

No. 12300

Supreme Court of Illinois

E
~~X~~achus.

vs.

Canal Trustees.

71641  7

57 24

V. H. Eachus
vs
Canal Trustees

1856
24

1230

1856

X

State of Illinois }
County of Cook } SS

Pleas before the Honorable John Mc
Wilson Judge of the Cook County Court of Common
Pleas within and for the County of Cook and State of
Illinois at a regular term of the Cook County Court
of Common Pleas begun and holden at the
Court House in the City of Chicago in said County
on the Second Monday being the Eleventh day
of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty four, and of the In-
dependence of the United States the Seventy ninth.

Present the Hon John McWilson Judge
Daniel McGray Prot. Attorney
Cyrus P. Bradley Sheriff
Attest, Walter Kimball Clerk

It is Remembered that heretofore to wit
on the Twelfth day of September in the Year of our
Lord One thousand Eight hundred and fifty one
Virgil McEachus plaintiff, by E. W. Tracy his attorney,
and filed in the office of the Clerk of the Cook
County Court of Common Pleas a precept for
Summons against the Trustees of the Illinois &
Michigan Canal, defendants, which said precept
is in words and figures as follows to wit.

Virgil H. Eachus

Precipe:

The Trustees of the
Illinois Michigan Canal

Cook County Court of
Common Pleas.

Treppas on the case

Dam: \$2500.

Clerk please issue summons returnable &c directed
to the Sheriff of Will County

C. W. Tracy.

Sept. 12. 1851.

Atty for Plaintiff

And a command to wit on the fifteenth day of October in the
year last aforesaid, a summons issued in said Cause in words
of figures as follows to wit.

State of Illinois

Summons.

Cook County } S.S.

The People of the State of Illinois to the
Sheriff of Will County Greeting. We command you
that you summon the Trustees of the Illinois and
Michigan Canal if they shall be found in your
County personally to be and appear before the Cook
County Court of Common Pleas of said Cook County
on the first day of the next Special Term thereof, to
be holden at the Court House in the City of Chicago
in said County on the 4th Monday of October instant
to answer unto Virgil H. Eachus in a Plea of Treppas
on the case to the damage of the said Plaintiff as
he says in the sum of Twenty five hundred dollars

And have you then and there this Writ, with
an endorsement thereon, in what manner you shall
have executed the same.

Witness Walter Kimball Clerk of our
said Court and the Seal thereof at
the City of Chicago in said County
this 15th day of October A. D. 1851.
Walter Kimball - Clerk

(L. S.)

Sheriff Return I return this summons executed and that I executed
on said. the same by reading and leaving a copy of the
within summons to and with William Gooding
Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Illinois
and Michigan Canal, this 17th day of October
1851.
R. Hammingham
Sheriff of Will County
Illinois

And afterwards to wit on the Twenty Seventh day of October
in the year aforesaid, said day being one of the days of the
October ^{Special} Term of said Court in the year aforesaid the follow-
ing proceedings were had in said Cause & entered of Record,
to wit,

Virgil St. Ezechus
us
The Trustees of the Illinois
& Michigan Canal } Trespass Case
Order leave
to Am. Hann. And now upon this day comes the said
plaintiff by E. W. Tracy his attorney and on his motion, It
is Ordered that leave be granted to file an amended
Declaration in this Cause,

And thereafter to wit on the twenty fifth day of November
in the year aforesaid, said Plaintiff filed in said Cause
an amended Declaration in words and figures as follows
to wit,

Declaration Virgil St. Ezechus
us
The Trustees of the } In the Cook County Court
Illinois & Michigan Canal } of Common Pleas. of the
State of Illinois } October Special Term A. D. 1851.
County of Cook } S. S. The Trustees of the Illinois
and Michigan Canal were summoned to answer unto

Virgil H. Eachus who is the sole heir of Mary Eachus who died before the commencement of this suit, in a Plea of Trespass on the case. And thereupon the said Virgil H. Eachus by E. H. Tracy his Attorney complains.

For that whereas before and at the time of the ~~commencement~~ committing the grievances by the said Defendants hereinafter mentioned, the said Mary Eachus of whom the said Plaintiff is sole heir as aforesaid was and until her decease continued to be and ever since her decease the said Virgil H. Eachus hitherto hath been and still is lawfully possessed of certain meadows, lands and tenements in Porter County in the State of Indiana, one tract of said lands being known and described as the fractional South West quarter (North and South of the Calumet River) of Section Eighteen in Township Thirty six North of Range Nine West of the Second Principal Meridian and another tract of said Land being known and described as Lot number two of Section Thirteen in Township Thirty six North of Range Ten West of the Second Principal Meridian.

Yet the Defendants well knowing the premises but contriving and intending to injure and aggrieve the said Mary Eachus in her lifetime and the said Plaintiff, since her decease, heretofore to wit on the 1st day of June A. D. 1848 caused to be erected a certain dam across the said Calumet River in the said County of Cook, and have ever since kept the said dam there up to the time of the commencement of this suit, whereby and by reason of the erection and continuing of said dam, the Water flowing in and into said River, and the Water which was wont to flow and otherwise would have flowed therein was, and up to

the time of the commencement of this suit hath been caused to accumulate and collect and be retarded and flow back and upon said Lands and inundate and submerge them, and render them wholly useless. And said Plaintiff avers that the inundation and flow and submergement so occasioned as aforesaid at the time aforesaid is still continued and ever since has been by the cause aforesaid and then and there inundated and overflowed and submerged and rendered wholly useless and ever since have done to the commencement of this suit, a large portion of said lands to wit one hundred and sixty acres of great value to wit of the value of One thousand dollars, and rendered the same wholly useless, and by reason thereof the same has been wholly useless up to the time of the commencement of this suit, and that said inundation and flow so occasioned as aforesaid, also swept away and destroyed Twelve hundred rods of fence, on said lands, of great value, to wit, of the value of Three hundred dollars, and a large and commodious Dwelling house on said lands of great value, to wit, of the value of Six hundred dollars, and a bridge of great value, to wit, of the value of Two hundred dollars, and a barn on said premises of great value to wit of the value of Two hundred dollars and a shed of great value to wit of Two hundred dollars and divers other buildings of great value, to wit, of the value of Two hundred dollars, all situated and being upon said Lands and premises, and rendered wholly useless, a valuable and good will ^{of the value of Fifty dollars} thereon, and a valuable orchard thereon of the value of 200 dollars all in the lawful possession then and there of said Mary Eachus Whereby Mary Eachus was deprived during her life time, and said Plaintiff since her decease has been deprived of his said property and

deprived of the profits and advantages he otherwise might and would have derived and acquired from said lands and tenements and bridge, and orchard, and well, and fences to wit in the County of Cook aforesaid.

And whereas also long before and at the time of the committing of the grievances hereinafter next mentioned the said Mary Eakus was and up to the time of her decease continued to be lawfully possessed of certain other messuages and lands in Porter County aforesaid, one tract of said Lands being known and described as the fractional South West Quarter (North and South of the Calumet River) of Section Eighteen in Township Thirty six North of Range Nine West of the Second Principal Meridian, and another tract of said lands being known and described as Lot Number Two of Section Thirteen in Township Thirty six North of Range Ten West of the Second Principal Meridian, and since her decease the said Plaintiff, who was and is sole heir of the said Mary, hath hitherto continued to be and still is lawfully possessed of said messuages and lands.

Yet the said Defendants well knowing the premises but contriving and intending to injure and aggrieve the said Mary Eakus in her lifetime, and the said Plaintiff, since her decease, heretofore to wit, on the 1st day of June A. D. 1848 caused to be erected a certain dam across the said Calumet River in the said County of Cook, and have ever since kept and continued the said dam there up to the time of the commencement of this suit, Whereby and by reason of the erection and continuance of said dam the Water flowing in and into said river, and the water which was wont to flow and would otherwise have flowed therein was, and up to the time of the

commencement of this suit hath been caused to accumulate and collect, and be retarded and flow back upon said lands and inundate and submerge them and render them wholly useless. And said Plaintiffs avers that the inundation and flow and submergement so occasioned as aforesaid at the time aforesaid is still continued and ever since has been by the cause aforesaid and then and there inundated and overflowed and submerged and rendered wholly useless, and ever since hath done up to the commencement of this suit, a large portion of said lands, to wit, One hundred and sixty acres of great value to wit, of the value of One thousand dollars.

Whereby said Mary Eachus was deprived during her lifetime, and said Plaintiff has been since her decease, deprived of said property and lands, and of the use thereof, and of the profits and advantages which might otherwise have been derived therefrom to wit in the County of Cook aforesaid.

And whereas also the said Plaintiff long before and at the time of committing the grievances, hereinafter next mentioned was and from thence hitherto hath been, and still is lawfully possessed of certain other tracts and lands in Porter County aforesaid, one tract of said Lands being known and described as the fractional South West Quarter (North and South of the Calumet River) of Section Eighteen in Township Thirty six North, of Range Nine West of the Second Principal Meridian, and another tract of said Land being known and described as Lot Number Two of Section Thirteen in Township Thirty six North, of Range Ten, West of the Second Principal Meridian.

Yet the said Defendants well knowing the Premises, but contriving and wrongfully and unjustly

intending to injure and aggrieve the said Plaintiff and to annoy and incommode him in, and deprive him of the use possession and enjoyment of said Messuages and lands heretofore to wit on the 27th day of September A.D. 1849 kept and continued, and caused to be kept and continued, a certain dam across the said Calumet River in said County of Cook, before then wrongfully erected and caused by them to be built and erected, for a long space of time to wit, hitherto to wit, from the day and year aforesaid to the time of the commencement of this suit. By means of which said Premises the Water flowing in and into said River, and the Water which was wont to flow and otherwise would have flowed therein was, then and there, and ever since, to the time of the commencement of this suit, hath been caused to accumulate, and collect and be retarded, and flow back upon said lands and inundate and submerge them, and render them wholly useless. And said Plaintiff avers that the inundation and flow and submergement so occasioned as aforesaid is still continued and ever since has been by the cause aforesaid, and then and there inundated and overflowed and submerged, and rendered wholly useless, and ever since hath done up to the commencement of this suit, a large portion of said lands to wit, One hundred and sixty acres, of great value, to wit, of the value of One thousand dollars, whereby the said Plaintiff hath been for a long space of time to wit for the time aforesaid, deprived of said property and Lands, and the use thereof, and of the profits and advantages which he might otherwise have derived therefrom, to wit in the County of Cook aforesaid. Wherefore the said Plaintiff saith that he is injured and hath sustained damage to the

amount of Two thousand five hundred dollars and therefore he brings his suit.

E. W. Tracy

Pliffs Atty.

And afterwards to wit, on the fourth day of February AD 1852 the said Defendants by J. N. Arnold their attorney filed their Answer to said Plaintiffs Declaration in said Cause, as follows to wit,

Levee County Court of Common Pleas:

The Trustees of the Illinois
and Michigan Canal . . . }

vs

Virgil H. Eachus . . . }

And the said Trustees defendants in this suit by J. N. Arnold their Attorney, come and demur to the said Plaintiffs declaration and say that the matters and things therein contained in manner and form as therein set forth are insufficient in law and that they, the said Defendants are not bound to answer the same. Wherefore for want of a sufficient declaration they pray Judgment thereon.

And the said Defendants assign the following special causes of Demurrer to the whole Declaration and to each count thereof severally. First. The process in this cause was served upon the Defendants in the County of Will, where the said Corporation is located, there being no averment in the declaration that the cause of action accrued in the County of Cook, nor that the Plaintiff resides in the County of Cook, the declaration does not show that this Court has jurisdiction of the cause.

Second. The Defendants being a Corporation located in the County of Will, and process being served upon them there, there is no averment in the declaration

giving, nor has this Court jurisdiction of the cause
Third. The Legislature of the State of Illinois,
authorizing the construction of the Illinois & Michigan Canal
having provided by law for a Board of Appraisers to
assess damages caused by the construction thereof, the
Board of Appraisers is the proper tribunal to assess
Plaintiffs' damages, if any - and the Plaintiff has no
right to sue the Defendants in an action at law thereof.
Fourth. The said Plaintiff does not aver with sufficient
particularity, the said dam mentioned in his said
Declaration.

Fifth. No action lies in this Court for an injury to lands
situate in the State of Indiana by the erection of a
dam in the State of Illinois, especially when said
erection, as in this case, was made in and by authority
of the laws of said State of Illinois.

And the said Defendants further assign the
following special causes of Demurrer to the first and
second counts in the declaration of said Plaintiff namely

The said Declaration not showing Title in Mary Eachus
and the injury, if any, being to her person simply as
to so much of the said Declaration as seeks to recover
damages for the injury in her lifetime no action can
be maintained in the name of Virgil H. Eachus therefor,
as her at Law, because the action does not survive, and
if it did, the action should be brought in the name
of her Administrator

And so far as Virgil H. Eachus seeks to recover
damages for an injury to the premises, whilst in his
possession, the allegation should be for the continuance
of a nuisance and not for its erection - and again it
does not appear from the declaration what time Mary
Eachus died, what time Virgil H. Eachus went into
possession, nor from what time, if at all, he is entitled

to recover and therefore the Declaration is defective in not alleging time.

And each said Count is defective in not averring time and place of the material allegations.

Wherefore the said Defendant prays judgment on each of the said Counts severally, and whether they are bound to answer the same

A. N. Arnold. Defts Atty.

And hereafter to wit on the sixth day of February A. D. 1852 the said Plaintiff filed his Souder to the above Demurrer, which is in the words and terms following, namely.

Virgil H. Eachus

vs

The Trustees of the Illinois
and Michigan Canal

In Cook County Court of
Common Pleas.

And the said Plaintiff says that the said Declaration is sufficient in Law.

J. H. Collins & E. W. Tracy

Pliffs Attys.

And afterwards to wit on the Eleventh day of September in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty four said day being one of the days of the September Term of said Cook County Court of Common Pleas in the year aforesaid the following proceedings were had in said Court and entered of Record to wit.

Virgil H. Eachus

The Trustees of the Illinois
and Michigan Canal

Trespass on Case

This day Comes the

said plaintiff by E. W. Tracy his attorney, and the Defendants by Annas & Say their attorneys also come, and the Court after having heard the argument of Counsel on the said Defendants Answer to said plaintiffs declaration in this cause, and after due consideration, and being ~~now~~ fully advised in the premises sustains said Answer. And the Plaintiff thereupon ^{then} enters his exceptions to the opinion of the Court herein.

Therefore it is considered that the said Defendants do have and recover of the said plaintiff their costs and charges by them about their defense in this suit expended and have execution therefor.

State of Illinois }
County of Cook } S.S.

I Walter Kimball Clerk of the Cook County Court of Common Pleas within & for said County and State do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the precepts, Summons, pleadings and orders entered of Record in said Court in the case of David W. Eachus Plaintiff and The Trustees of the Illinois & Michigan Canal Defendants, as the same appear from the original papers in said Cause now on file in my office.

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the Seal of said Court at the City of Chicago this 7th day of May A.D. 1855.
Walter Kimball
Clerk



57 24

Virgil W. Cuchus
my
The Trustees of the
Illinois & Michigan Canal

Transcript

Filer May 30th 1855
L. Leland C. W.

E. W. Tracy, Secy.
Fees \$3.50

Done Pursuant to
Resolution of the Illinois State
May 1855

STATE OF ILLINOIS,

Supreme Court,

ss.

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Sheriff of the County of Will — Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the circuit court of Common Pleas of Cook county, before the Judge thereof, between Virgil H. Eachus plaintiff, and the Board of Trustees of the Illinois & Michigan Canal

Defendant, it is said that manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the said Eachus

as we are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the state of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the Justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said ~~Board of~~ Trustees of the Illinois & Michigan Canal

that they be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said state, on the Second Monday in June next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if they shall see fit; and further to do and receive what said court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said Trustees

notice, together with this writ.

John D. Eaton
WITNESS, the Hon. Samuel H. Treat, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this 30th day of May in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-five.

L. Leland Clerk of the Supreme Court.
By P. K. Leland Depy. Clerk.

²⁴Thiah H. Eakins
of
Canal Trustees

Sei. Ja.

Filed June 4, 1865.
L. Veland Clk.

I have served this writ
by reading in the hearing
and leaving a copy with
William A. Gooding Secretary
of Board of Canal Commissioners
June 2^d 1865

Fees

1. Servis	— 50
1 Copy	— 50
5 Miles travel	— 25
Return	— 10
	\$ 1.35

P. P. Scarritt Sth
Will Co

To be served on Secretary
of Board immediately

Page 4. Paches

System of Minis
Mulligan Case

Supreme Court
of the United States
in
the
Case of
Coch

And now comes the
said plaintiff in
error and with that
in the record and
proceedings herein and
in the judgment rendered
in said case there is
manifest error in
this to wit: That the
said Cook County
Court of Common
Pleas Error in sustaining
the answer of the
said defendant to
the said plaintiffs
amended declaration
a. That said Court of
Common Pleas
erroneously
judged for said
defendant the said
plaintiff

Wherefore the said plaintiff
prays that the said
judgment of the Cook
County Court be

Common Pleas may
be reversed Annulled
and wholly take for
naught and for
nothing returned
and that the said
Defendants be in
Mercy, and that
said Cause may
be remanded for
further proceedings
therein.

G. M. Tracy
Att. Gen.
Wm. H. Smith

and Spt in error
Says there is no

error & says for an
affirmance of the
judgment.

July 11. 1855 Arnold for
Spt in error

57

Eachus

Canal Trusts

Apt. of Trusts

Filed July 11, 1855.
A. Leland Clerk.

Proved July 11, 55.
A. Leland Clerk.

STATE OF ILLINOIS,

Supreme Court,

ss.

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the ~~Circuit~~ ^{of Common Pleas} Court, for the county of Cook Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the ~~circuit~~ ^{said} court of Common Pleas — county, before the Judge thereof, between Virgil H. Eachus

plaintiff, and Board of Trustees of the Illinois & Michigan Canal

defendants, it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid Eachus

as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error, should be corrected if any there be in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint, aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the second Monday in June — next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law;

WITNESS, the Hon. J. M. D. Eaton **SAMUEL H. TREAT**, Chief Justice
of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this 30th day of May
in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-five.

L. Leland Clerk of the Supreme Court.
By P. K. Leland Deputy Clerk

24

Virgil H. Eachus
vs,
Board of Trustees of
Del. & Mich. Canal

Writ of Error.

Filed May 30th 1855.
L. Leland Clk.
By P. K. Leland Atty.

Eachus v. Canal Insurers

Where, however, an injury has been caused by an act done in one County to land &c. situate in another, (*Sutton v. Clarke* Ch. Just. Giffles 29.) or whenever the action is founded upon two or more material facts, which took place in different Counties, the venue may be laid in either.

2 Tarrant. 252.

7 Co. 1.

3 Leon. 141.

2 J. R. 241.

7 id. 583.

Com. Dig. Action. N. 3, 11.

1 Ch. Pl. 269.

Bogart & Lewis v. Hildreth, 1 Caines's Rep. 2.

Marshall v. Hosmer, 3 Mass. Rep. 23.

Who may and who may not sue.

1. Ch. Pl. 69.

Sir W. Jones, 174;

1 B & P. 330, n. 2.

Laughlin v. Dorsey, 1 Harr & M. Hen. 224.

1 Ch. Pl. 66

Cro. Jac. 231.

1 Chit. Eq. Dig. 395.

Factors & Trustees of Canal

Tracy for Plff-

1 Ohio Pl 269

6 Tennat R 29

2 do 252

7 Lake 1

2 Leon 141

2 Tenn 241

7 do 583

Carry over Act N. 311

1 Harris & McKenry 224

4 Maul & Selw 53

10 Ohio R 210

3 Shepley R 89

9 Vermont " 411

15 Mass " 284

1 Prockens R 203

1 Day R 263

1 Bys & Pull R 330 note a

Crook Ind 231

2 Denio R 639

1 Caine R 2

3 Mass R 23

Sir W. Jones 174

24
1856
Lachus
v

Trustees of Canal

Brief

Supreme Court
The Board of Trustees
of the Illinois & Michigan
Canal
a ds.
Virgil A. Cuchus

This action was brought in the Cook County Court of Common Pleas to recover damages for back water resulting from a dam erected in Will County for the Purpose of feeding the Illinois and Michigan Canal with the water of Calumet River.

The land injured is alleged to be in Lake Route County Indiana - and was the property of Mary Cuchus the mother of this Plaintiff, who claims damages as her heir at law.

To the declaration a general & special demurrer to each count was filed, and the demurrer sustained in the Court below and from that decision this writ of error is brought.

The first cause of demurrer assigned is

1. That the process was served on the Defendants in Will County, and there is nothing showing that Cook County Court of Common Pleas had jurisdiction.

This Court has jurisdiction only of matters "within the limits of Cook County"

The defendants are located in the county of Mill, and cannot be sued out of that county, except when the cause of action is local, and in that event must be sued in the county where the property injured is located. See Rev. Stat. p. 412.

The venue in this case is local

Angel on Water Courses p. 454 sec. 418

2. No action lies for an injury to the freehold when the act is done by authority of law, and the lands ^{injured} are in another State

Angel on Water courses p. 458. sec. 421

This point is expressly decided in
Hatts adm^r vs Kinney 23, Wend. Rep. 484.

7. Term Rep. 563

6. Hill Rep. 82.

3. The declaration mingles incongruous liability. The Plaintiff as ~~he~~ ^{his} ~~is~~ ^{is} Mary Euckes, sues for injuries to her in her life time, which if they survive would go to the administrator, and on this account the declaration is clearly bad

4. For special Causes of demurrer the attention of the Court is requested to Causes enumerated in the demurrers.

J. N. Arnold
for canal Trustees

24 of 1856

Supreme Court
Board of Trustees
of Illinois & Michigan
Canal

ads.

Virgil A. Cuchus

Points.

J. W. Arnold