

No. **12230**

Supreme Court of Illinois

Plummer, et al

vs.

People

71641  7

Seymour Plummer et al

vs error to Bureau County
The People of the State of Illinois

And the said Seymour Plummer Edgar Plummer
& Horace Plummer now come, and say that in
the record and proceedings aforesaid, there
is manifest error in this to wit-

- 1st The Circuit Court erred in sustaining the
demurres to the 2^d & 3^d Pleas of Edgar Plummer
& Horace Plummer
- 2^d The Circuit Court erred in sustaining
the demurres to the 2^d & 3^d Pleas of
Seymour Plummer
- 3 The Court erred in finding the issue
for the people, upon the plea of nul tiel record
- 4th The Court erred in awarding execution
against the defendants, or either of them
- 5 The record shows no cause of action.
- 6 The said Judgment was given in favor of the
People, when it should have been given in favor
of the plaintiffs in error.
wherefore the said Plummer pray
that the said Judgment & order for its
execution may be reversed, annulled & held
for nothing &

Milton T. Peters
att'y for Pltffs in error

And the said People by Wallace their
counsel comes and say that there is no
such error as the said plaintiffs in
error have above alleged, and that
said judgement and proceedings are
in all things regular and not erroneous
and this they pray may be enquired by
the court. Wherefore they pray that said
judgement may in all things be
affirmed —

Wallace
for the people.

State of Illinois } Be it remembered that
Bureau County } on this 1st day of September
A.D. 1854, Martin Ballou and William Martin
Justices of the Peace for said County of Bureau
filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit
Court of said County, a bond or recognizance
in words and figures as follows, to wit:

"State of Illinois }
Bureau County } ^{3rd Sec.} Be it remembered that on the
first day of September A.D. 1854 Seymour Plummer
Horace Plummer and Edward Plummer of the
County of Knox in the State of Illinois personally
came before Martin Ballou and William Martin
Esqs two of the Justices of the Peace of said ^{of Bureau} County and
severally and respectively acknowledged themselves
to owe to the People of the State of Illinois that is to say
the said Seymour Plummer and the said Horace Plummer
and the said Edgar Plummer each separately, in the
sum of Five hundred dollars to be separately made
and levied of their respective goods and chattels, lands
and tenements to the use of the said People, if default
shall be made in the conditions following

The condition of this recognizance is such that if
the said Seymour Plummer who has been committed to
the Common Jail of the County of Bureau aforesaid
for the want of sureties, shall personally be and appear
at the next term of the Circuit Court to be held in
and for the said County of Bureau, on the first

day thereof to answer to an indictment to be preferred
against him for the crime of Larceny, and to do
and receive what shall by the Court be then and
there enjoined upon him and shall not depart
the Court without leave, then this recognizance to be
void or else remain in full force

Taken, subscribed and acknowledged } Seymour ^{his} X Plummer &
the day and year above written } mark
before us. } H. Plummer E
Martin Ballou J.P. } Edgar Plummer E
Wm Martin J.P. }

Hear before the Hon^{ble} Edwin J. Leland
Leland Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit
of the Circuit Court of the State of Illinois at the
October Term of said Circuit Court begun and
held at the Court House in Princeton in the County
of Bureau on Tuesday the third day of October in
the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and fifty four

Present Hon^{ble} Edwin J. Leland Judge
Edward M. Fisher Clerk
Asa Smith Sheriff
Wm H. L. Wallace States Atty

The People

Thursday October 5. 1854

Seymour Plummer, Indictment for Larceny.

Now comes W. H. Wallace Attorney
for the People and the said defendant being
three times solemnly called to come into Court
here and answer as required to do by his said
recognizance, comes not but makes default. And
the said Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer
being three times solemnly called to come into
Court here bring the body of the said Seymour
Plummer as required to do by their said recognizance
bring him not but make default. It is therefore
considered by the Court that the said recognizance
herein is forfeited. It is therefore considered by the
Court that the People of the State of Illinois have
and recover of the said Seymour Plummer
Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer the sum of
Five hundred dollars the amount of the said
Recognizance together with all their costs and charges
in and about their suit in this behalf expended

It is also further considered by the Court that
a writ of Habeas Facias be issued herein against
said defendants requiring them to show cause if
any they have why the said People shall not have
execution against them for the collection of the
amount of said recognizance so forfeited as afore-
said and that the same be directed to the Sheriff of
Knox County, in words and figures as follows

"State of Illinois } The People of the State of Illinois
Bureau County } To the Sheriff of Knox County, Greeting

Whereas heretofore to wit on the first day of September
AD 1854 Seymour Plummer as principal and
Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer as security
came before Martin Ballou and William Martin
Jrs of the Justices of the Peace of said County of
Bureau, the said Seymour Plummer having been
previously to wit on the 24th day of August AD 1854
duly arrested and brought before Hezekiah B Smith
an acting Justice of the Peace in and for said County
on a warrant issued by said H. B. Smith Esq on a
complaint for larceny and in default of bail was
committed by said Justice to the County Jail of said
Bureau County on or about the 25th day of August
AD 1854. And the said Seymour Plummer Horace
Plummer and Edgar Plummer did then and therein
said County of Bureau sign seal and deliver to the
said Martin Ballou and William Martin Justices as
aforesaid a certain bond or recognizance whereby they
severally acknowledge themselves to owe to the People of
the State of Illinois, that is to say, the said Seymour
Plummer, the said Horace Plummer and the said
Edgar Plummer each separately, in the sum of Five
Hundred dollars to be separately made and levied
of their respective goods and chattels lands and tenements
to the use of said People if default shall be made in
the conditions following, to wit: That if the said Seymour
Plummer who has been committed to the Common Jail
of the County of Bureau aforesaid for the want of sureties

was then and there approved by the said Justice Ballou and
William Morton Justice as aforesaid, and was then and there
duly certified by said Justice, and was by them delivered
to the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said Bureau County and

shall personally be and appear at the next term of
the Circuit Court to be held in and for the said County,
of Bureau on the first day thereof to answer to an indict-
ment to be preferred against him for the crime of larceny
and to do and receive what shall by the Court be then
and there enjoined upon him and shall not depart
the Court without leave. Which said Bond or Recog-
nizance^(*) was duly filed of record in the office of the
Clerk of the Circuit Court of said Bureau County on the
first day of September AD 1854. And whereas at the next
succeeding term of said Circuit Court in and for the
said County of Bureau, to wit: at the October Term
thereof begun and held at Princeton in said County,
on Tuesday the third day of October AD 1854 the said
Seymour Plummer being three times solemnly called to
come and answer to said Indictment which was then
and there preferred against him by the Grand Jury
of said Bureau County, came not but utterly failed
to be and appear as required to do by said recognizance
and the said Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer
being severally three times solemnly called to appear
and produce the body of the said Seymour Plummer
before said Court failed and neglected to present the
body of the Seymour Plummer before said Court as by
the said recognizance they were required to do.

It was therefore then and there considered by the
Court that the said Recognizance was forfeited and
that the People of the State of Illinois have and recover

of the said defendants Seymour Plummer, Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer the sum of Five hundred dollars the amount of the said recognizance together with all their costs and charges in and about their suit in this behalf expended and that a writ of Habeas Corpus be issued herein against said defendants returnable to the next term of this Court requiring them to appear and show cause if any they have why the said People shall not have Execution against them for the amount of the said recognizance as forfeited as aforesaid and that said writ be directed to the Sheriff of Knox County. We therefore command you to summon the said Seymour Plummer, Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer if to be found in your County, personally, to be and appear before the Judge of our said Circuit Court on the first day of the next term thereof to be holden at the Court House in Princeton in said County on the second Monday in the month of January A.D. 1855 to show cause if any they have why the said People of the State of Illinois shall not have Execution against them severally for the said several sums for which they are respectively bound according to the force form and effect of their said recognizance and further to do and receive what our said Court shall then and there consider and adjudge against them in that behalf Hereof fail not and make return of this writ with an endorsement thereon of the time and manner of serving the same on or before the first day of the term of said Court

to be holden as aforesaid

Witness Edward M. Fisher Clerk of our
said Court and the seal thereof at Princeton
in said County, this 15th day of December AD 1854
Edward M. Fisher Clk

State of Illinois
Knox County, ss } I, C. Bunkle Sheriff of said County of
Knox do certify and return that I did on the 21st
day of December 1854 Execute the within writ, as I am
commanded, by reading the same to Horace Plummer
and Edgar Plummer, Seymour Plummer not being
found in my County
December 21. 1854 C. Bunkle Sheriff
Filed Dec 26. 1854 E. M. Fisher Clk. By Wm. M. Goran Deputy Sheriff
Knox Co. Ills.

Pleas before the Honorable Edwin J. Leland
Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of
Illinois at the term of said Court begun and
held in and for the County of Bureau at Princeton
in said County, on Tuesday the ninth day of
January in the year of our Lord One thousand eight
hundred and fifty five

Present Hon. Edwin J. Leland Judge
Edward M. Fisher Clerk
Stephen G. Paddock Sheriff
William H. L. Wallace States Atty

Thursday January 11. 1855

The People of the State of Illinois

vs

Seymour Plummer
Horace Plummer &
Edgar Plummer

Sci. Fa. on Recog.

This day ^{came} the defendants

Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer by Taylor
their attorney and filed their demurrer to the
writ of Scire Facias herein in the words and figures
following, to wit:

"State of Illinois } Bureau County Circuit
County of Bureau } Court January Term AD 1855.

The People

vs

Seymour Plummer
Horace Plummer &
Edgar Plummer

Sci. Facias on
Recognizance

And the said Horace
Plummer and Edgar Plummer, Defendants in
the above entitled cause by their attorney come and
defend the wrong and injury where to and say that
the said Scire Facias and the matters and things therein
contained in manner and form as the same ~~as~~ ~~are~~
are above stated and set forth are not sufficient in
law for the said People to have or maintain their
said action against the said Defendants Horace
Plummer and Edgar Plummer and that they are
not bound to answer the same and this they are

ready to verify. Wherefore they pray judgement and
that the said People may be barred from having or
maintaining their said action thereof against them &

A. Tyler Jr

Atty of Horace & Edgar Plummer

And for further cause of Demurrer the said Defts
assign the following points.

1st The said Scire Facias sets out a several
recognizance as being executed by the said Defts.
severally, and sets out a Indgt. of the Court on a joint
recognizance at the Oct Term 1854.

2^d The said Scire Facias or Recognizance does not
show with sufficient certainty, the time when the said
Seymour Plummer was to appear for trial or the Term
of the Court when he was bound to appear & answer
to the Indictment or the place where he was to appear

3^d The said Scire Facias does not show when the
Recognizance was executed and also the said Scire
Facias is in other respects uncertain, informal &
insufficient

A. Tyler Jr Atty of the

said Horace Plummer & Edgar Plummer³

And the States Attorney comes in behalf of the People
and after argument of Counsel and the Court being
fully advised in the premises, It is considered that
said demurrer be sustained. Whereupon on motion
of said Peoples Attorney leave is given to said Attorney
to amend the said writ of Scire Facias herein assened
in words and figures as follows viz

"
State of Illinois

Bureau County & Circuit Court thereof Jan. term 1855.

The People vs

vs

Horace Plummer &

Edgar Plummer impleaded
with Seymour Plummer

} Scire Facias on
} a recognizance
}

And the said People by
Wallace States Attorney, by leave of the Court for
amendment to said writ of Scire Facias submit
the following, at the asterisk (*) in the thirtieth
line from the top of said writ, insert

"was then and there approved by said Martin
Ballou and William Martin Justices as aforesaid
and was then and there duly certified by said Justices
and was by them delivered to the Clerk of the Circuit
Court of said Bureau County and"

W. H. L. Wallace.

filed Jan'y 11. 1855

States Atty

"

E. M. Fisher Clerk.

Saturday January 13. 1855.

Now comes the said Defendants Horace
Plummer and Edgar Plummer by Kendall their Atty
and file their pleas herein in the words and
figures following to wit

The People vs } Bureau Circuit Court
Seymour Plummer et al } January Term 1855.

1. And the said Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer impleaded with the said Seymour Plummer come and defend &c And say that the said People ought not to have final Judgement and Execution against them on said purported recognizance because they say that there is no such Record of the said supposed Recognizance in the said Scire Facias mentioned remaining in said Court in manner and form as therein alledged and this they are ready to verify, therefore they pray Judgement if the plaintiffs ought to maintain their said action against them &c

Kendall for Defts.

2. And for a further plea in this behalf the said defendants say that they ought not to be charged on the said Recognizance in the said Scire Facias mentioned because they say that at the time of the making and delivery of the said recognizance the said Seymour Plummer was unlawfully imprisoned in the County Jail of Bureau County, in the State of Illinois on a pretended Charge of Larceny alledged to have been committed in the County of Muscatine and State of Iowa and by covin to wit at the County of Bureau aforesaid was unlawfully detained in said jail until by force and ^{duress} ~~duress~~ of imprisonment he the said

Seymour Plummer as Principal and the said defendants as his securities then and there made sealed and delivered the said purported recognizance to the said Justices to relieve said Seymour Plummer from such unlawful imprisonment and for no other consideration and this they are ready to verify, wherefore they pray Judgement if the said People ought to maintain their said action thereof against them.

Sendall for Defts.

3. And for a further plea in this behalf the said defendants say that the said People ought not to have final Judgement and execution against them on said purported Recognizance, because they say that the said Seymour Plummer was arrested and brought before one Hezekiah B. Smith a Justice of the Peace of the said County of Bureau upon a charge of larceny alledged in the warrant, upon which he (said Seymour Plummer) was arrested and brought before said Justice, to have been committed by him in Muscatine County in the State of Iowa and upon the examination of said charge he the said Seymour Plummer was found guilty by said Justice of said Charge of Larceny and required to enter into recognizance with security to appear and answer said Charge before the Circuit Court of said County of Bureau on the first day of the next term thereof. And in default of such recognizance being executed the said Seymour Plummer was by said Justice committed

to the said County Jail, by a certain warrant of commitment or mittimus in which warrant of commitment it was alledged and stated by the said Justice that the charge against the said Seymour Plummer was the same larceny as hereinbefore described and the Jailor of the jail aforesaid who was then and there the Sheriff of said Boone County, received said Seymour Plummer upon said Warrant of Commitment and detained him in custody in said jail under and by virtue of said Warrant of Commitment a long time to wit for the space of twenty four hours. And then the said Jailor deeming the said Warrant of Commitment insufficient and illegal afterwards and while the said Seymour Plummer was in custody as aforesaid caused to be made out by said Justice a new warrant of commitment stating therein the offence to have been committed in said Boone County in the State of Illinois and not in Muscatine County in the State of Iowa as was alledged in the said warrant to arrest and in the said first warrant of commitment. And defendants aver that at the time of making the said second warrant of commitment the said Justice had no jurisdiction of the said cause or of the ^{person of} said Seymour Plummer, that said Justice had adjourned his Court & sent the said Plummer to jail, and there was no complaint or warrant or cause pending before said Justice authorizing any such warrant of commitment as the said second warrant above mentioned

that at that time the cause was not before the said Justice and the said Justice held his office at Jiskilwa and there made the said second Warrant of Commitment without even notice to said Seymour Plummer and while said Seymour Plummer was unlawfully detained and imprisoned at and in the jail as aforesaid that the said second warrant was presented to the said Justice by said Sheriff and the said Justice signed the same at Jiskilwa and the first warrant of Commitment was then given up and destroyed and the said Sheriff afterwards pretended and professed to hold the said Seymour Plummer by virtue of the said second pretended warrant of commitment and while he was so held the said Seymour Plummer as Principal and the said Defendants as his securities made and delivered the said purported recognizance to relieve the said Seymour Plummer from such unlawful imprisonment and for no other considerations and this they are ready to verify, wherefore they pray judgement if the action aforesaid shall be maintained against the said defendants

Kendall for Defts "

Filed Jan'y 13. 1855. E. M. Fisher clk

Pleas before the Honl Edwin S. Leland Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois at the Term of said Court begun and

held in and for the County of Bureau at Princeton
in said County, on Tuesday the twenty seventh day
of March in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty five

Present Hon^{ble} Edwin T. Leland Judge

Edward M. Fisher Clerk

Stephen G. Paddock Sheriff

W. H. L. Wallace States Atty.

The People of the State of Illinois

vs

Seymour Plummer Scire facias on Recognizance
Horace Plummer &
Edgar Plummer

Now comes W. H. L. Wallace
Attorney for the People and files his demurrer
to the second and third pleas of said defendants
Horace & Edgar Plummer in words and figures
as follows, to wit;

"Bureau Circuit Court March term A.D. 1855
The People &c

vs

Horace Plummer &
Edgar Plummer impleaded
with Seymour Plummer

Scire facias on
Recognizance

And now comes W. H.
L. Wallace States Attorney who prosecutes for said
People in this behalf and as to ^{the} said pleas of said

Horace and Edgar Plummer by them secondly
and thirdly above pleaded, says precludi non te
because he says that the matters and things in
said second and third pleas and in each of them
as the same are therein stated and set forth are
insufficient in law and each of them is insuf-
ficient in law to bar the said People from having
execution on said Recognizance according to the
form force and effect of said Recognizance and
thus he is ready to verify wherefore he prays judgment
to

W.H.S. Wallace States Atty.?"

And said defendants come by Tyler
& Kendall their attorneys and after argument
of Counsel and the Court being fully advised
in the premises It is considered that said
demurrer be sustained

Now comes the said defendants
Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer by Kendall
and Tyler their attorneys and the States Attorney
comes in behalf of the People and files his replication
to said defendants first plea and demurrer to said
second and third pleas filed herein in the words
and figures following, to wit;

"Bureau Circuit Court - March term AD 1855.
The People vs
vs
Horace Plummer + }
} Surfacian on
} Recognizance
conf

Edgar Plummer impleaded
with Seymour Plummer

And now comes W H L Wallace
States attorney who prosecutes for said people in this behalf
and as to the said plea of said Horace Plummer and
Edgar Plummer. by them first above pleaded. Says
precludium &c. because he says that there is a record
of the said Recognizance in said Scirefacias mentioned
remaining in said Court. in manner and form
as is in said Scirefacias alleged. and of this the said
people put themselves upon the Country &c.

W H L Wallace

States attorney

Barren Circuit Court
The People &c.

March Term A.D. 1855.

vs
Horace Plummer &

Scirefacias on
Recognizance

Edgar Plummer impleaded
with Seymour Plummer

And now comes W H L Wallace
States attorney who prosecutes for said People in this
behalf; and as to the said Pleas of said Horace and
Edgar Plummer by them secondly and thirdly above
pleaded. Says precludium &c. because he says
that the matters and things in said second and third
pleas. and in each of them, as the same are therein
stated and set forth. are insufficient in law. and

Each of them is insufficient in law to bar the said People from having execution on said Recognizance according to the form, force and effect of said Recognizance and this he is ready to verify. Wherefore he prays judgment &c. W H Wallace States attorney

And after argument of Counsel and the Court being fully advised in the premises said demurrer is sustained

And the said defendant Seymour Plummer by his attorneys Wendell and Tyler comes and files his pleas herein in the words and figures to wit
State of Illinois } Bureau County Circuit Court
Bureau County ss } March Term. AD 1855.

The People of the State of Illinois }
vs } Sheriffias Upon a
Seymour Plummer Horace Plummer } Recognizance
and Edgar Plummer }

And the said Seymour Plummer by his atty comes and defends the wrong and injury when &c. and says the said People ought not to have execution of the debt and damages aforesaid against him upon the said Seire Facias and supposed Recognizance. because he says that there is not any record of the Orders, Judgments and Recognizance in said Seire Facias mentioned remaining in the said Circuit Court of Bureau County and State aforesaid in manner and form as the people have above in their said

Scire Facias alleged and this the Said Defendant
Seymore Plummer is ready to verify. Wherefore he
prays judgment if the Said People ought to have
or maintain their aforesaid action thereof against the
Said Defendant &c.

A Tyler Jr atty of
Seymore Plummer

2

And for further plea in this behalf The Said
defendant Seymore Plummer says that he ought not
to be charged with the Said Debt by virtue of the
Said Supposed Recognizance because he says
that he the Said Defendant at the time of the making
of the Said Supposed Recognizance to wit. on the
Said first day of September A.D. 1854. at the County of
Bureau and State aforesaid was unlawfully impris-
-oned by the Said People of the State of Illinois Plaintiffs
in this Suit. in the County of Bureau and State aforesaid.
and then and there detained in Prison, until by the
force and duress of imprisonment of him the Said defend-
-ant Seymore Plummer he made the Said Supposed
Recognizance and delivered the same to the Said People
of the State of Illinois Plaintiffs in this Suit. as
his recognizance and this he the Said defendant
Seymore Plummer is ready to verify. Wherefore he prays
Judgment if he ought to be charged with the Said
debt by virtue of the Said Supposed Recognizance &c.

A Tyler Jr atty of
Seymore Plummer

3. And for further plea in this behalf the said defendant Seymour Plummer says that he ought not to be charged with the debt by virtue of the said supposed recognizance because he says that he was arrested upon a warrant issued by George B. Smith a Justice of the Peace in and for the County of Bureau on the 23^d day of August 1854 which said warrant was issued upon the affidavit of one Cornelius Wilkin which charged the said Seymour Plummer with having committed a Larceny in the County of Muscatine in the State of Iowa, and the said Seymour Plummer says that he was brought before the said Justice of the Peace on said warrant on the 24th day of August 1854, and on Examination there and there had before said Justice of the Peace in & for the County of Bureau and State of Illinois at Indian Town upon the charge of Larceny charged to have been committed in the County of Muscatine & State of Iowa, and the said Seymour Plummer states that all the evidence before the said Justice upon said examination & the affidavit of said Wilkin, the said warrant, Minutes & Transcript & docket of said Justice, proved that the said Larceny with which he was then and there charged was committed in the County of Muscatine, and State of Iowa, and not in the County of Bureau and State of Illinois, nor in any other County in the State of Illinois and that the said debt was not charged of any other offence, and the said Seymour Plummer says that the said Larceny with which he was charged as aforesaid was committed in the County

of Muscatine in the State of Iowa, and not in the County
 of Bureau and State of Illinois, nor in any Other County in
 the State of Illinois. And that the Said Seymour Plummer
 upon the aforesaid Charge of Larceny on the day and year
 last aforesaid failed to give Bail and was by the Said
 Justice on the day & Year last aforesaid for Said alleged
 Offence committed to the Jail of Bureau County, and
 for no Other Offence, and that the Said Supposed
 Recognizance upon which this Scire Facias is brought
 was executed to release him the Said Seymour Plummer
 from imprisonment in the Said Common Jail of Bureau
 County in which he was imprisoned upon the aforesaid
 Charge of Larceny committed in the County of Muscatine
 in the State of Iowa, and for no Other Offence,
 all of which the Said Defendant Seymour Plummer
 is ready to verify wherefore he prays Judgment if the
 Said people ought to have or maintain their aforesaid
 action thereof against the Said Defendant &c.

A. Tyler Jr. atty of
 Seymour Plummer

and the Said Peoples attorney files his replication to
 to Said first plea, and ~~demurrer~~ to Said second and
 third pleas in the words and figures following to wit.

Bureau Circuit Court March term AD 1855

The People &c

vs

Seymour Plummer impleaded &c,
 with Horace Plummer &
 Edgar Plummer

Scire facias on
 Recognizance

And the Said People by Wallace States attorney
comes and as to the plea by Said Defendant Seymour
Plummer by him firstly above pleaded. Says precludi
non because they say there is a record of the Orders,
judgments and recognizance in Said Scire facias
mentioned. none remaining in the Said Circuit Court
of Bureau County and State of Illinois in manner
and form as is stated in Said Scire facias - and
this the Said People are ready to verify by the
record. Wherefore they pray judgment &c.

W H C Wallace States atty

and as to the Second and Third pleas by
Said defendants Seymour Plummer by him secondly
and thirdly above pleaded. the Said people say
preclusion &c. because they say that the matters
and things in Said Second and Third pleas
and in each of them, are insufficient in law
to bar the Said People from having Execution
on Said Recognizance according to the form and
effect thereof and this they are ready to
verify Wherefore they pray judgment &c.

W H C Wallace States atty

And The Court being fully advised in the premises
considers that said demurrer to said Second and Third
pleas be sustained.

By agreement of Parties a jury is waived. and
this Cause is Submitted to the Court for trial, and
the Court finds the Issue herein in favor of the
People.

It is Therefore Consuemed by the Court that
the People have Execution herein for the Collection
of the Judgment herein before Entered as aforesaid.

State of Illinois

Bureau County ss.

I Edward M. Fisher Clerk
Of the Circuit Court in and for
Said County in the State aforesaid. do hereby certify that
the foregoing is a full and complete Transcript of the
proceedings had in Said Circuit Court of Said County,
in the foregoing Entitled Cause. as of Record and
on file in my office.

In Testimony Whereof I have
hereunto Subscribed my name
and affixed the Seal of Said
Court at Princeton in Said County
this 1st day of June A.D. 1855-

Edward M. Fisher

Clerks fees

Clerk

Transcript 4.73

offt + seal 35-

\$ 5.08

Paid By M. J. Petrus

Ed M. Fisher

Seymour Hammer et al
vs

The People &c

Record

Filed June 5. 1858.
L. Deland Clk.

In Supreme Court - June Term 1855.

Plummer et al
vs
The People } Error to Bureau -

It is agreed in this case that the transcript of the record on file is defective & for the purpose of avoiding the delay of a certiorari, it is agreed by the counsel for the respective parties, that at the October term A.D. 1854 of the Bureau Circuit Court on the 4th day of October 1854 an indictment was ^{found} returned and presented in open court by the Grand Jury of said county at that time, against the said plff in error Seymour Plummer for larceny - with the proper endorsements - which indictment was on that day filed in said court and this case may be considered as though these facts appeared in the transcript

W. H. Wallace

for the People -

Milton T. Pleas

atty for Plff in error

Plummer et al
vs
The People vs
Agreement as to
record

Plummers
People

1st Point-

4 Gil 433
13 Ills 9
2 A K Marshall 131-
11 Maine 344
4 Mass 641
Rev Stat page 262 } See 4
15 Ills 223 } " 203
Rev Stat 191 " 206

13

2^d Point

3 Gil 330
15 Ills 292
12 Snedden & Marshall 472
5 Daines Abridgment 279. See 8
7 Pick 232-11 Mass 337-7 Mass
280-16 Mass 198. 2 Kelly 363
2 A.K. Marshall 131-

Seymour Hume et al

vs

The People & C

authorities for Slipp in mor

Seymour Plummer
Horace Plummer &
Edgar Plummer

as Error to Bureau County
The People of the State Circuit Court -
of Illinois Judgment rendered against plaintiff
in error on a scirefacias on a
recognizance -

The Clerk of the Supreme Court at
Ottawa, will please issue a writ
of error in the above cause, and
scirefacias to Clerk of the Said
Circuit Court, as the law directs.
Milton J. Peters
atty for Plaintiffs
in error

S. Seland Esq. Clerk &c
Please find five
dollars enclosed, to docket the
above cause. Send down the
scirefacias to me, and I will
have it served upon the Clerk.
also please acknowledge receipt
of the five dollars. I wish you
would get Mr. A. L. Wallace to
accept service of the writ of
error on behalf of the People.
Yours &c
Milton Peters

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Veynon Plummer et al.
Propli de.
Recipe de.

Fild Apl. 23rd 1855.
L. Island Ah.

Seymour Plummer et al vs. to Bureau County
The People of the State of Illinois

This case was on a scire facias on a recognizance executed by Seymour Plummer as principal & the other two as securities, taken by two Justices to release the body of Seymour Plummer from imprisonment in the County Jail, it was conditioned for his appearance before the Circuit Court of Said County to answer to an indictment to be preferred against him for the Crime of Larceny, the defendants not appearing there was a forfeiture of the recognizance. The Scire Facias was demurred to and amended & then Horace Plummer and Edgar Plummer plead 1st and 2^d record 2^d

That at the time the recognizance was given Seymour Plummer was unlawfully imprisoned in the County Jail of Bureau Co on a pretended charge of Larceny, alleged to have been committed by him in Muscatine Co Iowa & was so detained in imprisonment, until the defendants were compelled to give the recognizance to procure his release from such unlawful imprisonment & for no other consideration 3^d that Seymour Plummer was brought before H. B. Smith a J P of Said County charged with having committed Larceny in Muscatine Co Iowa & found guilty and for want of Sureties was committed to Said Jail & in the commitment the Justice stated the offence as aforesaid & Seymour Plummer was detained in prison 24 hours under such commitment, when the Sheriff having become apprehensive that the mittimus was bad, made out a new one stating the offence to have been committed in Bureau Co aforesaid & obtained the said Justices signature to the same at Incheantown in the absence of J. without notice to Seymour Plummer & while he was so confined in Jail there being no complaint of that kind before him & had not been & no return of examination then the old warrant of commitment was destroyed & the Sheriff & Jailor professed

to hold him under the new mittimus & to release him from
 such unlawful imprisonment & for no other consideration
 The recognizance was given -
 The People took issue upon the 1st plea by replying
 that there was such a record & demurred generally
 to the 2^d & 3^d pleas. which, ^{demurred} was sustained by the Court
 & the defendants stood upon their pleas.
 Seymour Plummer then plead 1st Multit record
 on which was formed an issue of fact. 2^d That said
 recognizance was obtained by duress & force of unlawful
 imprisonment & for no other consideration. 3^d That
 Seymour Plummer was unlawfully imprisoned on
 a charge of Larceny ^{charged to have been} committed in Muscatine Co
 Iowa & they gave the recognizance to procure his
 release & for no other cause. People demurred generally
 to 2^d & 3^d Pleas which demurrer was sustained & the
 case was submitted to the Court upon the issue of
 Multit record and found for the people & execution
 was awarded against all the defendants. It is assigned
 for error that the Court erred in sustaining the
 aforesaid demurrers & erred in finding the issue
 for the people. & the record shows no cause of action
 Milton J Peters
 atty for Pliffs in error

Seymour Plummer
 vs
 The People
 Abstract

Filed June 5. 1865
 L. Delano Clerk

Seymour Thurmer et al
vs
The People &c
Points & authorities for Pleffs in error

1st That the Scire facias was substantially & necessarily
insufficient and the Peoples demurrers to deffs
pleas should have been carried back to the Scire facias
when a Scire facias is brought upon a recognizance entered
into out of a court of record. it must contain sufficient
averments to show the Jurisdiction or authority
of the officer taking the same. 4 Gil 13^{sec 9} 4 33 - 2 N. H. Mark
- 131-565

It must appear that the Justice had Jurisdiction
of the case in which the recognizance was taken
11 Maine 344. 4 Mass 641-

Justices Jurisdiction is confined to offences charged
to have been committed in this State. 190- sec 203 Rev Stat
This proceeding was not under ^{an act} entitled "Fugitives from
Justice, Rev Stat page 262. sec 4 -

the Scire facias must show the authority of the two
Justices taking the recognizance. that the deff had been
committed for want of bail & that the committing magistrate
had indorsed on the mittimus that bail might be taken
in some sum, to be specified by the Justice. 15 Ills 223
Rev Stat page 191-
sec 206

It must appear that the Justices have taken the recognizance
of a party charged with a bailable offence in their County, which does
appear in this case & there is no allegation even of Jurisdiction -
which is fatal. 13 Ills 9- 10-

a Scire facias though a Judicial writ must be considered
an original action to which the deff may plead. that it
must contain a legal cause of action, that it must show
a sufficiency on its face to authorize the Judgment asked
for. a recognizance not taken by a court of record is not
strictly a record until it is filed and entered in Court by the
proper authorities & cannot then unless taken by a person
legally authorized. Lang vs State 3 Blackf. 344 -
It the Scire facias must show by proper averments
that the person taking was legally authorized so to do, which is the State - 110

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Defendants pleas in the Circuit Court were good
 & the People's demurrers ^{to them} should have been overruled

This case was decided in the Circuit Court mainly upon
 the case of *Laws vs People* 3 Gil 330 - the Court deeming the
 defences set up by the pleas came too late, that those defences should have
 been entered upon the forfeiture of the recognizance was taken, yet in
 that case ^{the forfeiture} of the recognizance was taken without objection &
 yet the depts were permitted to deny the existence of the debt, notwithstanding
 the forfeiture, although they had originally executed the recognizance
 for \$50 - & had consented to the alteration to \$100 - while in this
 case the defendants never did in law execute this recognizance & they
 can say it is not their deed, it having been obtained by force
 of illegal duress and imprisonment.

In *Solomon vs The People* 15 Ills 292 - it was held that the
 committing Magistrate, not being a Judicial officer, had no
 authority to hear the case & therefore had no jurisdiction & that a
 recognizance given to the Circuit Judge to release the depts
 body from imprisonment in the County Jail was void & without
 any binding force, that it was an involuntary obligation
 taken without authority of law & could not be enforced, &
 yet the forfeiture was taken without objection, so in
 the case now before the Court, the Justice who committed
 the prisoner had no jurisdiction of the case, and, ^{he} was not a
Judicial officer to try an offence committed in Iowa,
 & the recognizance was given involuntarily & is without binding force
 When a recognizance is void, all the subsequent steps which
 are based upon it - are void also, and it is competent
 for the Court to vacate it, any time, even after a
 Judgment of forfeiture has been entered without objection
 & also after Judgment on the Scire facias against depts
 12 *Smedes & Marshall* 472 -

for error in the original Judgment the bail may
 take advantage of it on Scire facias against them, for
 they could not have error on that Judgment.

5 *Danes Abridgment* page 279. Sec 8 -

In the following cases reported in 7 Pick 232. 11 Mass 337
 7 Mass 280. 16 Mass 198. 2 Kelley 363 & 2 A K Marshall 131 -

The Court entertained and sustained objections to the validity of the recognizance although forfeitures had in each case been entered without objections, and I have not been able to find any case in which it was held that objections to the validity of the recognizance should be made when a forfeiture is applied for.

It is not necessary to enter any Judgment on a forfeiture of recognizance, only to declare in the record that the recognizance was forfeited.

3 Blackf 108. Andrews vs State

Seymour Plummer et al
vs

The People & c

WSP's brief on behalf
of Plaintiffs in error

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Seymour Tennyson
as
The People.

J R D

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