said Julius Wadsworth to account to the People of the State of Illinois for the money belonging to said State so as aforesaid placed in the hands of said Julius Wadsworth as agent of said State, and to pay the same sum of money to Mr Osgood who was then and there designated and appointed by said Col A. Matteson to receive the same sum of money of and from the said Wadsworth for and on behalf of said State of which said Julius Wadsworth then and there had notice And the said plaintiff in fact says that the said Julius Wadsworth did not nor would account to the People of the said State of Illinois for the same sum of money or any part thereof but so to do hath without injustice and refusal and that the said Julius Wadsworth did not nor would pay the same sum of money to said Mr Osgood or to any other person authorized to receive the same on behalf of said State but so to do

wholly neglected and refused and still  
doth neglect and refuse of all of which  
the said defendants then & since have made  
get the said defendants have not nor have  
either of them though often requested so to  
do paid the sum or money or any  
portion thereof to the State of Illinois or to  
any authorized agent of same state

(2<sup>nd</sup>)

Count - )

For that whereas heretofore  
said defendants viz on the 29th day  
of April 1848 at the State Assembly,  
made and sealed their certain writing  
obligatory of that date - and delivered  
the same to said Augustus C. French  
plaintiff - and thereby, after reciting  
that said Augustus C. French (plaintiff) then  
Governor of the State of Illinois had  
designated and appointed Julius Madsworth  
of the City of New York in the State of New  
York agent of the said State of Illinois  
for the payment of interest upon the state  
debt & then and there did agree to and  
with plaintiff (designating him in said writing  
obligatory in that behalf - "the Governor of  
the State of Illinois"), who then and there was  
Governor of the State of Illinois, and to & with  
his successors in office to be held and  
become securities for the above named  
Julius Madsworth - to the People of the State  
of Illinois - that all monies placed  
by authority of the State of Illinois in the  
hands of her said agent Julius Madsworth  
should be at all times & applied and paid  
out and fully accounted for to the People  
of the State of Illinois through her legally

authorised agent or agents in such manner  
as the then Governor might direct or as might  
be directed thereafter by any Governor or  
agent or other officers of said State of  
Illinois empowered or authorised by law  
to control or direct relative thereto —

And plaintiff in fact says that afterwards  
towit on the first day of January A.D.  
1855 - at New York viz at the State afore  
said said Julius Wadsworth as such  
agent of the State of Illinois for the  
payment of interest upon the State debt  
had in his hands - a large amount  
of money - belonging to the state of Illinois -  
viz - viz the sum of five hundred <sup>thousand</sup> dollars  
which sum of money was then & there a part  
of the revenue of said State - and was  
then and there a part of the Interest Fund  
provided for by a certain act of the  
legislature of the State of Illinois - Entitled  
"An act to provide for paying a por-  
tion of the interest on the state debt"  
approved March 1<sup>st</sup> 1845 -

which ~~sum~~ <sup>sum</sup> of money had before that  
time been by the authority of the State  
of Illinois - viz by the direction of Joel  
A. Matteson - who was then and there  
the Governor of the State of Illinois duly  
elected and qualified - and authorised

by law to control and direct in that  
behalf - before that time and after the  
execution of said writing obligatory - viz  
on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of October A.D. 1854 -  
viz at the State aforesaid - placed in  
the hands of such agent of said State  
Julius Wadsworth - to be by him  
paid out in reducing ~~and discharging~~  
~~the interest upon that part of the state~~  
~~the interest on the state debt - a such~~  
~~parts thereof as he should be thenuts~~  
~~required by said state or any officer~~  
~~or agent thereof empowered by law~~  
~~to control a strict relative thereto -~~

Yet plaintiff in fact says that said  
Julius Wadsworth did <sup>not</sup> nor would apply  
or pay out said sum of money or any part  
thereof to the payment of any portion of the in  
terest upon the debt of said state nor in any  
manner apply or pay out said sum ~~or~~  
~~of money~~ <sup>or any part thereof</sup>  
~~or account for the same~~ to said People of  
the State of Illinois or to any one for ~~said~~  
state - but on the contrary afterwards  
viz on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January A.D. 1855  
at New York - viz at the State aforesaid -  
said Julius Wadsworth unlawfully con  
verted the same to his own use - so that  
the same could not be paid or applied  
in payment of any portion of the interest due

upon the debt of said State or any part thereof - nor cause the same be paid over to said State or to any person for her - or to any person by the direction of any agent or officer of said State -

And plaintiff further says that afterwards - viz on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of February A.D 1855 - at New York viz at the State aforesaid - Joel A. Matteson then governor of the State of Illinois - duly elected and qualified as such and successor in office to the plaintiff - and fully authorised by law to direct in that behalf - did then & there require and direct said agent Julius Wadsworth - that he shew account fully to the People of the State of Illinois through Mr Osgood (who then & there was a legally authorised agent of the State of Illinois in that behalf) - and to pay out said large sum of money (still remaining unaccounted for as aforesaid) to said Mr Osgood who was then and there an agent of the State of Illinois - designated and appointed by said Joel A. Matteson as such Governor - to require such accounting and to demand accept and receive said sum of money for & in behalf of the State of Illinois from her said agent Julius Wadsworth

of all which the said Julius Wadsworth had notice -

Yet said plaintiff says that said Julius Wadsworth did not nor would in any manner account to the People of the State of Illinois for said sum of money or any part thereof -

And did not nor would pay over said sum of money or any part thereof to the said Mr Osgood - or to the People of the State of Illinois - or to said State or to any agent or officer thereof - but so to do then & there utterly refused and neglected and still does neglect and refuse so to do - Of all which defendants had notice -

And plaintiff avers that neither the defendants - nor any one of them nor any one for them has ever paid over or accounted for said sum of money or any part thereof to the People of the State of Illinois - or to the State of Illinois or to any one authorized to receive the same - but so to do have ever neglected & still do neglect - -

*Gulley & Wallace  
Glover & Lewis*

And plaintiff saith that by reason  
of the breaches of the covenants  
of the said defendants - in both  
the above counts aforesaid - plaintiff  
hath sustained damages to the  
sum of five hundred thousand  
dollars and therefore brings his suit.

Dickey & Wallen  
Glover & Cook  
plts atly

A copy of the bond ~~deed~~ on is given in the  
first count of the declaration before the  
plaintiff eyes

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
LaSalle County

} ss.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
*Book*  
TO THE SHERIFF OF ~~SAC~~ COUNTY, — GREETING:

WE COMMAND YOU THAT YOU SUMMON

Elisha S. Wadsworth, Thomas Dyer,  
Francis C. Sherman, Hugh T. DeKey & Clark Skinner —

if they shall be found in your County, personally to be and appear before the ~~Circuit~~ Court of said ~~State~~, on the first day of the next term thereof, to be holden at the Court House in Ottawa, in said ~~County~~, on the ~~second~~ Mon-  
day of ~~June~~ <sup>Supreme</sup> next, to answer unto ~~Augustus C. French late~~  
~~Governor of the State of Illinois who sues for the use of~~  
~~the People of the State of Illinois~~ plaintiff  
in a plea of ~~Covenant broken~~

to the damage of the said plaintiff as he says, in the sum of ~~five hundred thousand~~  
Dollars. And have you then and there this writ, with an endorsement thereon, in what manner you execute the same.

Hon. John J. Eaton Chief Justice  
WITNESS, ~~JOHN E. NASH~~, Clerk of our said Court, and the seal thereof, at Ottawa,

this ~~After~~ day of May in A. D. 1858,

L. Leland Clerk.

129 ✓  
Augustus C. French  
pr. et. vs  
Elisha S. Wadsworth et als.

Sermonous -

I served this process  
by reading the same  
to & in the presence &  
hearing of the —

~~Served by reading to the~~  
within named Elisha  
S. Wadsworth Thomas  
Dyer Francisco L Shuman  
and August D Dickey  
May 7th 1855 the  
within named Mark  
Skinner not found  
in my County

4 Services 200  
21 Miles 105  
1 Return 10  
3.15

James Andrew Sheriff  
Cook County  
By J. W. Norton 14 ps

Filed clay 9. 1855.  
L. Leland Clk.

State of Illinois . Supreme Court thereof . To  
the June Term A.D. 1855 -  
Joel A. Matteson . Governor of the State of  
Illinois - and successor in office of  
Augustus C. French - late Governor  
of the State of Illinois -

vs } Action of Covenant  
Elizhu S. Madsworth      damages \$500.000  
Thomas Dyer }  
Francis C. Sherman }  
Hugh T. Dickey &  
Mark Skinner }

The Clerk of said Court will issue  
summons in above case - to COOK  
County -

Dickey & Wallace  
Glenn & Cook

Noel A. Matteson, Governor  
of the State of Illinois and Successor  
in Office of Augustus C. French,  
late Governor of the State of Ills.

<sup>vs</sup>  
Elisha S. Wadsworth, Thomas Dyer,  
Francis C. Sherman, Hugh T. Dickey  
and Clark Skinner.

Action of Covenant.

Damages \$500.000.

Precipe for Summons.

Filed May 4, 1855.  
A. Celand Clerk.

State of Illinois - Supreme Court - To  
the June Term A. D. 1855 -

Augustus C. French late Governor of  
the state of Illinois - who sues for the  
use of the People of the State of Illinois

vs

Elisha S. Wadsworth

Thomas Dyer

Francis C Sherman

Hugh T. Dickey &

Mark Skinner

} Action of Covenant

} Damages \$500,000

The Clerk of the Supreme  
Court at Ottawa will issue summonses  
in the above case - to Cook County  
Dickey & Wallace  
Glow & Cook

Augustus C. French - late Governor of the State of Illinois now suing for the use of the people of the State of Illinois.

vs.  
Elisha S. Wadsworth, Thomas Dyer,  
Francis Co. Sherman, Hugh T. Dickey  
and Mark Skinner.

Action of Covenant.  
Damages \$500.000.

Precipe for Summons.

Filed May 4. 1855.

L. Clarend Elk.

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A. C. French for  
vs.  
E. S. Wadsworth & als.

1855

1855

1850

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1855