

14377

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

~~T~~ompkins

vs.

Hill.

STATE OF ILLINOIS,

SUPREME COURT,

Third Grand Division.

14377

No. 156.

Jamison

*2/3
Hill*

4002

Prepared

State of Illinois, In the 2d County Court,
Lea County, November Term, 1862.

ELIJAH S. HILL,
JOSEPH TOMPKINS,

SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

THIRD GRAND DIVISION.

APRIL TERM, 1862, AT OTTAWA.

JOSEPH TOMPKINS, Plaintiff in Error, }
vs. } Error to Lee.
ELIJAH S. HILL, Defendant in Error. }

ABSTRACT OF RECORD.

PAGE
Of Record.

- 1 Pleas before the Hon. John V. Eustace, of the 22d Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois. This is an action of Assumpsit brought to recover back usurous interest where the principal and interest have been paid and discharged.
- 2 Summons to defendant and service and return.
- 3 First Count in Declaration.
- 5 Second Count.
- 7 Third Count.
- 9 Fourth Count.
- 14 Money Count.
- 15 Bill of particulars.
- 16 Filing of declaration.
- 17 Rule on Defendants to plead.
- 18 General issue to money counts and demur to Plaintiff's 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th counts and causes assigned.
- 19 Plea and demur filed.
- 20 Demur confessed, leave granted to amend declaration and add additional counts.
- 21 First Count of amended declaration which is as follows, to wit:

STATE OF ILLINOIS,)
Lee County.)

In the Lee County Circuit Court,
November Term, A. D. 1862.

ELIJAH S. HILL,)
vs.)
JOSEPH TOMPKINS.)

An amended Declaration by leave of the
Court had and obtained at this present Term.

Elijah S. Hill, Plaintiff in this, by A. Kinyon, his attorney, complains of Joseph Tompkins, Defendant, who being summoned, &c., in a plea of trespass on the case upon premises for that, whereas the said Defendant heretofore, to wit: on the 21st day of March, A. D. 1859, at Amboy, in said County of Lee, and at and within the said State of Illinois, lent and advanced to said Plaintiff the sum of \$1350 and the said Plaintiff then and
22 there made, executed and delivered to said Defendant the Plaintiff's promissory note in writing for the sum of \$1500, and the Plaintiff avers that the sum of \$150 of said note was added to the same as interest and usury on the sum of \$1350 dollars for the previous six months, to wit: from the 21st day of March, A. D. 1859, to the 21st day of September, 1859, and that said note was to draw ten per cent. interest per annum from date until due, and twenty per cent. interest after due until paid. And the Plaintiff further avers to secure the payment of said promissory note, this Plaintiff, at the place aforesaid, on the same day the said note was made, executed and delivered to said Defendant a Deed of Trust on a large amount of real estate situate in the township of Amboy, county of Lee and State of Illinois, which said Trust Deed was duly recorded by said Defendant in the Recorder's office of said Lee County. That after so executing said Trust Deed, this Plaintiff contracted with one Oscar Thayer and agreed to sell him, said Thayer, a part of the real estate so incumbered by said Trust Deed, and made, executed and delivered to the said Thayer a Title Bond, this Plaintiff in said Bond binding himself to pay him, the said Thayer a large sum of money in case the Plaintiff
23 failed to make him, the said Thayer, a good Deed to the premises in the said Bond stated, free from all incumbrance whatsoever. This Plaintiff further avers that on the 16th day of June, 1860, this Plaintiff paid the said said Defendant the sum of \$250, which amount the said Defendant claimed to have received as usurious interest, at the rate of 20 per cent. per annum on the said \$1500 note, on the 14th day of November, 1860, this Plaintiff paid the said Defendant the further sum of \$200 on the principal sum so loaned by this Plaintiff of said Defendant. This Plaintiff further avers that on the said 14th day of November, it became necessary for this Plaintiff to remove the lien created by the said Trust Deed on

the real estate which he had contracted to sell the said Thayer, and bound himself in the bond aforesaid to make to the said Thayer a good Deed, free from all incumbrance as aforesaid. That on the said 14th day of November this Plaintiff tendered the said Defendant the further sum of money necessary to pay the whole of the said \$1350 principal, and six per cent. interest on the same from the 21st day of March, 1859, to the 14th day of November, 1860, and demanded of said Defendant that he execute and deliver to this Plaintiff a full release of said Trust Deed to
 24 the real estate therein described. This Plaintiff further avers that said Defendant absolutely refused to execute said release unless this Plaintiff should pay to him, the said Defendant, the full amount of the said \$1500 note, with ten per cent. interest per annum after due. This Plaintiff further avers that on the said 14th day of November, A. D. 1860, this Plaintiff was compelled in order to remove the incumbrance on the real estate contracted to the said Thayer as aforesaid, and to save this Plaintiff from paying the penalty in the Bond aforesaid, given by Plaintiff to said Thayer as aforesaid, to pay and did pay to the said Defendant the further sum of \$1350, the same bearing from twenty to twenty-five per cent. interest per annum for the forbearance of the said principal sum so loaned of said Defendant by this Plaintiff as aforesaid, contrary to the forms of the Statute in such case made and provided, by reason whereof, and in consideration of the premises, the said defendant then and there became indebted to and liable to pay and refund to said Plaintiff the said amount of usury so had and received by the said Defendant of and from the said Plaintiff for the forbearance of the said principal sum so loaned said Plaintiff by said Defendant for the period aforesaid over and above the rate of legal interest to wit: *the rate of six per cent. per annum, that is to say* the Defendant became liable and is liable to pay the said Plaintiff the amount of such usurious *excess* of legal interest so received by said Defendant as aforesaid, whenever thereunto afterwards requested, to wit: at the place aforesaid.

25 Commencement of Plaintiff's second count, which count is the same as first.

26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, Second Count.

32 Filing of Amended Declaration.

33 Defendant's demur to Plaintiff's first and second count of Amended Declaration and for cause of demur the Defendant assigns the following reasons :

1st. Said first and second amended counts nor either of them show a legal liability on the part of the defendant to pay. See sec 3 of Interest Law of 1857.

2d. Usurious interest once paid, cannot be recovered back where the principal and interest has all been paid. Said section 3 of Interest Laws only allows usury to be set up as a defence. See 24 of Ill., page 381.

3d. Said counts and such of them are otherwise uncertain, informal and insufficient.

34 Filing of demur and overruling of the same by the court, defendant excepts and stands by his demur.

35 Plaintiff dismisses his committee on counts and assessments of damages by the court.

36 Judgment and certificate of record.

37 Fee Bill.

ASSIGNMENT OF ERRORS.

1st. The Court erred in overruling the demurer of Appellant to the Special Courts of Appellee's amended declaration.

2d. The Court erred in allowing Plaintiff to dismiss his money count after issue was joined.

3d. The Court erred in entering judgment against the Appellant.

W. E. IVES, Attorney for Appellant.

POINTS OF PLAINTIFF IN ERROR.

1. This was an action to recover back money claimed to have been paid upon a usurious contract, where the principal and usurious interest had been paid and the debt discharged. The declaration was in assumpsit and originally contained four special counts, and also the common counts and account stated. The defendant filed the general issue to money counts and demurred to special counts. Plaintiff confessed demurer to special counts and took leave to amend declaration. Plaintiff amended his declaration by filing two special counts, to which amended counts defendant filed his demur. The Court overruled the demur. Defendant stands by his demur and excepts to the ruling of the Court. Plaintiff then dismissed his money counts to the Court, gave judgment for plaintiff.

2. This Court has decided that "it is manifest that the Legislature had no intention of giving a cause of action to the person who has paid usury and fails to make the defense when sued for the debt upon which the usury has been paid or agreed to be paid. If he voluntarily pays

“the principal sum due and the usury agreed to be paid upon it, that is
“the end of the matter so far as this Statute is concerned.” See 25 Ill.
page 381.

Sec. 3 of our Statutes of usury seems to be clear that if any person
contracts to secure a greater rate of interest than ten per cent. he shall
forfeit the whole of the interest and only recover the principal. The
Court will mark that Sec. 3 provides no penalty whatsoever if he does
pay the principal and usurious interest, and this Court in 25th Ill., page
385 say, “It was manifest that it was only the intention of the Legisla-
“ture to furnish a shield for defense and not a weapon for attack by the
“passage of this act.” Defendant’s demurer should therefore have
been sustained by the Court.

3. The declaration in this case although informal, argumentative and
uncertain, shows that the plaintiff paid the principal and usurious inter-
est voluntarily. But if it was otherwise, under our Statute he could not
recover the usury so paid, after the liquidation of the debt.

4. But defendant’s demurer should have been sustained by the Court
on the ground of informality, of declaration Courts ought not to compel
a party to join issue upon so confused a mass of words thrown together
with an attempt to discuss the right to recover Plaintiff’s declaration is
clearly argumentative, informal and uncertain in its meaning.

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Joseph Tompkins

vs
Clayton S Hill

Abstract of Points

Filed May 2, 1842.

J. Leland

clerk

Supreme Court 3^d Division.

April Term 1862.

Joseph Tompkins,

vs

Elijah S. Will.

Error to Lec.

The substance of the declaration in this case briefly stated is, that on the 21st of March 1859 the plaintiff borrowed \$1350 of the defendant and gave a note for 1300 payable six months after date with interest at the rate of ten percent till maturity and twenty per cent after, and secured it by a trust deed to defendant of real estate. After the execution of the trust deed the plaintiff gave a title bond, binding himself under a penalty to convey an unincumbered title to part of the premises to one Thayer. On the 16th of June 1860 the plaintiff paid and defendant accepted \$250 as usurious interest. On the 14th of Nov 1860 the plaintiff paid of the principal \$200 That it then became necessary for the plaintiff to remove the lien of the portion of the real estate which he had so contracted to sell Thayer; that he then offered to pay the defendant the further sum of money necessary to make out the \$1350 and interest at six per cent. from March 21st 1859 and demanded a release of the trust deed; that defendant refused to do so unless plain

tiff would pay the whole \$1500 and interest at ten per cent till maturity and twenty after and that plaintiff was compelled to pay all in order to save himself on his contract to sell to Thayer and did pay \$1330 more and claims to recover back the excess of interest over six percent to wit: \$316.57. The two amounts are substantially the same.

A demurrer to this declaration was overruled and there was a finding and judgment for \$270.

This court has ~~decided~~ ^{decided} in the 24th Ill. 381. Judge Walker dissenting, that usurious interest voluntarily paid cannot be recovered back and, as a petition for a rehearing in that case has at this term been refused, we do not ~~propose~~ to question the authority of that case to the extent that interest voluntarily paid cannot be recovered back. If it were an open question we might insist that legally usury can never be considered as voluntarily paid because it is always taking advantage of the necessity of the borrower to require payment of more than the legal rate and it was because such payment was not voluntary in a legal sense that it could be recovered back at common law.

In this case the plaintiff Elbow had given a trust deed to secure the usurious interest

and after the execution of the trust-deed had entered into bond to convey free of incumbrance to one Thayer. We claim that under such circumstances the plaintiff having offered to pay the defendant his debt and legal interest and having demanded a release of the trust-deed which was refused and being obliged to pay the usury in order to release his property and save himself from liability on his bond to Thayer it was not a voluntary payment. The court without objection assessed the damages and only the amount involuntarily paid is to be considered as included in the assessment and judgment. The assessment by the court instead of a fine is not complained of here and it is to be considered as having been done by consent. The demurrer below was general and we do not propose to examine any objections of form but only the question whether the payment under such circumstances was voluntary.

If the plaintiff below had a right to the release of the trust-deed upon paying the principal and legal interest, and this cannot be doubted, and he was required to pay more than he was legally obliged to pay, to obtain such release, the excess over that which he was legally obliged to pay is we insist a compulsory not a voluntary payment. ^{Desiring} the right place he was in by reason of his bond to Thayer, and

dered it quite clearly not voluntary.

In the case of the County of Casalle vs William Simmons, 5 Helm. 513. will be found collected many authorities on the question that case was one where a payment of \$500 for a ferry license when the law only allowed \$100 ^{held} was compulsory though Simmons paid it without any other compulsion than that arising from the absence of a legal right by statute to take more than \$100.

In point of fact there was ~~no more~~ ^{not as much} compulsion about it ~~there~~ ^{as} in this case. Simmons was not compelled to take a ferry license at that rate unless he wished to and yet the court considered it as much a compulsory payment "as the payment of usurious interest"

If the court will consider the payment of the usurious interest under the peculiar circumstances of this case as ^{compulsory} carefully as the ~~payment~~ ^{payment} of the excess paid for the ferry license the ~~result~~ ^{result} below was right. It seems to us that if the payment of usurious interest can ever be held to be voluntary and since the decision in the 24th of Ill. this may be so now under our statute, ^{where} no special ^{purpose} ~~purpose~~ ^{purpose} is made to appear yet the doctrine of this case ought not to be extended to cases where the victim proves some express special compulsion operating upon him in addition to the implied compulsion held to exist ^{at} in common law.

Leland & Blanchard
for all on every

Supreme Court 3^d Division.

April Term 1862.

Joseph Tompkins,

vs

Elijah S. Hill.

Error to L. C.

The substance of the declaration in this case briefly stated is, that on the 21st of March 1859 the plaintiff borrowed \$1350 of the defendant and gave a note for 1300 payable six months after date with interest at the rate of ten percent till maturity and twenty per cent after, and secured it by a trust deed to defendant of real estate. After the execution of the trust deed the plaintiff gave a title bond, binding himself under a penalty to convey an unincumbered title to part of the premises to one Thayer. On the 16th of June 1860 the plaintiff paid and defendant accepted \$250 as usurious interest. On the 14th of Nov 1860 the plaintiff paid of the principal \$200. That it then became necessary for the plaintiff to remove the lien of the portion of the real estate which he had so contracted to sell Thayer; that he then offered to pay the defendant the further sum of money necessary to make out the \$1350 and interest at six per cent. from March 21st 1859 and demanded a release of the trust deed; that defendant refused to do so unless plain.

tiff would pay the whole \$1500 and interest at ten per cent till maturity and twenty after and that plaintiff was compelled to pay all in order to save himself on his contract to sell to Thayer and did pay \$1335 more and claims to recover back the excess of interest over six percent - to wit: \$316.57. The two counts are substantially the same.

A demurrer to this declaration was overruled and there was a finding and judgment for \$270.

This court has ^{decided} decreed, in the 24th Ill. 381. Judge Walker dissenting, that usurious interest voluntarily paid cannot be recovered back and, as a petition for a rehearing in that case has at this term been refused, we do not ~~propose~~ to question the authority of that case to the extent that interest voluntarily paid cannot be recovered back. If it were an open question we might insist that legally usury can never be considered as voluntarily paid because it is always taking advantage of the necessity of the borrower to require payment of more than the legal rate and it was because such payment was not voluntary in a legal sense that it could be recovered back at common law.

In this case the plaintiff below had given a trust-deed to secure the usurious interest

Joseph Tompkins
vs
Elijah Hill

Argument by Leland
& Blanchard

Filed May 5 1822
L. Leland
Clerk

STATE OF ILLINOIS,
SUPREME COURT.

vs. The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Sheriff of Lee County, GREETING:

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Lee County, before the Judge thereof, between

Elijah S. Hill

plaintiff, and

Joseph Tompkins

defendant, it is said that manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the said Joseph Tompkins

as we are informed by his

complaints the record and proceedings of which said judgment we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the Justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law: Therefore, We Command You, That by good and lawful men of your County, you give notice to the said

Elijah S. Hill

that he be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said Court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the third Monday in April next, to hear the record and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if he shall see fit; and further to do and receive what said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said

Elijah S. Hill

notice, together with this writ.

Witness, The Hon. John D. Eaton, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this 8th day of April in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-two.

L. Island
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

Josephine C. [unclear]

No. 1876 VS.

Elijah S. Hill

SCIRE FACIAS.



TRAD. *of June 23* A. D. 1862

F. Leonard Clerk.

Served the within by reading the same in the presence and hearing of Elijah S. Hill this 10th day of March the 1862

Fees	
Service	50
Travel	60
Returning	1.20
	<hr/>

A. L. Porter Sheriff
By *R. P. Dredmill* Secy

Recd pay by Plaintiffs attorney

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
SUPREME COURT, } ss.

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of Free Greeting:

Because, In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Free County, before the Judge thereof, between

Elijah S. Hill

plaintiff, and

Joseph Tompkins

defendant....., it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid Defendant.

as we are informed by his complaints and we being willing that error should be corrected, if any there be, in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly, without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the County of La Salle, on the first Tuesday after the third Monday in April next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

Witness, The Hon. John D. Caton, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this 8th day of April in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty two.

L. Kelana
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

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Joseph Tompkins

No. *756* vs.
Elijah S. Hill

WRIT OF ERROR.

FILED *Apr. 8th* A. D. 186*2*

L. Velard
Clerk.



Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

United States of America
State of Illinois
Lee County

} \$

Hears in the Lee County Circuit Court in the 22^d Judicial Circuit of Illinois in the matter of Elijah S. Hill Plaintiff, against Joseph Tompkins Defendant in and to wit of Assumpsit lately in the said Lee County Circuit Court.

As it remembered that on the seventeenth day of November A.D. 1860, the said Elijah S. Hill Plaintiff above named, filed in the office of the Clerk of the Lee County Circuit Court his process for a summons against the said Joseph Tompkins Defendant, and thereupon the said Clerk of said Court issued a summons in the words and figures following that is to say:

"State of Illinois
" Lee County } \$

The People of the State of Illinois
to the Sheriff of said County, Greeting:

We command you that you summon Joseph Tompkins if he shall be found in your County, personally to be and appear before the Circuit Court of said County on the first day of the next term thereof to be holden at the Court House in Dixon in said County on the 14th Monday of November A.D. 1860 to answer unto Elijah S. Hill in a plea of Assumpsit on the case on promises to the damage of said plaintiff, as

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" He says in the sum of Five Hundred dollars
" And have you then and there this Writ
" with an endorsement thereon in what manner
" you shall have executed the same

" Witness Isaac S. Boardman Clerk of our
" said Court and the Seal thereof at Dixon
" on record this 14th day of November W.D. 1860

" { S.D. } Isaac S. Boardman Clerk
" { of Court. } for Joseph Ball D. C. "

And the said Writ was afterwards by the
" Sheriff of Lee County returned endorsed as follows
" to wit:

" Served this writ by reading the same in the
" presence & hearing of Joseph Tompkins Nov
" 14th W.D. 1860. Lester Harding Sheriff
" Service 50. miles to } By Simon Dodger Deputy
" Returnings 10 = 1.35 }
" Sheriff's fees paid by Plaintiff's attorney "

Also endorsed by the Clerk of said Court as follows
" Filed in the Circuit Court this 27th day November
" 1860 Isaac S. Boardman Clerk for Joseph Ball D.C. "

And afterwards to wit on the first day of February
" W.D. 1861, the said Plaintiff filed his Declaration
" in said Cause in the words and figures following
" that is to say:

" State of Illinois } ss
" Lee County } for Lee County Circuit Court
" } February Term W.D. 1861
" Elijah S. Hall }
" Joseph Tompkins } action of Assumpsit

Elijah S. Hill Plaintiff in this suit by Kinsman &
 Stevens, his attorneys, Complainant of Joseph Tompkins
 Defendant, who being summoned &c. in a plea
 of trespass on the case upon promises, For that
 whereas the said Defendant heretofore to wit: on
 the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 at Amboy in
 said County of Lee, and at and within said State
 of Illinois, lent and advanced to said Plaintiff
 the sum of fifteen hundred and fifty dollars, and
 the Plaintiff in fact says, that the said Defendant
 had received and accepted of and from the said
 Plaintiff for the forbearance, and giving delay
 payment of the said sum of money of the said
 sum of fifteen hundred and fifty Dollars so
 loaned said Plaintiff on the 21st day of March
 A.D. 1859 by said Defendant from the time
 said sum was so lent, and advanced to said
 Plaintiff until the 16th day of November A.D. 1860
 interest and usury at and after a greater
 rate per centum than ten per centum per
 annum to wit at the rate of twenty per centum
 per annum, contrary to the form of the Statute
 in such case made and provided: That is to
 say the said Defendant at the place aforesaid
 accepted had and received of and from the said
 Plaintiff, and the said Plaintiff, on the 16th day
 of June A.D. 1860, and on the 14th day of November
 1860, paid the said Defendant, as interest and
 usury for the forbearance of the said sum of

thirteen hundred and fifty Dollars, so lent to the
 said plaintiff for the period of time to wit from the
 21st day of March AD 1859 to the 16th day of November
 AD 1860 the sum of Four Hundred and fifty dollars
 And the plaintiff further avers that afterwards
 to wit on the 16th day of November AD 1860 said
 plaintiff also paid and satisfied unto said
 Defendant the said principal sum so loaned
 said plaintiff by said defendant as aforesaid
 in addition to said usurious interest so paid
 defendant by said plaintiff for the forbearance
 of said principal sum in the manner aforesaid
 By reason whereof, and in consideration of
 the premises the said Defendant then and there
 became indebted to, and liable to pay and refund
 to the said plaintiff the said amount of usury
 so had and received by said Defendant of said
 from the said plaintiff by said Defendant for
 the period aforesaid, over and above the rate
 of legal interest viz: the rate of six per centum
 per annum: that is to say the said defendant
 became, and was liable to pay the said plaintiff
 the amount of such usurious excess of legal
 interest so received by said Defendant of and
 from said plaintiff the sum of three hundred
 and sixteen dollars and fifty seven cents
 And being so liable said Defendant in
 consideration thereof then and there undertook and
 faithfully promised the said Plaintiff to pay

from the said amount of usurious excess of legal
 interest so received by said defendant the said

From the said amount of usurious, except of legal interest so received by said defendant the said sum last specified whenever thereunto afterwards requested to wit: at the place aforesaid

And for that whereas the said Defendant heretofore to wit: on the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 at Amesbury in said County of Lee and at and within said State of Illinois lent and advanced to said Plaintiff or certain other sum of thirteen hundred and fifty dollars and the Plaintiff in fact says that the said defendant had ~~and~~ received and accepted of and from the said Plaintiff for the performance and giving day of payment of the said sum of money to wit: the said sum of thirteen hundred and fifty dollars so loaned said Plaintiff on the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 by said Defendant, from the time said sum was so lent, and advanced to said Plaintiff until the 10th day of November A.D. 1860 interest and usury at and after or greater rate per centum, than ten per centum per annum to wit: at the rate of twenty per centum per annum; contrary to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided. That is to say the said Defendant at the place aforesaid accepted, had, and received of and from the said Plaintiff, and the said Plaintiff paid the said defendant as interest and usury

for the forbearance of the sum so lent to the said plaintiff for the period aforesaid to wit on the 16th day of June A.D. 1860, the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars, on the 14th day of November A.D. 1860 the further sum of two hundred dollars and the said plaintiff further avers that afterwards to wit on the 14th day of November A.D. 1860 said plaintiff also paid and satisfied unto said defendant, the said principal sum so loaned said plaintiff by said defendant as aforesaid in addition to said numerous interest so paid defendant by said plaintiff for the forbearance of said principal sum in the manner aforesaid By reason whereof, and in consideration of the premises the said defendant then and there became indebted to, and liable to pay and refund to said plaintiff, the said amount of money so had and received by the said defendant of and from the said plaintiff for the forbearance of the said principal sum so loaned said plaintiff by said defendant, for the period aforesaid over and above the rate of legal interest viz: the rate of six per centum per annum; that is to say the said defendant became and was liable to pay the said plaintiff the amount of such numerous excess of legal interest so received by said defendant of and from said plaintiff, the sum of three hundred and sixteen dollars and fifty seven cents. and being so liable said

defendant in consideration thereof then and

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defendant in consideration thereof then and there undertook and faithfully promised the said plaintiff to pay him the said amount of said various excess of legal interest so received by said Defendant out to wit: the said sum last specified whenever thereunto afterwards requested to wit: at the place aforesaid.

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And for that whereas the said defendant here to wit: on the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 at Osage in said County of Lee, and at and within said State of Missouri lent and advanced to said plaintiff or certain other sum of money to wit: thirteen hundred and fifty dollars, and the plaintiff in fact says that the said defendant had received and accepted of and from the said plaintiff for the forbearance, and giving day of payment of the said sum of money to wit: the said sum of thirteen and fifty dollars so loaned said plaintiff on the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 by said Defendant from the time said sum was so lent, and advanced to said plaintiff until the 16th day of November A.D. 1860 interest and usury at and after a greater rate per centum than ten per centum per annum to wit at the rate of twenty per centum per annum, contrary to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided; That is to say the said defendant to wit at the place aforesaid, accepted, had and received of

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and from the said Plaintiff; and the said Plaintiff paid
the said defendant as interest and usury for the
forbearance of the said sum so lent to the said Plaintiff
for the period aforesaid to wit: on the 16th day of June
A.D. 1860 the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars, to wit: -
on the 14th day of November A.D. 1860 the further sum of
two hundred dollars, and the Plaintiff further avers
that afterwards to wit: on the 14th day of November
A.D. 1860 at the place aforesaid said Plaintiff also
paid and satisfied unto said Defendant the sum of
two hundred dollars as part of the principal sum
so loaned said Plaintiff by said defendant as aforesaid
and that afterwards to wit: on the 16th day of Nov-
ember A.D. 1860, at the place aforesaid, said Plaintiff
also paid and satisfied unto said defendant the
further sum of eleven hundred and fifty dollars the
balance of the principal sum so loaned, said Plaintiff
by said defendant, as aforesaid in addition to said
usurious interest so paid defendant by said Plaintiff
for the forbearance of said principal sum in the
manner aforesaid. By reason whereof, and in
consideration of the promises the said defendant,
then and there to wit at the place aforesaid on the
16th day of November A.D. 1860, became indebted to
and liable to pay and render to the said Plaintiff
the said amount of usury so had and received by
the said Defendant, of and from the said Plaintiff
for the forbearance of the said principal sum so loaned
said Plaintiff by said defendant for the period

aforesaid over and above the rate of six per cent

aforesaid, over and above the rate of legal interest viz: the rate of six per centum per annum; That is to say, the said defendant became, and was liable at the time, and place last aforesaid to pay the said plaintiff the amount of such usurious excess of legal interest, so received by said defendant of and from said plaintiff to wit the sum of three hundred and sixteen dollars, and fifty seven cents. And being so liable said defendant in consideration thereof then and there to wit: at the place aforesaid on the 16th day of November A D 1860, undertook and faithfully promised the said plaintiff to pay him the said amount of such usurious excess of legal interest so received by said defendant, to wit, the sum last specified whenever thereunto afterwards requested to wit at the place aforesaid.

And for that whereas the said defendant heretofore to wit, on the 21st day of March A D 1859 at Cambridge in said County of Lee and at and within said State of Illinois lent and advanced to said plaintiff or certain other sum of money to wit thirteen hundred and fifty dollars; and the said plaintiff then and there executed and delivered to said defendant the plaintiff's promissory note in writing, for the sum of fifteen hundred dollars, and the plaintiff avers that said promissory note, was given to the said defendant for the consideration of the said sum of thirteen hundred and fifty dollars, and for no

other or greater sum. And the said Plaintiff avers
 that the said one hundred and fifty dollars, the
 difference between the said thirteen hundred and
 fifty dollars the amount so loaned by said defend-
 -ant to the Plaintiff, and the amount in said note
 contained to wit fifteen hundred dollars, was
 put in said note as interest and usury on
 the said sum of thirteen hundred and fifty dollars
 for the performance of the last named amount for the
 period of six months from and after the 21st day
 of March A.D. 1859 and for no longer period
 which said note was made to draw ten per centum
 interest per annum after due; and the said
 Plaintiff further avers that to secure the payment
 of said promissory note the Plaintiff at the place
 aforesaid on the same day the said note was
 so made as aforesaid, he the said Plaintiff made
 executed and delivered his certain deed of Trust
 on the following described real estate situated
 in said County of Lee to wit being a part of
 Section Number sixteen Township Number twenty
 North Range ten East of the seventh P. M. described
 to wit: all that portion of Lot one and five which
 lies north and east of the Illinois Central Railroad
 track, being a part of the East Half of the North
 East Quarter and the West half of the South West
 quarter of said Section sixteen aforesaid; also
 another parcel of land to wit: commencing at the
 North East Corner of Lot two in Section six

11 been appraised, town twenty, range ten, thence West to the North West Corner of said lot two, thence South East, along the line of said Rail Road to the East line of said lot, thence North to the place of beginning; also the following described tract of land to wit: The West half of the South East quarter of Section number nine in town twenty, north, range ten, East of the fourth S. M. excepting and reserving however the north twenty acres of the above described tract of land last mentioned. And the said plaintiff further avers, that after the execution of the said Deed of Trust, the said plaintiff gave a Bond for a deed to a portion of the premises described in said deed of Trust, which bond contained a large penalty to secure its performance. And the plaintiff in fact says, that the said defendant had received and accepted of and from the said foreman, and giving a day of payment, of the said sum of money to wit the said sum of Nineteen hundred and fifty dollars, so called said plaintiff on the 21st day of March A D 1869 by said defendant from the time said sum was so lent and advanced to said plaintiff until the 10th day of November A D 1868 interest and usury at and after a greater rate per centum than ten per centum per annum, to wit, at the rate of twenty per centum per annum, contrary to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided: that is to say the said defendant, at the place aforesaid, accepted and

and received of and from the said plaintiff, and the said plaintiff paid the said Defendant as interest and money for the forbearance of the said sum so lent to said plaintiff for the period aforesaid to wit: on the 16th day of June A.D. 1860, the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars to wit on the 14th day of November A.D. 1860, the further sum of two hundred dollars; and the plaintiff further avers that afterwards to wit on the 14th day of November A.D. 1860 at the place aforesaid said plaintiff also paid and satisfied unto said defendant the sum of two hundred dollars, a part of the principal sum so loaned said plaintiff by said defendant as aforesaid, and that afterwards to wit: on the 16th day of November A.D. 1860 at the place aforesaid said plaintiff also paid and satisfied unto said Defendant the further sum of eleven hundred and fifty Dollars, the balance of the principal sum so loaned said plaintiff by said defendant as aforesaid in addition to said various interest so paid said Defendant by said plaintiff for the forbearance of said principal sum in the manner aforesaid; And the plaintiff further avers that on the 16th day of November A.D. 1860 the said plaintiff was compelled by said defendant to pay said Defendant the said illegal interest and money as aforesaid so as to get the said promise, intended as aforesaid released and discharged from said deed of Trust; by reason whereof and in consideration

of the premises, the said Defendant then and

of the premises, the said Defendant then and there to wit: at the place aforesaid on the 16th day of November A^D 1860, became indebted to, and liable to pay and refund to the said Plaintiff the said amount of moneys so had and received by the said Defendant, of and from the said Plaintiff for the forgiveness of the said principal sum so loaned said Plaintiff by said Defendant for the period aforesaid over and above the rate of legal interest viz: the rate of six per centum per annum. That is to say the said Defendant became and was liable, at the time and place last aforesaid to pay the said Plaintiff the amount of such usurious excess of legal interest so received by said Defendant, of and from said Plaintiff to wit: the sum of three hundred and sixteen dollars and fifty seven cents: and being so liable said defendant in consideration thereof then and

there, to wit at the place aforesaid on the 16th day of November A^D 1860 undertook and faithfully promised the said Plaintiff to pay him the said amount of such usurious excess of legal interest so received by said Defendant to wit: the said sum last specified whenever thereunto afterwards requested to wit at the place aforesaid —

And for that whereas also the said Defendant heretofore to wit on the 16th day of November in the year of Our Lord, One thousand eight hundred

and sixty at Ambeg in said County of Lee
at and within the State of Illinois, became and
was indebted to the said Plaintiff in the sum
of Five Hundred Dollars of lawful money of the
United States of America for divers goods, wares
and merchandise

by the said Plaintiff before that time sold and delivered to the said Defendant and at the special instance and request of the said Defendant, and being so indebted to the said Plaintiff, the said Defendant, in consideration thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, undertook, and then and there faithfully promised the said plaintiff well and truly to pay to the said Plaintiff the said sum of money last mentioned, when the said Defendant should be thereunto afterwards requested.

And whereas, also, afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, in consideration that the said Plaintiff had before that time, at the like special instance and request of the said Defendant, sold and delivered to the said Defendant divers other goods, wares and merchandise of the said Plaintiff, the said Defendant then and there undertook and faithfully promised the said Plaintiff that the said Defendant would well and truly pay to the said Plaintiff so much money as the last aforesaid goods, wares and merchandise, at the time of the sale and delivery thereof, were reasonably worth, when the said Defendant should be thereunto afterwards requested; and the said Plaintiff avers that the said goods, wares and merchandise last mentioned, at the time of the sale and delivery thereof, were reasonably worth the further ~~large sum of money, to wit, the sum of~~ Five Hundred Dollars, of like lawful money aforesaid, to wit, at the place aforesaid, whereof the said Defendant afterwards, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, had notice.

And whereas, also, the said Defendant afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, was indebted to the said Plaintiff in the further ~~large sum of money, to wit, the sum of~~ Five Hundred Dollars, of like lawful money as aforesaid, for money before that time lent and advanced by the said Plaintiff to the said Defendant, and at the like request of the said Defendant; AND for other money by the said Plaintiff before that time paid, laid out, and expended for the said Defendant and at the like request of the said Defendant, AND for other money by the said Defendant before that time had and received, to and for the use of the said Plaintiff; AND for other money before that time and then due and owing the said Plaintiff, for interest upon and for the forbearance of divers other sums of money, before that time and then due and owing from said Defendant to said Plaintiff; AND being so indebted, the said Defendant in consideration thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, undertook, and then and there faithfully promised the said Plaintiff well and truly to pay unto the said Plaintiff the said several sums of money in this count mentioned, when the said Defendant should be thereunto afterwards requested.

And whereas, also, the said Defendant afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, accounted with the said Plaintiff of and concerning divers other sums of money, before that time due and owing from the said Defendant to the said Plaintiff, and then and there being in arrear and unpaid, and upon such accounting the said Defendant then and there was found to be in arrear and indebted to the said Plaintiff in the further ~~large sum of money, to wit, the sum of~~ Five Hundred Dollars, of like lawful money as aforesaid. AND being so found in arrear and indebted to the said Plaintiff, the said Defendant, in consideration thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year, and at the place aforesaid, undertook, and then and there faithfully promised the said Plaintiff well and truly to pay unto the said Plaintiff the said sum of money last mentioned, when the said Defendant should be thereunto afterwards requested.

Nevertheless, the said Defendant (although often requested ^{to do}) hath not yet paid the several said sums of money above mentioned, or any or either of them, or any part thereof, to the said Plaintiff, but to pay the same, or any part thereof, to the said Plaintiff, the said Defendant hath hitherto altogether refused, and still doth refuse, to the damage of the said Plaintiff, of Five Hundred Dollars, and therefore the said Plaintiff bring suit, &c.

Kimyon Stevens Plaintiff's Attorney

you are indignant justice was furnished by the Plaintiff's Attorney, and at the like request of the Defendant.

Joseph Tompkins

To

Elijah S. Hill

Dr.

To money lent and advanced,.....	\$ 500
To money paid, laid out and expended,.....	\$ 500
To money had and received to and for the use of said Plaintiff ,	\$ 500
To goods, wares and merchandise, sold and delivered,	\$ 500
To labor and services,.....	\$ 500
To balance due on account stated,	\$ 500

To money paid to Deft as usurious interest over and above the legal rate June 6th 1860 \$ 500

Noo 14 1860 To money paid to Deft as usurious interest over and above the legal rate \$ 500

16

And the said Declaration so filed in said
cause was endorsed in writing on the
back thereof as follows to wit:—

In Circuit Court of the United States.

NORFOLK DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA.

Charles S. Bell

VS.

People of Hampshire

VERIFICATION

"

Sworn this 11th day of

February 1864.

J. S. Adams Clerk

Wm. H. Ball Depy. Clerk

Stinson & Adams
PLAINTIFFS ATTORNEYS

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at a regular term of the Lee County Circuit Court, begun and holden at the court house in the city of Dixon, in said Lee county, on the second Monday (the same being the eleventh day of February A. D. 1861,) then being present,

Honorable John V. Eastman Judge
of the said 22^d Judicial Circuit.

David McCarty State's Attorney
for said 22^d Judicial Circuit.

Benjamin F. Shaw Clerk
of said Lee County Circuit Court.

and Warren S. Foster Sheriff
of said Lee County.

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on the twelfth day of February A. D. 1861, (the same being one of the regular days of said February Term,) the following proceedings were had in said cause, as appears to us of record, that is to say :

" Elijah S. Hill
" is } Defendant
" Joseph Tompkins }
" the Plaintiff by Kimyon & Stevens his
" Attorneys, and on his motion the Defendant
" is ruled to plead by Thursday morning next."

And afterwards to wit on the fourteenth day of February A. D. 1861 the said Defendant in said cause filed his plea and demurrer to the said Plaintiff's declaration in the words following that is to say:-

18 Elijah S. Hill } See County Circuit Court
Joseph Tompkins } Feb y Term W D 1866
And the said Defendant as
to the fifth sixth and seventh Counts in said
Plaintiff's declaration mentioned Defendant
says that he did not undertake and promise
in manner and form as the said Plaintiff
thereof above complains against him, and of
this he puts himself upon the Country &c
Jures & Jures, Atty for Deft

And the said Defendant in the first, second
third and fourth Counts in said Plaintiff's
declaration mentioned, says that the matters
and things therein contained, in manner and
form are the same as above stated, and set forth
are not sufficient in not sufficient in law
for the said Plaintiff to have or maintain
his aforesaid action thereof against the
said Defendant; and that he the said Defendant
is not bound by law, to answer the same, and
this he is ready to verify wherefore he prays
Judgment &c

And for cause of Demurrer the
said Defendant alleges the following:— The
said first, second third & fourth Counts above
mentioned, nor either of them show a legal
liability on the part of Defendant to pay &c
See Sec 3 Int Laws of 1857

19
Said Counts and each of them are uncertain
in their meaning -

Said Counts and each of them show that the
Plaintiff has paid only what he agreed to pay
Said Counts and each of them are otherwise
uncertain informal + insufficient

Usurious but paid under our Statute cannot
be recovered back - Statute only provides - that
the payee shall recover the amt actually loaned
See Sec 3 Int Laws 1854 -

If Plaintiff is entitled to recover at all he can
only recover for money had + received -

Said Counts are more like Bills in Chancery than
Declarations in assumpsit "

And the said
Plea and demurrer so filed as aforesaid are
endorsed "Filed Feb 14th 1864 B F Shows Clerk
for Joseph M. Dall D. C. "

And afterwards to wit at another regular
term of the said Superior Court Court
begun and holden at the Court House in
New Brunswick on the fourth Monday
of November A D 1864 then present:

Honorable William W. Stratton Judge
of the said Superior Court

David McCortney States attorney
as aforesaid -

Benjamin F. Show Clerk as aforesaid

and
Crown L. Porter Sheriff as aforesaid

And on the said 24th day of November A.D. 1861 (the same being one of the regular days of the said November Term), the following Record entry appears to us in said Cause that is to say:—

" Elijah S. Hill

" Joseph Tompkins

} Hampden

On this day comes the Plaintiff by Kingman & Stevens his attorneys and confesses the Defendant to his Declaration and on his motion leave is given him to file an amended Declaration, and to add additional counts, said Declaration to be filed by next Friday morning — "

And afterwards to wit: on the 24th day of November aforesaid (the same being one of the regular days of the said November Term) the following proceedings were had as appears to us of Record that is to say

" Elijah S. Hill

" Joseph Tompkins

} Hampden

On this day come the

said parties to this suit by their respective Counsel, and by their agreement in open Court, the rule as to filing an amended Declaration &c is extended till Tuesday morning next ~"

And afterwards to wit: on the third day of December AD 1861 the said Plaintiff filed an amended Declaration in said Cause in the words and figures following that is to say: -

" State of Illinois } In See County Circuit Court
See County ss } November Term AD 1861

Elijah S. Hill }
" }
Joseph W. Soupbkins } An amended Declaration by leave of the Court had and obtained at this present term

Elijah S. Hill Plaintiff in this suit by A. Emison his atty Complains of Joseph W. Soupbkins Defendant who being summoned &c in a plea of responde on the case upon promises; for that whereas the said Defendant heretofore to wit: on the twenty first day of March 21st AD 1859 at Embury in said County of See and at and within the ^{said} State of Illinois lent and advanced to said Plaintiff the sum of thirteen hundred and fifty Dollars and the said Plaintiff then and there made

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Executed and delivered to said defendant the
Plaintiff's promissory note in writing for the sum
of fifteen hundred dollars; and the Plaintiff
avers that the sum of One Hundred and fifty
dollars of said note was added to the same
as interest and usury on the sum of One
Hundred & fifty dollars for the previous six months
to wit: from the twenty first day March AD 1859
to the twenty first day of September AD 1859,
and that said note was to draw ten per cent
interest per annum from date until due, and
twenty per cent interest after due until paid
and the Plaintiff further avers to secure the
payment of said promissory note, this Plaintiff
at the place aforesaid, on the same day the
said note was made, executed and delivered
to said defendant a Deed of Trust, on a large
amount of real estate, situated in the Township of
Amboy County of Sec, State of Illinois, which said
Trust Deed was duly recorded by said defendant in
the recorder's office of said Sec County. That after
so executing said Trust Deed, this Plaintiff contracted
with one Oscar Thayer, and agreed to sell him
the said Thayer a part of the Real Estate so incum-
bered by said Trust deed, and made executed and
delivered to the said Thayer a Title Bond, this Plaintiff
in said Bond binding himself to pay him the said
Thayer or larger sum of money in case the Plaintiff
failed to make to him the said Thayer a good deed

to the premises in said Bond stated, free from all incumbrances whatsoever. This Plaintiff further avers, that on the 16th day of June A.D. 1860, this Plaintiff paid the said Defendant, the sum of Two Hundred and fifty \$250.00 Dollars, which amount the said Defendant claimed to receive on account interest, at the rate of twenty per cent per annum on the said fifteen hundred dollar note: on the 14th day of November A.D. 1860 this Plaintiff paid the said Defendant, the further sum of Two Hundred Dollars on the principal sum so loaned by this Plaintiff of said Defendant; This Plaintiff further avers, that on the said 14th day of November it became necessary for this Plaintiff to remove the lien created by the said Trust Deed on the real estate which he had contracted to sell the said Mayor, and bound himself in the bond aforesaid to make to the said Mayor a good deed free from all incumbrances as aforesaid. That on the said 14th day of November this Plaintiff tendered the said Defendant the further sum of money necessary to pay the whole of the said fifteen hundred and fifty dollars principal and six per cent interest on the same from the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 to the 14th day of November A.D. 1860, and demanded of said Defendant, that he execute and deliver to this Plaintiff a full release of said Trust Deed to the real estate therein

desorbed. This Plaintiff further avers that said
 Defendant absolutely refused to execute said release
 unless this Plaintiff would pay to him the said
 defendant the full amount of said fifteen hundred
 dollar note with ten per cent interest per annum
 from date until due, and twenty per cent interest
 per annum after due. This Plaintiff further avers
 that on the said 14th day of November A.D. 1860
 this Plaintiff was compelled in order to remove
 the incumbrance on the Real Estate contracted to
 the said Mayor as aforesaid, and to save this Plaintiff
 from paying the penalty in the bond aforesaid given
 by Plaintiff to said Mayor as aforesaid, to pay and
 did pay to the said defendant the further sum of
 thirteen hundred and fifty Dollars, the same being
 from twenty to twenty five per cent interest
 per annum for the forbearance of the said principal
 sum borrowed of said Defendant by this Plaintiff
 as aforesaid contrary to the form of the statute
 in such case made and provided, by reason
 whereof and in consideration of the premises the
 said Defendant then and there became indebted
 to and liable to pay, and refund to said Plaintiff
 the said amount of money so had and received by
 the said Defendant, of and from the said Plaintiff
 for the forbearance of the said principal sum so
 loaned said Plaintiff by said Defendant for the
 period aforesaid, over and above the rates of legal
 interest to wit: the rate of six per cent per annum

That is to say the said Defendant became liable and is liable to pay the said Plaintiff the amount of such numerous access of legal interest so received by said Defendant, to wit: - the sum of three hundred and sixteen dollars, and fifty cents, and being so liable said Defendant in consideration thereof, then and there to wit: at the place aforesaid and at the time aforesaid undertook and faithfully promised ~~to pay~~ the said Plaintiff to pay him the said amount of such numerous access of legal interest so received by said Defendant as aforesaid, whenever thereunto afterwards requested to wit at the place aforesaid -

And for that whereas the said Defendant heretofore to wit on the 21st day of March A 1859 at Conway in said County of Lee, and at and within the State of Missouri let and advanced to said Plaintiff a certain other sum of thirteen hundred and fifty Dollars, and the said Plaintiff there and there made executed and delivered to said Defendant the Plaintiff's promissory note in writing, for the sum of Fifteen Hundred Dollars, and the Plaintiff avers that the sum of One Hundred and fifty Dollars of said Note was added to the sum as interest and usury on the said sum of thirteen hundred and fifty Dollars, so to wit as aforesaid by this Plaintiff of

said Defendant for the period of six months to wit: from the 21st day of March A.D. 1859 to the 21st day of September A.D. 1859, and that said note was made to draw ten per cent interest per annum from date until due, and twenty per cent interest per annum after due until paid. And the Plaintiff further avers to decure the payment of said promissory note, that Plaintiff at the place aforesaid, on the same day the said note was made, executed and delivered to said Defendant a Deed of Trust on a large amount of Real Estate situated in the County of Lee State of Illinois, described as follows to wit: - being a part of Section No Sixteen in Township No Twenty North Range Ten East of the fourth P.M. to wit: - all of that portion of sets one & five which lies North East of the Illinois Central Rail Road tract; being a part of the East half of the North East Quarter, and the West half of the South West Quarter of said Section Sixteen; also another parcel to wit: Commencing at the North East Corner of Lot Two in Section Sixteen aforesaid running thence West to the North West Corner of said Lot Two, thence South East along the line of said Railroad, to the East line of said Lot, thence North to the place of beginning. Also the following to wit: the West half of the South East Quarter of Section No Nine in Town Twenty North - Range Ten East excepting and reserving however the North twenty acres of the above described tract of land last mentioned -

which said Deed of Trust was duly recorded by said
 Defendant in the Records Office of said County, State
 of Illinois, which said Deed of Trust, contained or
 stipulation giving the said Defendant full power
 in case default was made in payment of said
 Note after advertising thirty days in some
 Newspaper published in said County to sell said
 real Estate to the highest bidder for Cash, for the
 purpose of paying said note, with the interest, and
 usury as aforesaid, together with the costs of such
 sale. The Plaintiff further avers, that after so executing
 said Trust Deed, and after the said Defendant had
 recorded said Deed as aforesaid, this Plaintiff contracted
 with one Oscar Meyer, and agreed to sell him the
 said Meyer a part of the Real Estate so incumbered
 by said Trust Deed, and made executed and delivered
 to said Meyer a title bond; this Plaintiff in said
 bond binding himself to pay him the said Meyer
 a larger sum of money as a forfeiture in case
 the Plaintiff failed to make to him the said Meyer
 a good deed to the premises in said bond described
 by a certain day in said bond stated for and
 clear from all incumbrances whatsoever. This
 Plaintiff further avers, that on the 16th day of June
 A.D. 1860 to wit at Amboy in said said County,
 this Plaintiff paid the said Defendant the sum of
 Two Hundred and fifty Dollars which amount
 the said Defendant had and received of the
 Plaintiff as usurious interest at the rate of

twenty per cent per annum on the said fifteen hundred Dollars note after the same became due and payable contrary to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided. This Plaintiff further avers, that on the 14th day of November 1860, this Plaintiff paid the said Defendant the sum of Two Hundred Dollars, to be applied in part payment of the said principal sum of thirteen hundred and fifty dollars, first loaned by this Plaintiff of said Defendant as aforesaid. The Plaintiff further avers, that afterwards to wit on the said 14th day of November it became necessary for the Plaintiff to remove the lien created by the said Deed of Trust, given by this Plaintiff to the said Defendant as aforesaid to that part of the Real Estate in said Deed of Trust mentioned which this Plaintiff had contracted to sell the said Mayor, and bound himself in the forfeiture bond aforesaid to make to the said Mayor on or before the said 14th day of November 1860 a good Deed in fee simple free from all incumbrances whatsoever. This Plaintiff further avers, that on the said 16th day of November this Plaintiff tendered to the said Defendant a further sum of money sufficient when added to the Two hundred and fifty dollars paid the said Defendant by this Plaintiff as interest at twenty per cent per annum as aforesaid, together with the Two hundred Dollars paid on the principal sum

first loaned as aforesaid to fully pay and satisfy
 the said principal sum of Fifteen Thousand and
 fifty Dollars, first loaned as aforesaid, with six
 per cent interest per annum on the same from the
 21st day of March A.D. 1859, to the said 14th day of
 November A.D. 1860, and demanded of said Defend-
 ant, that he execute and deliver a full release
 of said Trust Deed as aforesaid to this Plaintiff
 to said Defendant or that he make, execute
 and deliver to this Plaintiff a full release to
 that part of the Real Estate in said Trust Deed
 described, which this Plaintiff had contracted
 to sell to said Mayor and give to said Mayor
 the possession held as aforesaid: The Plaintiff
 further avers that the said Defendant absolutely
 refused to release to this Plaintiff upon the payment
 of the money aforesaid by this Plaintiff to the said
 Defendant as aforesaid to release his lien by
 virtue of the said Deed of Trust to the Real Estate
 therein described or any part thereof unless this
 Plaintiff would pay to the said Defendant the
 whole of said Fifteen Thousand Dollar note with
 ten per cent interest per annum on the same
 from date until due and twenty per cent interest
 per annum after due to wit: from the 21st day of
 March A.D. 1860 to the said 14th day of November
 A.D. 1860, and insisted unless said Plaintiff paid
 the whole of said money claimed by said Defendant,

as aforesaid, he the said Defendant would proceed
 at once to advertise and sell said Real Estate
 under and by virtue of the stipulation in said
 Trust Deed contained, for the purpose of paying
 in full the amount of money claimed by said
 Defendant as aforesaid. This Plaintiff further
 avers, that on the said 16th day of November
 this Plaintiff was compelled to and did pay
 to the said defendant the whole of the said
~~sum~~ of Fifteen Hundred Dollars, note aforesaid
 together with ten per cent interest per annum
 from the date of said note, until due and
 twenty per cent interest per annum after due
 which payment this Plaintiff was compelled to
 make to keep the said Defendant, from advertising
 and selling said Real Estate under and by virtue
 of said Deed of Trust, and to obtain a release
 from said Defendant to the real estate in
 said Trust Deed described which this Plaintiff
 had sold to the said Thayer as aforesaid, and
 to save this Plaintiff from paying the penalty in
 the forfeiture bond given to the said Thayer
 as aforesaid in fact the said Plaintiff avers
 that on the said 16th day of November 1860
 at the place aforesaid, the said Defendant
 had and received of and from said Plaintiff
 and the said Plaintiff paid and delivered to
 said Defendant, the further sum of Ninety

Hundred and fifty Dollars, making the total
 sum of Seventeen Hundred Dollars, in all
 which the said Defendant had and received of and
 from the said Plaintiff, and the said - paid and
 satisfied unto the said Defendant, in consideration
 of the thirteen hundred Dollars, so loaned as
 aforesaid; by reason whereof and in consideration
 of the premises, the said Defendant, then and there
 became indebted to and was liable to pay, and
 refused to said Plaintiff the said amount of money,
 so had and received, of and from the said
 Plaintiff for the performance of the said principal
 sum so loaned the said Plaintiff by said
 Defendant for the period aforesaid, over and
 above the rates of legal interest to wit: the rate
 of six per cent per annum that is to say the
 said Defendant became and is liable to pay
 the said Plaintiff the amount of monies acc'd
 of legal interest so received by said Defendant
 of and from the said Plaintiff to wit: the
 sum of Three Hundred and sixteen Dollars,
 and fifty seven cents, and being so liable said
 Defendant in consideration thereof then and
 there to wit at the place aforesaid, and at
 the time aforesaid, undertook and faithfully
 promised the said Plaintiff to pay him the
 said amount of such monies acc'd of legal
 interest so received last aforesaid by said

Defendant, to wit: the sum of Three Hundred and sixteen Dollars, and fifty seven cents, whenever they are afterwards requested to do: at the place aforesaid.

Nevertheless the said Defendant though often requested so to do hath not yet paid the said several sums of money above mentioned or any part thereof to the said Plaintiff, but to pay the same or any part thereof to the said Plaintiff the said Defendant hath hitherto altogether refused and still doth refuse to the Damage of the said Plaintiff Five hundred Dollars and therefore the said Plaintiff brings suit &c,

A King's

Wm. J. Smith

And the said Amended Declaration so filed by the said Plaintiff is endorsed upon the Search thereof in writing as follows:

"Filed Dec 3 1861. D. J. Snow Clerk
for Joseph Ball D.C."

And afterwards to wit on the fifth day of January 1861 the said Defendant filed his Answer to the said Amended Declaration and which said Answer is in the words following: that is to say;

"Elijah S. Hill

Joseph M. Tompkins

In ^{the} Superior County Circuit
Court. Nov Dec 1861 -

And the said Defendant by his said Atty. comes & defends the wrongs & injuries whereof and says that the first & second Counts in Plaintiffs amended Declaration & the matters and things therein contained in manner & form as the same are stated and set forth, are not sufficient in law for the Plaintiff to have & maintain his aforesaid action thereof against the said Defendant & that the said Defendant is not bound by law to answer the same & that the said Defendant is ready to verify wherefore he prays Judgment &c.

And for Cause of Common the Defendant alleges the following reasons -

- 1st Said first & second amended Counts nor either of them show a legal liability on the part of the Defendant to pay Sec 3 of int Laws of 1857
- 2nd Usurious interest once paid cannot be recovered back when the principal & interest has all been paid said Sec 3 of interest laws only allows same to be set up as a defense on suit to recover principal See Sec 24th of Minor's pages 381 -
- 3rd Said Counts & each of them are otherwise uncertain, informal & insufficient "

And on the back of said Demurrer is endorsed
"Filed Dec 5th 1861. B. F. Shaw Clerk
for Joseph Ball De "

And afterwards to wit: at another Regular
Term of the said Sec County Circuit Court
begun and holden at the City of Dixon in
said Sec County on the second Monday of
February in the year of the Lord One thousand
and eight hundred and Sixty two:

Present: Same as at the November Term last.
And on the eleventh day of February (the same
being one of the regular days of the said February
Term) A. D. 1862, the said cause coming on to be
heard the following proceedings were had in
said cause as appears to us of Record that is to say:

" Elijah S. Hill	} Plaintiff
81 Joseph W. Tompkins	

On this day comes the
Plaintiff by Kimyon his attorney, also comes
the Defendant by Jones his attorney, and
the Demurrer to the Declaration coming on to
be heard, is by the Court overruled to which
ruling the said Defendant by his Counsel
then and there excepts; and the said Defendant
so says that he will stand by his Demurrer;
and now comes the Plaintiff and demises

his Common Counts from his Declaration and asks for judgment for want of a plea: whereupon it is considered by the Court that the said Plaintiff have judgment in the premises;

And afterwards at another regular day of the said February Term to wit on the 12th day of February A D 1862, the following Record entry appears to us in said Cause that is to say:

"Elijah S. Hill }
Joseph S. Tompkins } Esquiers

On this day again come the respective parties to this Suit by their respective Counsel as aforesaid, and the said Plaintiff now offers to the Court testimony in the premises against the said Defendant in this Cause, and the Court having heard the evidence and the argument of Counsel herein, now takes this Cause under advisement."

And afterwards to wit on another regular day of the said February Term to wit on the 13th day of February A D 1862 the following proceedings were had in said Cause, that is to say:

"Elijah S. Hill }
Joseph S. Tompkins } Esquiers on this

any again come the said parties by their Counsel
 aforesaid, and the Court having considered
 the premises. It is now considered and adjudged
 by the Court that the Plaintiff have and recover
 of the Defendant the sum of Two Thousand
 and Seventy Dollars his Damages by him in
 this behalf sustained (that being the amount
 of Damages assessed by the Court), and that he
 further have and recover of the said Defendant
 his Costs and charges by him in and about
 this suit expended, and that he have Execution
 therefor."

State of Illinois } ss
 Sec County }

I, Benjamin F. Shaw Clerk
 of the Circuit Court in and for the County
 of Sec in the State aforesaid do hereby certify
 that the above and foregoing is a full and
 complete exemplification of all the proceed-
 ings of Record in said Cause, as appears
 from the Books, Records and Files of my
 Office

In Witness whereof I hereunto set
 my hand and the Seal of said Court
 at Dixon this 28th day of March
 W D 1862. Benjamin F. Shaw Clerk
 Joseph H. Bull D.C.

Bill of Cost in said Cause

37 (Am't \$) Cost.	Dec cases terms 50, 4 Cent ad 80 of 3 attorneys 35	\$ 1.65
	fil 4 pass 20 Jms fil 40 Cent mo for out to plead 20, Cent suit mo 20	1.00
	Enty rule 20 Ord confes, Dem 20, mo for leave to amend 20	60
	Ord grant, leave 20 mo for leave to add Counts 20 and grant leave 20	60
	Cent agreement to extend rule 20, Cent mo, Dem 20, Ord add Counts 20	60
	for judgment 20 Cent suit mo, Inty, Judgment 20 Cent set case for hearing 20	80
	writs, apposing Dam 20 Cent final judgment 25, Pen suit 15 Cent Aug 20	95
	and bill Cost 30 Copy of Cost 20 and for bill, Bill of Cost 30	1.00
	Cent & deal 35. Sheriff's fees on summons 135	1.70
		<u>\$ 8.90</u>

(Expenditures) Costs	app'ally 25, fil expense and stand by Dem 20 Cent excepting 20	\$.75
	Bill of Cost 20 Copy of Depts Costs 20 Sums suit 10.20	10.70
		<u>\$ 11.45</u>

Total Costs \$ 20.35

State of Illinois }
 Lee County } ss I certify the foregoing to be a correct copy
 of the costs in said cause from my books
 Benjamin F. Snow Clerk
 Joseph Dull Jr

Credit \$ 11.³⁵ paid by W. E. Sams, Depts atty
 B. F. Snow Clerk

Assignment of Errors
1st The Court Erred in overruling
the Demurrer of Appellant
to the Special Counts of Appellee's
amended Declaration

2^d The Court Erred in allowing
Appellee to desist his Money
Counts after issue was joined

3^d The Court Erred in entering
Judgment against Appellant

A. P. Fox Atty
for Appellant

Writs in Error
Leland N. Plummer

105

186

Joseph Tompkins

Elijah S. Hall

Record

Filed Apr. 8. 1862.
L. Nelson
C.M.